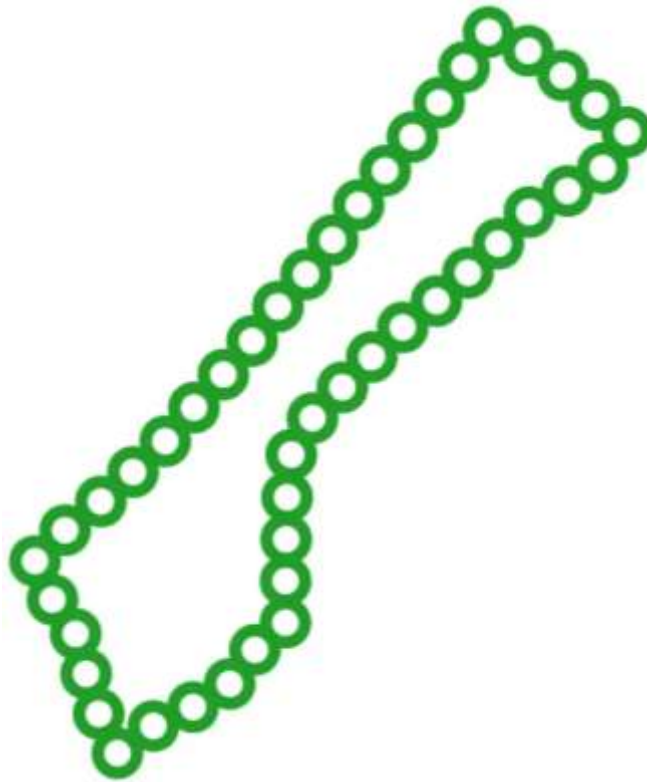


# Pascas Foundation (Gaza Strip) Ltd



## Business Plan & Financial Feasibility

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# Pascas Foundation (Gaza Strip) Ltd

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

### SITUATION IMPOSSIBLE:

While we continue to live mind-centric and ignore and suppress our feelings, we will continue have conflict and war between ourselves.

While we continue to worship our minds and believe that we can overwhelm and control our environment and others, we will continue to live in hell, a hell of our own making.

While we embrace the erroneous beliefs that are infused into us by our parents and institutionalised systems that we accept without question we will continue to stagnate, living the zombiism that we see all around us.

While we live worshipping our minds we CANNOT evolve. To evolve we must progress beyond 499 on Dr David R Hawkins' Map of Consciousness scale and that is not possible until we embrace our feelings as our feelings are always in truth.

We believe that through our minds that we can think our way out of problems. WRONG! Our thinkingness has the same level of success as our assumption making. Our assumptions are 98% of the time wrong. Count how many times our assumptions are correct! Answer – 2%!

Why are we in this situation impossible?

It is because covert controllers influenced us, each of us, you and me, to believe that we could become mini-gods by living through our minds – to live worshipping our minds. And for many thousands of years we have remain entrapped in our own stagnation.

Our minds are unable to discern truth from falsehood. Our minds are addicted to control, control over our environment and over others. Our minds are also addicted to untruth. We are to embrace our feelings as they are always in truth. Our feelings are soul based. Women are closer to their feelings then are men – mostly. Thus men we induced to make the female subordinate to them so that the women could not put an end to the folly of these covert controllers. These covert controllers have now lost all their influence, they are now out of the way and imprisoned.

The errors that we embrace and put our lives into hell for are endless in number. We embrace the heritage of our parents, but moments before our conception we have had nothing to do with the heritage of our parents. We embrace our parents' religious beliefs. Their beliefs are said to be of truth and from God. There are 3,400 significant religions and with their minor denominations we have more than 50,000 variations of the one truth! After we die, we go on living in the spirit worlds and after a short time we have nothing to do with our heritage, our families and our imposed upon religion! Why? Should we progress out of living mind-centric then we find ourselves living through our feelings and in such an environment there are no religions. Religions are man-made, imposed upon us by covert controllers.

NOW, should we each become aware of this option in how we are to live, feelings first with our minds to follow in assistance to us, we each can readily grow beyond 500 MoC on the Map of Consciousness and life becomes so much more dynamic.

Full employment unfolds, illness diminishes, prosperity is the norm and conflict abates. In fact we have no need for weapons, for policing, for armies as we can readily resolve issues as we can perceive for more of what is unfolding around us. Borders between nations will become unnecessary and collaboration and cooperation will become the norm.

Feeling Healing is the free and open expressing of our emotions, both good and bad, whilst longing to know more about what our feelings are drawing our attention. What has entered emotionally is to be expressed emotionally.

Now we have SITUATION POSSIBLE.

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### **WAR commenced 7 October 2023 – initiated by HAMAS:**

Between 7 October 2023 and 2 July 2025, according to the Ministry of Health (MoH) in Gaza, as stated by OCHA, at least **57,012** Palestinians have reportedly been killed in Gaza and **134,592** have been injured.

The war has also had a devastating impact on health workers. According to Gazan health authorities, more than **1,500 medical staff have been killed in Gaza since October 2023**.

According to the UN, at least **1.9 million people** – or about **90%** of the population – across the Gaza Strip have been displaced during the war. Many have been displaced repeatedly, some 10 times or more.

Malnutrition is rampant with the population on the verge of starvation. No water, no electricity and no food.

According to OCHA, 2.1 million people in Gaza currently have no access to electricity.

The report states that over 90 % of households fall into the lowest tiers of energy access, with minimal or no electricity. This is hardly enough to charge a mobile phone, which are also the most common source of lighting. Internet is non-existent.

According to WHO, 94% of health facilities are damaged or destroyed; many operate without power for critical equipment.

OCHA reports that 89% of WASH infrastructure is damaged, with no functional wastewater treatment plants.

Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG) prices have surged, forcing families to burn plastic and debris for cooking. LPG was the main source of cooking energy before the current conflict.

### **UN reports 92% of Gaza housing has been destroyed or damaged**

The Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) published a reported impact snapshot on 14 January 2025, which stated that 160,000 out of 436,000 housing units in Gaza had been destroyed and 276,000 had been damaged in the Israel-Gaza war.

Only 19 of Gaza Strip's 36 hospitals remain operational, including one hospital providing basic care for the remaining patients still inside the hospital, and are struggling under severe supply shortages, lack of health workers, persistent insecurity, and a surge of casualties, all while staff work in impossible conditions. Of the 19 hospitals, 12 provide a variety of health services, while the rest are only able to provide basic emergency care. **At least 94% of all hospitals in the Gaza Strip are damaged or destroyed.**

It is estimated that more than 95% of the facilities related to the education sector have been almost completely destroyed, and the remaining ones are currently being used as shelters. Furthermore, 658,000 primary school students and 87,000 secondary school students have been at risk due to military operations and aerial bombardment. More than 11,000 students in primary and middle school and more than 788 high school students have been killed during the war, along with 616 teachers and educational staff. Additionally, more than 17,000 students and over 2,490 teachers were injured. Those who have survived among students and teachers continue to suffer from psychological trauma at various levels.

According to an assessment published by the Global Education Cluster on **1 April 2025**, **95.2% of schools in Gaza have sustained varying degrees of damage, and 88.5% of school buildings require complete reconstruction or major rehabilitation. A total of 241 public schools have suffered severe damage, while 111 have been completely destroyed. Additionally, 91 public schools and 89 UNRWA schools have been directly bombed or vandalised.**

“More than one in every 50 UNRWA staff in Gaza has been killed in this atrocious conflict. **This is the highest staff death toll in United Nations history,**”

**Since October 2023, at least 408 aid workers have been killed in Gaza, including 280 UN humanitarian personnel.**

### THE PRODUCT to be introduced:

Instead of having the world's largest open air prison with its walls and military imposing their injustice, we have no walls and collaboration between all parties. No arms, no soldiers, but moderators. To be a moderator, one needs to be aspiring to live feelings first and calibrating over 400 MoC on the Map of Consciousness.

<b>POVERTY as defined by lack of Consciousness, being in UNTRUTH</b>						
<b>Middle East and Central Asia Nations</b>	Consciousness (MoC)	Median Age	Population (2024)	Percentage Calibrating MoC 100   MoC 200 or below		Population in Untruth Poverty
Egypt	350	24.3	116,500,000	55%	70%	81,550,000
Gaza Strip	180	18.0	2,100,000	59%	84%	1,760,000
Iran	190	30.3	84,000,000	54%	81%	68,040,000
Israel	190	29.9	8,660,000	28%	85%	7,360,000
Jordan	185	22.5	11,500,000	27%	80%	9,200,000
Palestine (West Bank)	185	19.9	5,100,000	39%	69%	3,519,000
<b>Middle East / C Asia overall</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>884,000,000</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>689,260,000</b>

This is not a one sided affair. This is to embrace all the people of the nations impacted by the repetitive insanity that repeats itself monotonously involving the Gaza Strip, West Bank, Israel and Jordan.

There are elements of leadership looking to a solution, however they are few in number, and that is due to the present structure of the populations of these four neighbours.

We all aspire for human perfection yet we all live in a manner that is taking us further away from truth and our Heavenly Parents. We are all living in untruth – in poverty of untruthfulness. Those calibrating 200 MoC or below are living in a condition, a soul condition, that has prevailed these past 2,000 years, that is more than 80% of these populations that continue to regularly war with each other. However, it is even direr, the percentages of those calibrating 100 MoC or below are living in soul conditions that prevailed 2,500 years ago and before! That is how we have evolved – we have not!

NOW, you have the option. One option! Either all levels and facets of education, from parenting, pre-school, primary school, middle school, high school, technology and further education, university and all ongoing education is modified to introduce this option in how we are to live and evolve OR the wars go on.

Should you kindly go to [www.pascashealth.com](http://www.pascashealth.com) and then the Library Download page, then scroll down and consider the Pascas Papers as you please, then you may come to discover the falseness of beliefs that is causing ongoing tension and frictions as well as revelations of what and how we are to grow in truth and love. That is the PRODUCT.





## MARKETS & COMPETITION:

### GAZA STRIP & WEST BANK Doctors Nurses Teachers Ratios

	DOCTORS		NURSES & MIDWIVES		TEACHER / STUDENT	
	per 1,000 people		per 1,000 people		ratio	
West Bank & Gaza Strip	2018	2.2	2018	2.0	2018	17
Lebanon	2019	2.6	2018	1.9	2016	8
Jordan	2019	2.5	2019	3.2	2018	19
Israel	2021	3.7	2021	5.6	2016	12
Saudi Arabia	2021	2.8	2021	5.6	2018	14
China	2020	2.4	2020	3.3	2018	16
India	2020	0.7	2020	1.7	2017	33
Australia	2018	3.8	2019	13.2	1999	18
United States America	2018	2.6	2018	15.7	2017	14
Spain	2018	4.0	2018	6.1	2017	13
		Austria		Switzerland		San Marino
Strongest Worldwide	2020	5.4	2019	18.0	2018	7
<a href="https://data.worldbank.org/">https://data.worldbank.org/</a>		Africa 27		Africa 30		Africa 21
Weakest Worldwide		nations 0.1		nations 1.0		nations 40+

Doctors Without Borders: The medical needs in Gaza are immense – more than 100,000 people have been injured, in addition to the 50,000 killed. Gaza's health system, devastated by repeated attacks over the past 18 months, can't cope with huge need for critical care.

Not a single hospital in Gaza is currently fully functional (15 July 2025).

Israel had resumed its all-out war on Gaza. With at least 52,400 Palestinians killed and 118,000 wounded in the past 18 months, including those providing humanitarian aid, the war has been marked by disproportionate brutal violence and a complete disregard for human life and dignity and international law. A month long siege, the longest since the start of the war, deprived people of basic needs such as food, water and medicine.

We are witnessing the destruction and forced displacement of the entire population in Gaza. With nowhere safe for Palestinians or those trying to help them, the humanitarian response is crippling under the weight of insecurity and critical supply shortages, leaving people with few, if any, options for accessing care.

Doctors Without Borders (MSF) calls for an immediate restoration of the ceasefire, an end to the siege and a halt to forced displacement so people living in Gaza can have unrestricted access to vital healthcare.

### THE COMPANY:

Pascas Foundation (Gaza Strip) Ltd is a not-for-profit charity being set up through the appropriate authorities in the Gaza Strip.

Pascas Foundation is not a religion. You cannot join it per-se, it does not have any hierarchy of control, it does not have any rituals, dogmas, creeds, cannon laws, sacraments, special clothing and hair styles, and it does not have a special book. Embracing and living through our feelings can be considered and done within the confines of anyone's religious or spiritual practices. It is a way of living.

Pascas Foundation (Gaza Strip) Ltd is being established as a humanitarian entity for all of the people of the Gaza Strip and it will be managed by the people of the Gaza Strip.

### WHAT IS SPECIAL ABOUT THIS BUSINESS? Define Your CONSUMER MONOPOLY:

Presently, only Pascas Foundation has acknowledged, embraced and documented the revelations that humanity has been provided with commencing on 31 May 1914 and continuing today. Pascas Foundation openly and freely is sharing 100% of the guidance and information that has been and continues to be

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collated. It dearly loves to see others freely plagiarise all that is readily downloadable from the Library Download page at [www.pascashealth.com](http://www.pascashealth.com)

Through the gift of kinesiology muscle testing, you may proceed to test for the level of truth of each and every statement, paragraph, page and document within the library. Thus, we do not have to wait for our minds to confuse us. Truth is evident! Even this business plan and its executive summaries can be separately calibrated for their levels of truth by reference to the Map of Conscious (MoC) with kinesiology muscle testing.

The most effective mode of teaching is through students tutoring each other. They enhance this further through embracing their feelings and responding intuitively in discussions. This requires ample meeting up gathering points for up to twelve students throughout education centres. This is a facility that is presently not often provided for within the education sites. Also, to commence this mode of education, teachers commence their introductions of topics with around a dozen students, thus requiring even more teachers than maybe envisaged. To bring this all about requires universities to embrace these understandings and lead the way. It is a major evolutionary jump in education and the potentials for all of the participants and families involved.

These revelations, all relating to The New Way of living and learning, apply to all sectors of society, commerce, business and life skills. This is not just a focused endeavour on health and education, this is universal to all of humanity in all of its application. This is an evolutionary jump in our potential.

Pascas Foundation is to build and deliver open and free feelings orientated education from pre-school to post-graduate university levels.

This is part of a worldwide program embracing each and every nation in similar ways – and further!

### **FINANCIAL REQUIREMENTS:**

Funding required in the form of grants to commence this national endeavour over five years is AUD28.5 billion (US\$19 billion). It is anticipated that these funds will be used for land and buildings incorporating social housing, orphanages, displacement and rebellion assistance (US\$18,174 million), cooperative enterprises (US\$100 million), plant and equipment (US\$132 million), office building (US\$5 million), scholarships granted overseas (US\$91 million), and operating costs with working capital (US\$277 million) with other funds offsetting partially. Special projects including wharf and transit road and rail to West Bank.

### **PROFITABILITY:**

As this is a humanitarian exercise for the peoples of Gaza Strip, deficit funding may continue out to a decade or so before the national accounts start to reflect the economic generators from the installed infrastructure, trained personnel and those having been educated. Thus, then progressively the ongoing recurrent costs may be supplemented by the national government and eventually responsibility for recurrent costs are then to transfer to the nation of Gaza Strip.

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	<b>Gold Coast, Queensland, Australia</b>	<b>Em: <a href="mailto:info@financefacilities.com">info@financefacilities.com</a></b>



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# Pascas Foundation (Gaza Strip) Ltd

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY - BRIEF

**Crisis in Gaza:** Escalating conflict. Decades of conflict exploded as Hamas attacked Israel on 7 October 2023. War followed before a ceasefire, which Israel attacks broke. Now most of Gaza is a “no-go” zone. **Growing Humanitarian needs:** A month-long siege, the longest since the start of the war, deprived people of basic needs such as food, water and medicine.

**Displaced people:** More than 1.9 million people – about 90% of the population – have been forced from their homes and Israel has plans to entirely evacuate the north of Gaza.

**Decimated health system:** Continuous attacks and sudden evacuation orders amid an ending ground operation and crippling the humanitarian response.

Pascas Foundation (Gaza Strip) Ltd is to support the installation of infrastructure throughout the 5 governorates of Gaza Strip, with auxiliary services throughout communities, to advance the standard of education throughout the primary schooling system, potentially growing the high schooling capacity with the objective of greatly increasing the numbers who qualify for higher education through the technical and further education system, also to expand the university system, all having additional campuses.

All of this whilst bringing about the awareness of living feelings first as against living mind centric. This option greatly expands the potentials of everyone who embraces their feelings having their mind to follow while also longing to know the truth of what our feelings are drawing our attention to.

This change in the way we may live will enable the people of Gaza Strip to greatly up step their consciousness and potential way of life which will progressively further mitigate criminal activity and see an overall improvement in the general health of children and adults alike, thus alleviating pressures and demands on governmental services.

Pascas Foundation (Gaza Strip) Ltd is a not-for-profit, all of these developments are for all the people of Gaza Strip. Living feelings first is a New Way of life, it is not a religion nor is it intended to replace or obstruct any religious or spiritual practice. We have had our awareness of feelings suppressed by hidden controllers who have consequently suppressed our potentials. This is about to change for all of humanity.

These programs will require ongoing grants to cover recurrent costs and additional projects until the government of Gaza Strip benefits sufficiently to take over responsibility.

Conservative grant requirement projections are:

Year 2026	Year 2027	Year 2028	Year 2029	Year 2030
US\$3,620 million	US\$3,731 million	US\$3,9840 million	US\$3,801 million	US\$3,78 million

## CONTACT INFORMATION:

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# **Pascas Foundation (Gaza Strip) Ltd**

## **PERSONAL BENEFITS for all Children, Women and Men from REVELATIONS**

**Application: “LIVING FEELINGS FIRST – FEELING HEALING” for Children:**

- ☐ Parents who engage in their personal Feeling Healing pass benefits to their children.
- ☐ Children by becoming aware of their Feelings enables them to bring their mind and feelings into balance in how they may live – this has been hidden from humanity until now.
- ☐ Children through their feelings awareness can readily bridge the mind ceiling of 499 on the Map of Consciousness thus opening their potential to infinity – this is just incredible.
- ☐ Children, through kinesiology muscle testing can confirm what is in truth and what is not.
- ☐ Children are not to engage in their personal Feeling Healing until they are adults – maturity is to be reached firstly.

**Application: “LIVING FEELINGS FIRST – FEELING HEALING” for Women:**

- ☐ It is through women engaging in Feeling Healing that true women’s liberation will unfold.
- ☐ Women are closer to their feelings than men generally – women will lead the way.
- ☐ Feeling Healing is a long difficult process for everyone. There is no rush – we are to take our time.
- ☐ Our childhood suppression comes clearly into sight – thus family relationships may disrupt until the process of healing our suppression and ongoing repression is completed.
- ☐ Feeling Healing is a process we will all undergo – be it in the physical or in spirit, or partly in the physical completing when we are in spirit. We can stop and restart later.

**Application: “LIVING FEELINGS FIRST – FEELING HEALING” for Men:**

- ☐ Men may find Feeling Healing more difficult and different to how women engage with it.
- ☐ Childhood suppression is compounded by our ongoing repression of our feelings thus creating many layers to find the truth of. We need to always long to understand the truth behind our feelings, both good and bad.
- ☐ We are to express our feelings to a companion – women are generally more open to assisting than are men as well as more sensitive and supportive. Our Heavenly Parents will always assist.
- ☐ Men being more mind-centric naturally than women may find the Feeling Healing process more difficult.

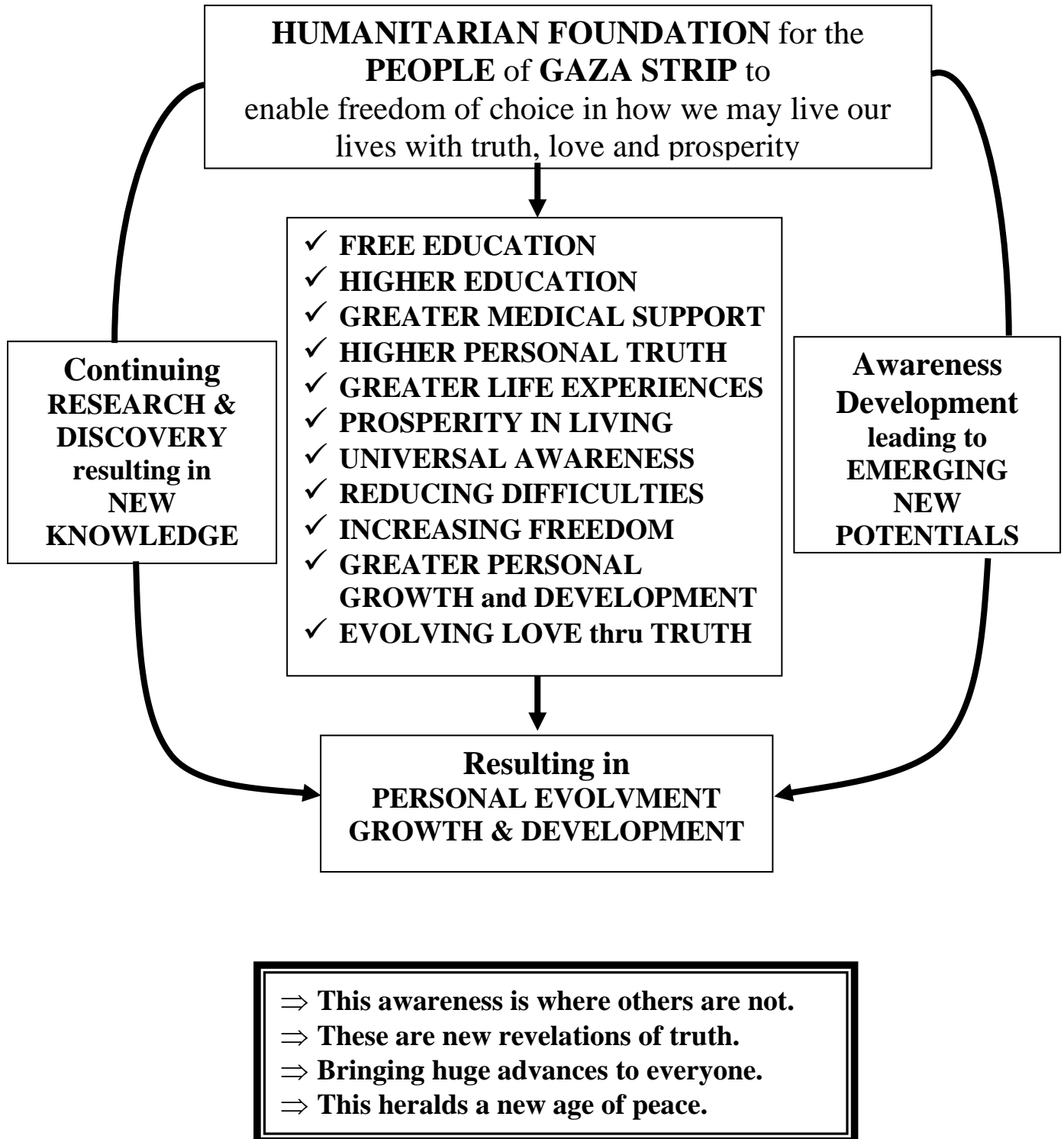
**Application: “LIVING FEELINGS FIRST – FEELING HEALING” throughout society:**

- ☐ As people grow in numbers progressing through their personal Feeling Healing, the demands on the policing forces, the legal system, courts, prisons and social security systems will abate.

**All our discomforts, illness and diseases are of the consequence of emotional injuries and errors of belief that we each absorb commencing from the moment of conception. Once we complete our Feeling Healing we are free of such discomforts, illnesses and diseases – we no longer need to experience them!**



# Pascas Foundation (Gaza Strip) Ltd



**PRINCIPAL:**      **PASCAS FOUNDATION (GAZA STRIP) Ltd**      Mb 61 452 436 227  
to be a registered as a not-for-profit foundation with the Gaza Strip Government  
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Managing  
Director:      Ronald ANTAK      Mb 61 411 336 644  
Directors      Mb  
                                 Mb  
                                 John Edward DOEL      Mb 61 452 436 227  
                                 Peter Noel SHEPHERD      Mb 61 418 758 765

Project:      **PASCAS FOUNDATION (GAZA STRIP)**  
Project  
Location:      Support for all the peoples of the Gaza Strip through administration within Gaza

Funding:      Grants projected required per quarter      USD900,000,000pq  
                                 Grants projected required per annum      USD3,600,000,000pa

Term:      Grant drawdowns could be said to be US\$900,000,000 per quarter in advance.

Project:      Doctors Without Borders (MSF) report that continuous attacks and sudden evacuation orders amid an expanding ground operation are crippling the humanitarian response in Gaza. The United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs reports 1,400 healthcare workers and at least 418 humanitarian workers – mostly Palestinians – have been killed since 7 October 2023. This includes 11 of MSF staff members.

Further, more than 11,000 students in primary and middle school and more than 788 high school students have been killed during the war, along with 616 teachers and educational staff. Additionally, more than 17,000 students and over 2,490 teachers have been injured. Those who have survived among students and teachers continue to suffer from psychological trauma at various levels.

Essentially, 95% of all infrastructure, commerce, industry and homes have been destroyed throughout the Gaza Strip. This is a nation reconstruction and population rehabilitation of massive proportions.

Objective:      To significantly raise the overall level of consciousness throughout the population is achievable through bringing about the awareness of Living Feelings First in contrast to being mind-centric which is how we have all been taught to live. Embracing our feelings whilst also longing to know the truth behind what our feelings are drawing to our attention opens the pathway for each of us that has infinite possibilities and potential. This can be introduced through the education systems at an early age.

Profitability:      Presently, the core governmental services of policing, courts, health, education and all arms of social services are overwhelmed and grossly inadequate. Through the population progressively embracing living through their feelings and longing for the truth that their feelings draw to their attention, we will slowly but steadily observe the demands on all levels of governmental services begin to abate, little by little.

As living Feelings First begins to be more and more widely spread, the attractiveness of the people of Jordan will blossom thus bringing about a great tourism destination with all the social and commercial benefits that come through such a thriving industry.

Any return on funds invested (ROI) is to be based on measureable qualitative results from students and teachers, development of jobs, quality of life, standard of living, enhancing lives, and presenting Jordan to the world in a positive light – the nation and its people are to bloom!

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**KEY PERSONNEL:**

Board of Directors:	Ronald ANTAK	
Position:	Managing Director	DOB
	Practical hands on leader in many trade fields, passionate about welfare and social needs of societies. Diverse skills in networking and drawing supportive groups together.	
Duties:	Chief Executive Officer whilst leading the sales program.	
Position:	Director and Company Secretary	DOB
Duties:	Corporate secretary	
Position:	Peter Noel SHEPHERD	DOB
	BE(Hons), ME, FIE (Aust), FAIM, FID, LGE, JP, Chartered Engineer Building, infrastructure, major urban development in South Australia and Queensland. Past Director Planning and Development Services / Shire Engineer for the Albert Shire Council amalgamating with the Gold Coast City Council, responsible for over 500 personnel and the fastest growth area in Australia.	
Duties:	Liaison officer for the networking of enterprises throughout Australia.	
Position:	John Edward DOEL	DOB 16 Jan 47
	Chartered Accountant Conducted substantial public practice, developed and operated two private hospitals in New South Wales. Undertaken extensive industry research and business practice developments.	
Duties:	Financial controller and project analysis.	
Key Staff:	Director of Research and Development	DOB

Technical staff are sourced from the surrounding universities which Electron Solutions have a very positive and working relationship.

**CORPORATE DATA: PASCAS FOUNDATION (GAZA STRIP) Ltd Mb 61 452 436 227**

to be a registered as a not-for-profit foundation with the Jordanian Government  
company limited by guarantee

Current  
Shareholders:

Solicitors: Simon BENNETT Em: sbennett@omb.com.au  
OMB O'Keefe, Mahoney & Bennett Bs: 61 7 5555 0000  
1 / 9 Seabank Lane (off 1 Short St also via)  
3/26 Lawson St  
Southport 4215

Accountants: Ryan TARRANT – Partner CPA Em: ryantarrant@zweckgroup.com.au  
ZWECK GROUP Bs: 1300 305 229  
43 Leda Drive Mb: 0432 612 337  
Burleigh Heads 4220

Auditors: Richard ALLEN Em: richard@allenaudit.com.au  
Allen Audit & Advisory Pty Ltd Bs: 61 7 5503 1709  
37 / 58 Riverwalk Ave Mb:  
Robina 4226

Patent Attorney Dr Timothy FITZGERALD Em: tfitzgerald@IPFlourish.com  
IP Flourish Bs: 61 7 3177 3365  
34 Pimpama Rivers Drive Mb: 0400 950 834  
Ormeau 4208

Bank:  
Scarborough Street  
Southport 4215

Registered Office: Em:



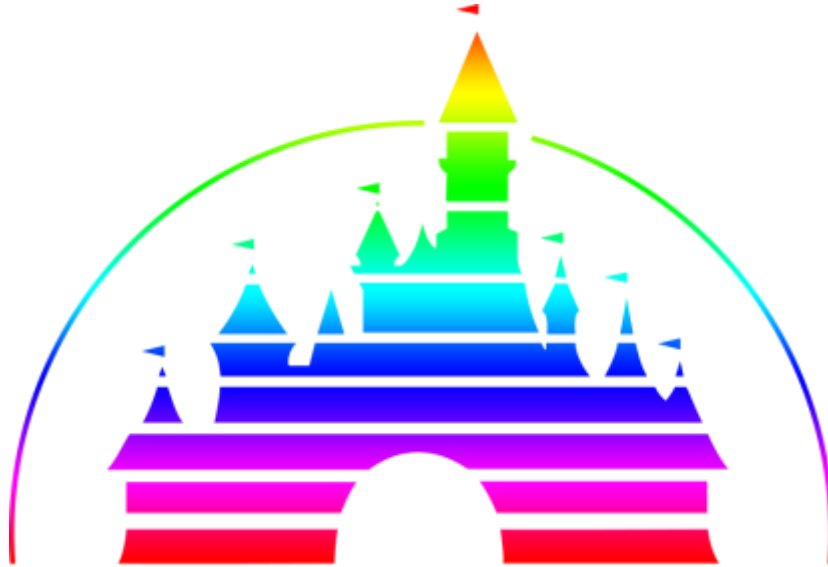
**KEY FINANCIAL DATA:**

The table sets out the Company's projections for the first five years of operations.

<b>FINANCIALS AUD \$,000</b>	<b>Year 1</b>	<b>Year 2</b>	<b>Year 3</b>	<b>Year 4</b>	<b>Year 5</b>
<b>GRANT FUNDS</b>	<b>3,620,000</b>	<b>3,731,200</b>	<b>3,984,200</b>	<b>3,801,300</b>	<b>3,777,900</b>
<b>LAND &amp; BUILDINGS</b>	<b>3,529,100</b>	<b>3,665,700</b>	<b>3,794,900</b>	<b>3,609,100</b>	<b>3,575,100</b>
<b>DEPRECIATION</b>	<b>141,293</b>	<b>289,131</b>	<b>454,198</b>	<b>599,174</b>	<b>742,789</b>
<b>OPERATING Deficit</b>	<b>-183,580</b>	<b>-343,201</b>	<b>-519,176</b>	<b>673,589</b>	<b>-826,690</b>
<b>NET CASH GENERATED</b>	<b>-42,430</b>	<b>-54,430</b>	<b>-68,192</b>	<b>-91,223</b>	<b>-85,653</b>



**PASCAS**  
**wrap-around**  
**support**



# Pascas - Gaza Strip

put  
children  
first

National headquarters of Pascas Foundation (Gaza Strip) Ltd  
to be in Gaza.

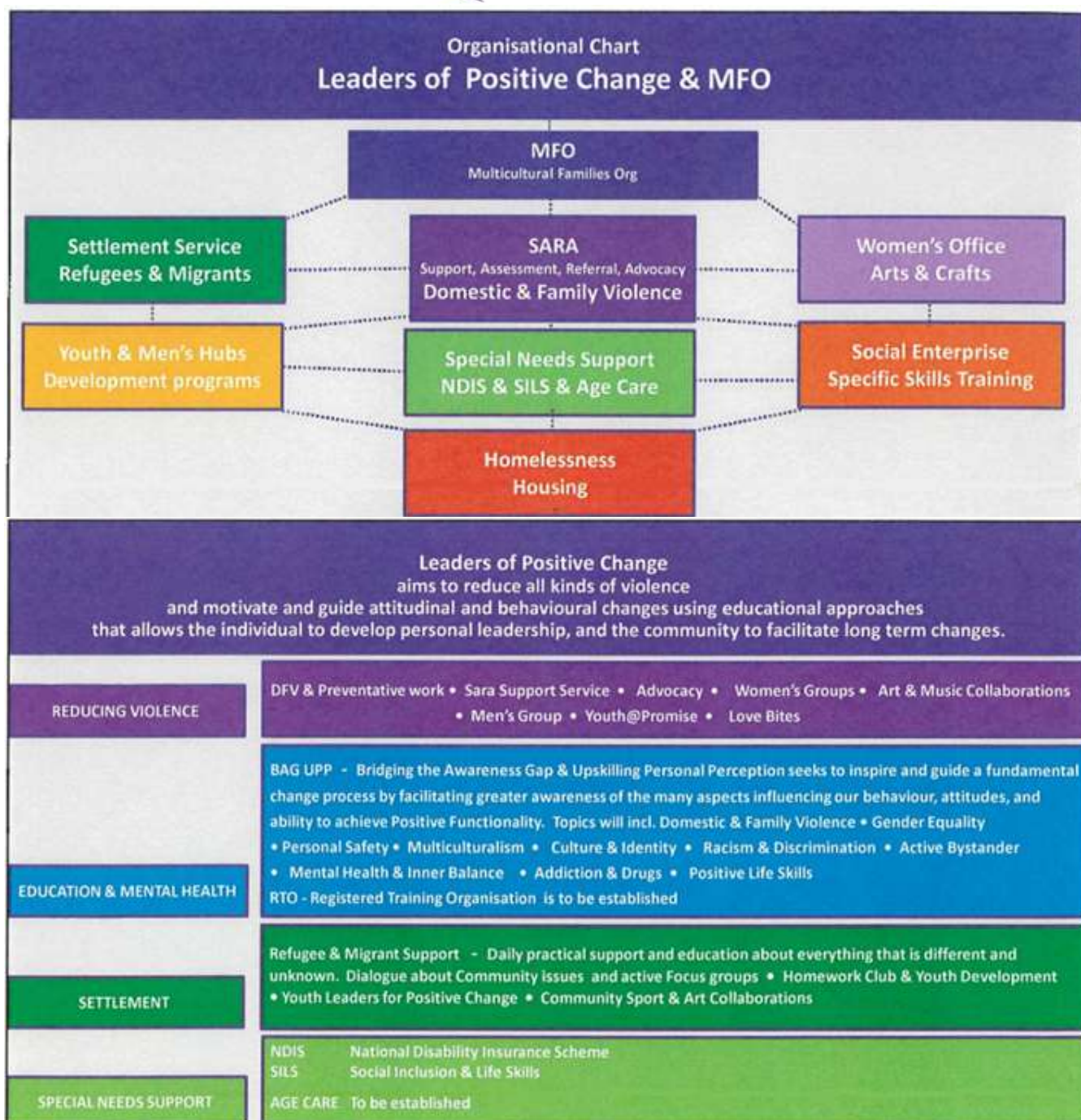


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# Pascas - Gaza Strip

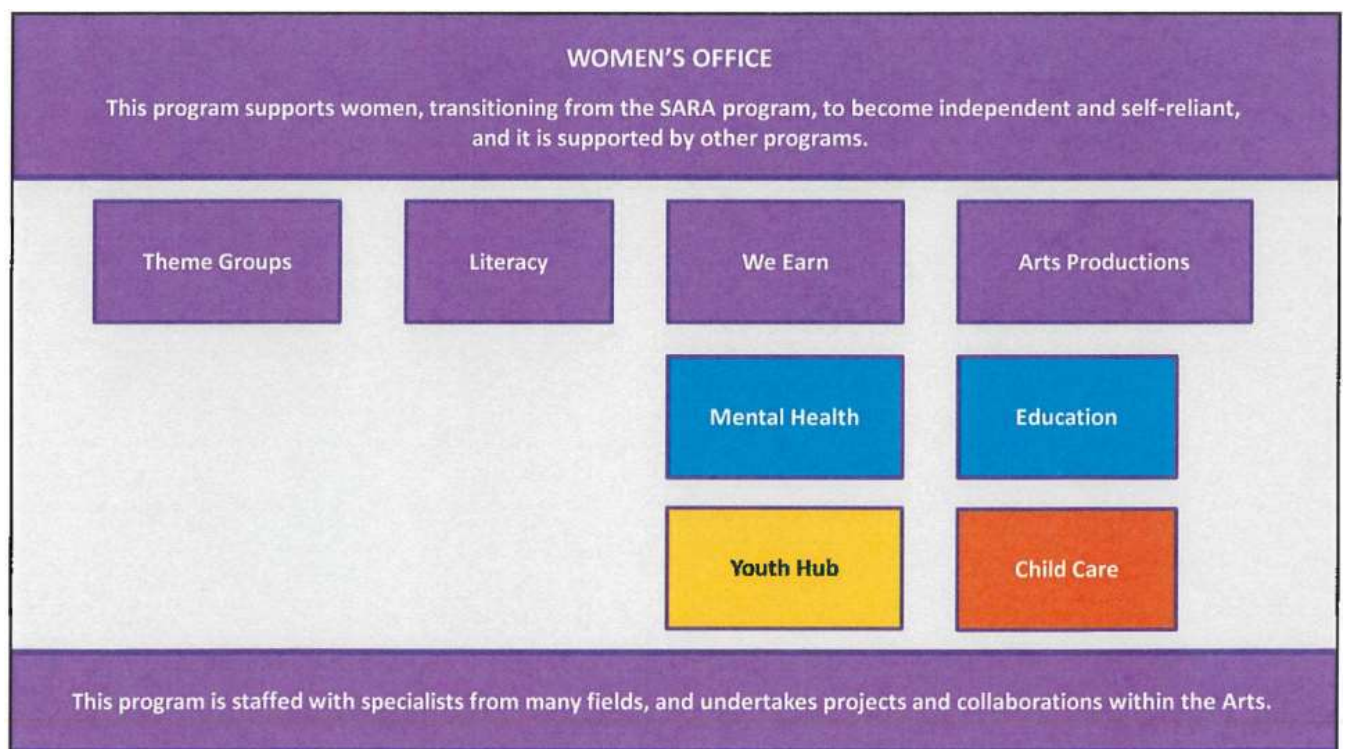


## Leaders of Positive Change



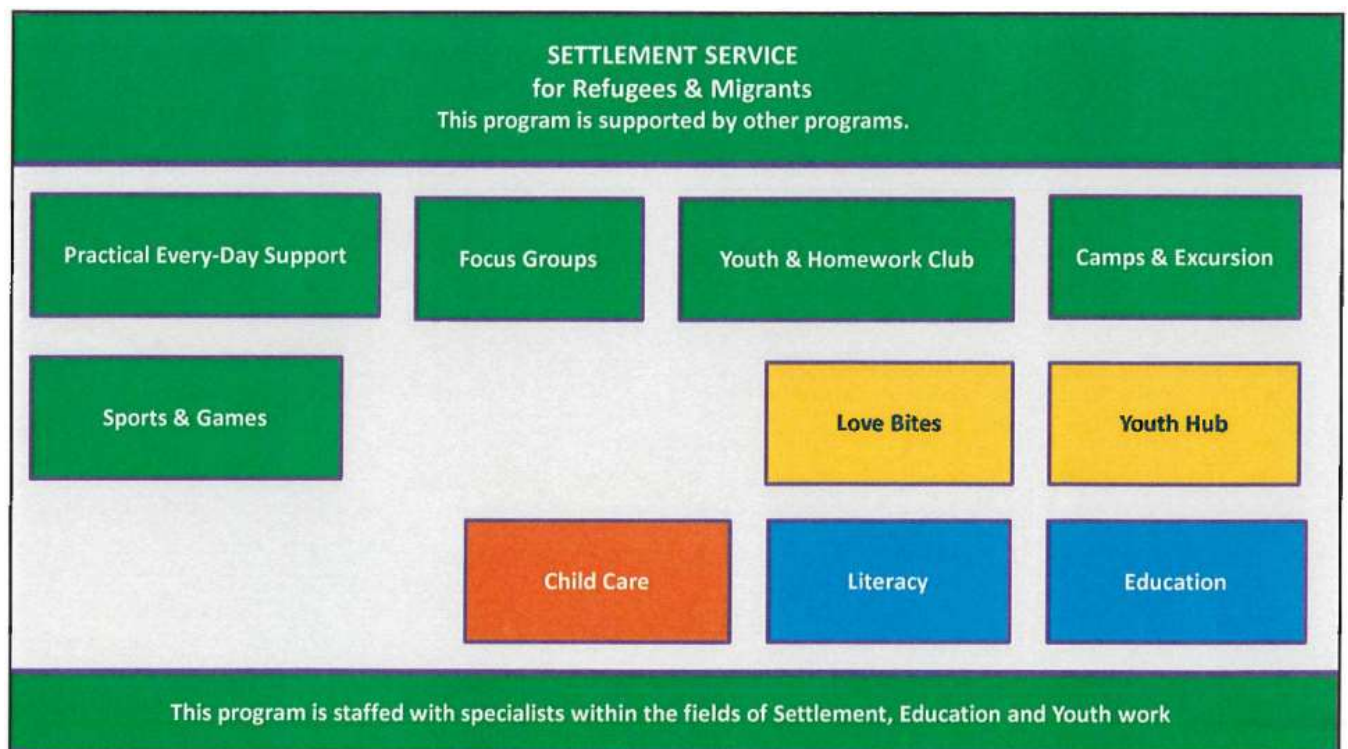
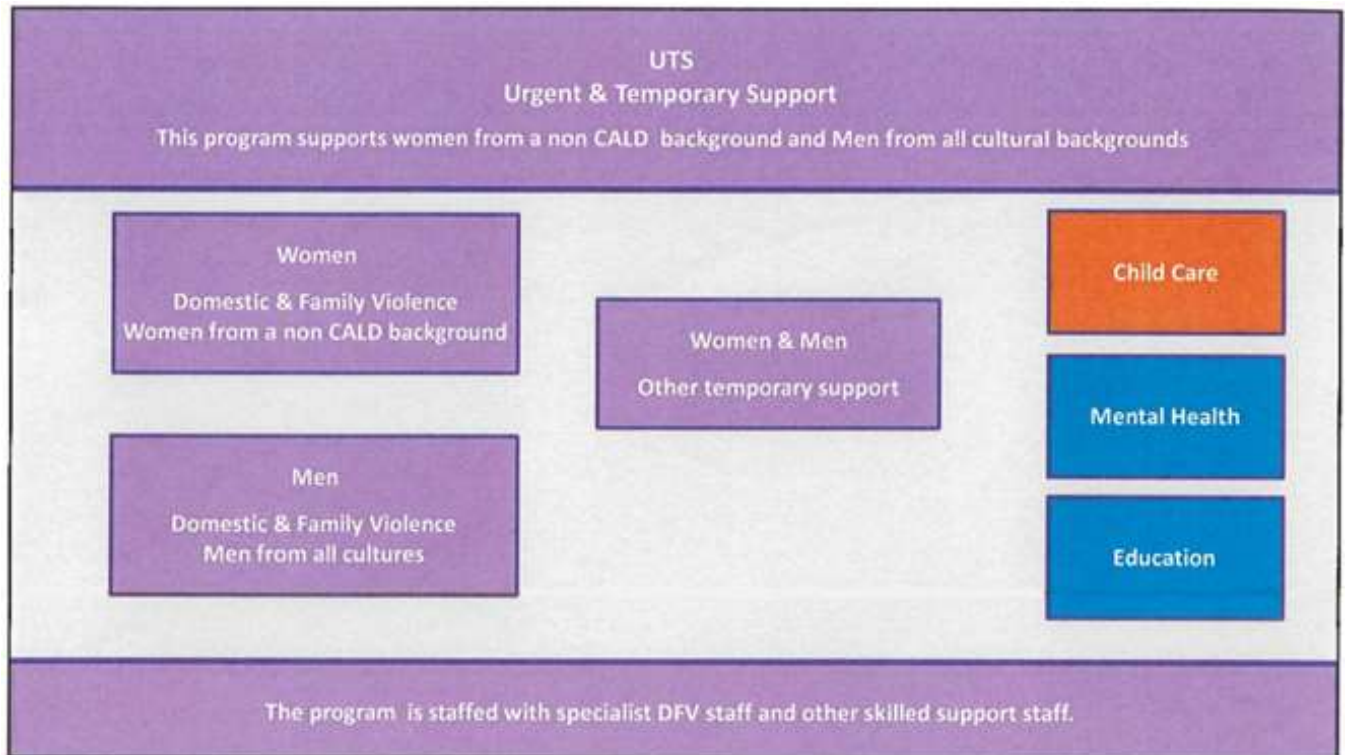


# Pascas - Gaza Strip

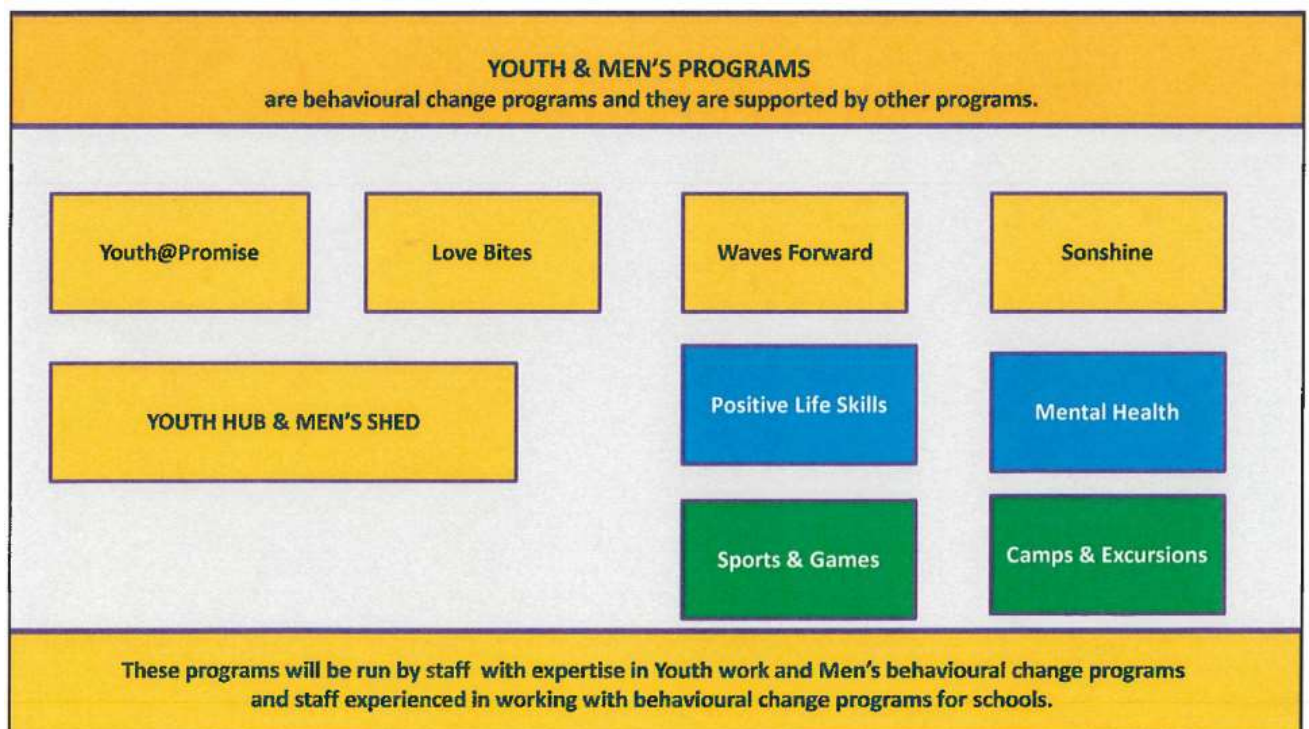
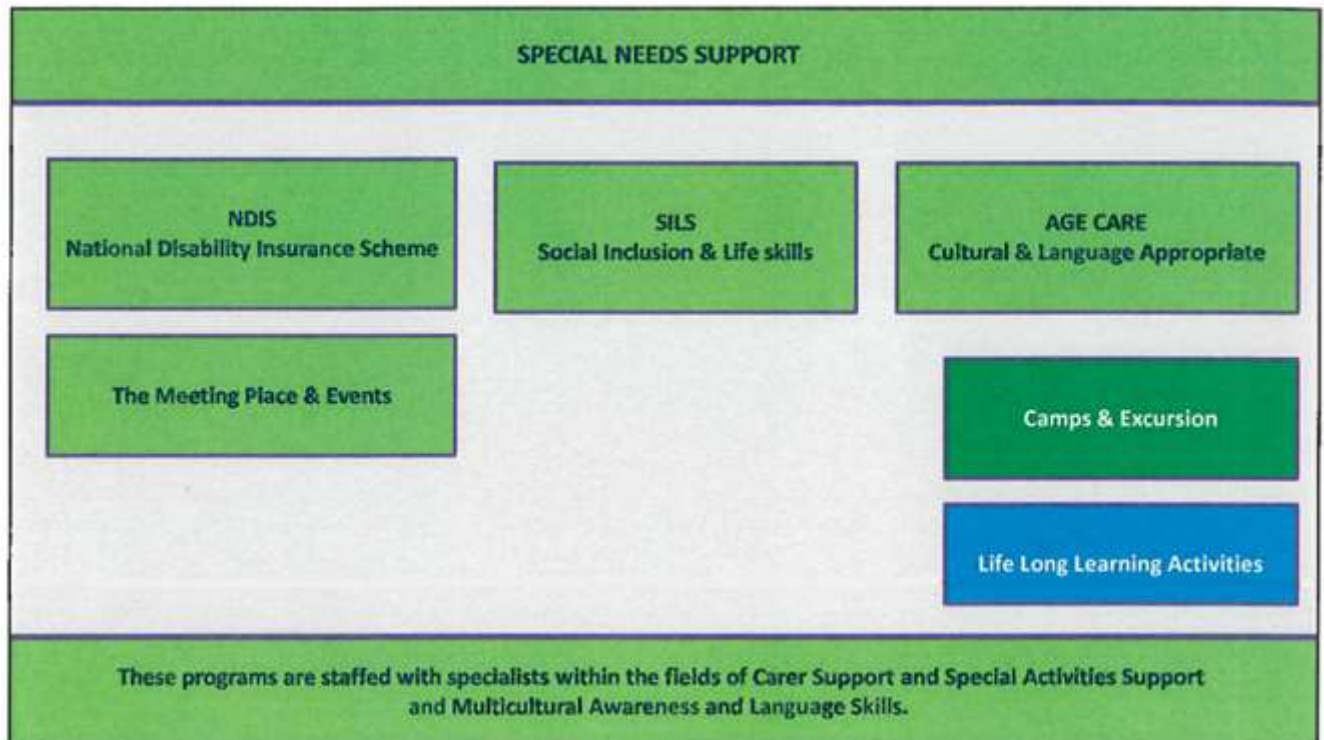




# Pascas - Gaza Strip

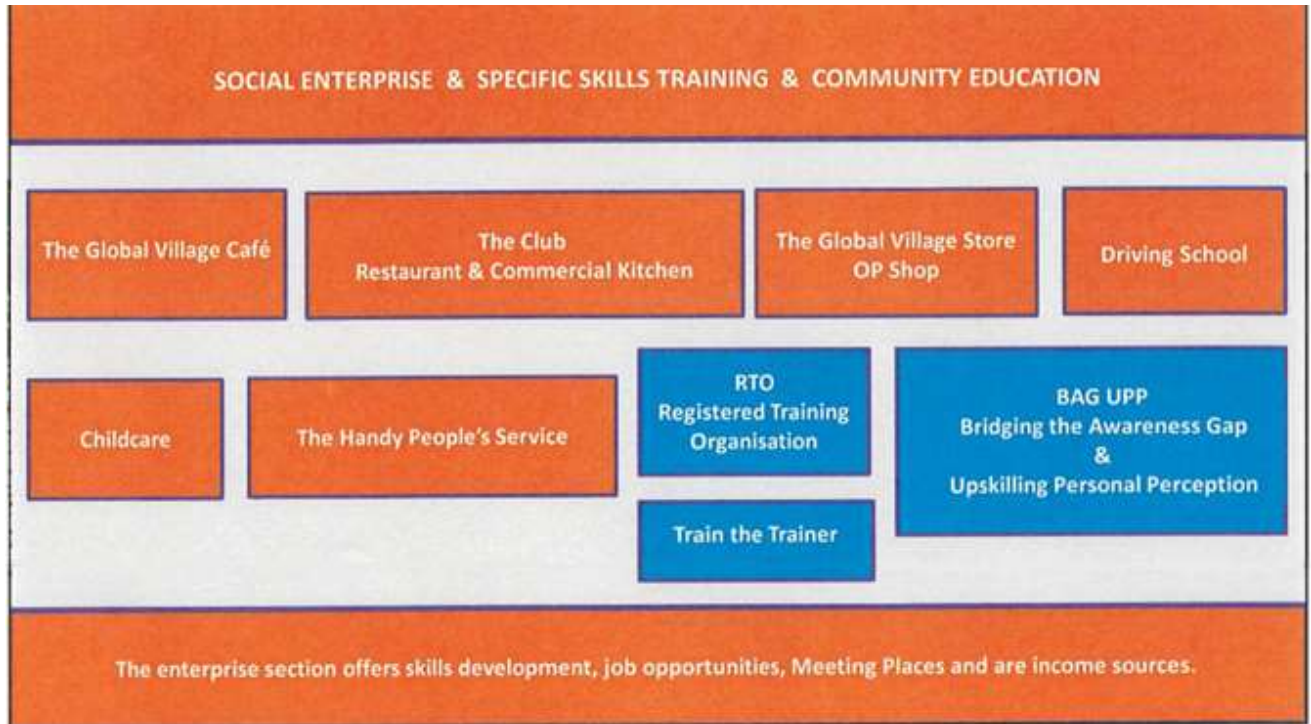


# Pascas - Gaza Strip





# Pascas - Gaza Strip



## Pascas - Gaza Strip

Multi is the appropriate word. Every friend that approaches **PASCAS – GAZA STRIP** is a very complex and personal maze of needs. There is nothing more amazing than the diversity of issues that we each find ourselves struggling with. All very unique to ourselves. Yet, now is this equally amazing time in history when each string, each difference, each issue can be drawn out and expressed, and as we seek, ask to know what it is that we need to know about each of these feelings, both good and bad, then we can discover the truth behind them and one by one, step by step we can resolve, heal and accept how we are.



Patiently, the **PASCAS – GAZA STRIP** squad that typically represents the skills and life experiences of around 15 or so counsellors untangle the intertwining strings of concerns, stresses, difficulties,

pains, misery and joys to set in place a host of possibilities for the new friend to consider, embrace and take control of their newly revealed possibilities, pathway and potential independence.



There is no other way to say this, each person and situation is so unique that there is no definition possible other than here is a bunch of helping hands with open hearts and ears who will listen and listen and then through their gentle questions, it will be you, our new dear friend who will take control of your own life with a certainty of direction and purpose that never before has been found possible over the many thousands of years of humanity having been walking this Earth.

Yes, you my dear friend is the one who will resolve all that pains you – you will be the leader and you will come to know yourself, your true self for the first time in your life. Truth is your freedom. Truth is in fact love, a love that none of us has been able to experience prior to this moment in history.

Even though each team member of a **PASCAS – GAZA STRIP** squad is a specialist in a given field of support, they each are generalist able to recognise when and where assistance is to be invited in to assist a friend in special ways.

The open and free flowing revelations now being introduced for all of humanity brings about the potential for great clarity and certainty in how we are best to live, that being feelings first with the endeavour of bringing our feelings into balance with our mind, whereas we have each been indoctrinated to live mind-centric, suppressing our feelings. We are now being set free of an unrecognised Rebellion and Default that is now ending with the introduction of The New Way, the way of living feelings first.

**PASCAS – GAZA STRIP moving people to independence!**

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# 

Multicultural Families Organisation Inc. welcomes all peoples without conditions, barrier or judgement. All PASCAS / GAZA STRIP / MFO counsellors are generalists in their knowledge of all the facilities, modalities, practices and services available to them throughout the resourceful and connected MFO practical support methodologies.

PASCAS / GAZA STRIP counsellors may immerse themselves with a new friend in need for hours to ensure that urgent issues are fully revealed and understood and also what are the core issues by going back into early childhood that underlay the issues to be addressed.

The now case managing counsellor joins with those throughout PASCAS / GAZA STRIP to define the specialist roles to support a long term package of recovery and growth to independence and vibrancy for the new friend and his or her family. Each generalist is also a specialist in his or her fields of choice.

Generally speaking, a new engagement may require intensive support for around 6 months and then moderate ongoing support for around 5 years. No two situations, that people present themselves with, are the same. The objective is to bring about self-determination, independence and a viable way forward for the new friends and their families.

Previously, little has been understood and less has been taken into consideration of our childhood forming years' upbringing. We spend our adult life outworking our mostly unloving and without truth life from conception through to the age of 6 years. Now we, as parents, are doing the same to our children as our parents did to us. All the crisis situations that we find ourselves in are the outworking of our childhood lack of love experiences. Through a comprehensive range of practical modalities, PASCAS / GAZA STRIP, through its counsellors, is able to assist in ways never previously possible, and this will slowly, but progressively, lead to an evolutionary step forward for all of humanity.



# Lack of Love from Parents!

Parents abandon their Children emotionally!  
Our Parenting of our Children is oh so unloving!  
The vilest thing we do is to have Children!

**Put Children First**

simple is what Life is meant to be!

*Children only need their parents' love!*





# Truth is Freedom

**Life through our Feelings is Dynamic and Vibrant!**



Aspiring to live feelings first opens our perception to levels of truth never before experienced. Our feelings are us, they are always of truth, and they are always vibrant, dynamic and freeing. Through our feelings we find that the imprisonment of our mind is put aside. We come to see that mind-centricity is claustrophobic, it is our stagnation, and it is our difficulties with all of our environment and what is around us.

Bringing about awareness that living feelings first breaks through the glass ceiling that our mind imposes upon us all, dismantles boundaries and prejudices that underpin conflict and control addictions. Sharing this awareness of the new way we are to live embracing harmony, peace and friendship – borders will dissolve. The need for policing and military abates and over time as we progressively evolve, our life will become simple.

And simple is how we are meant to experience life.

## Feelings First! Mind to Follow!

We are to enable our neighbours to become aware and have the option to live feelings first, having their minds to follow in support. Not how it is mostly now, with the mind in control generating conflict and confusion.

It is simple, but difficult, as time is required to discover the joy of this new found freedom through truth.





Living Feelings First!

INTUITIVE

INSIGHTFULNESS

DYNAMIC

NATURAL INTELLIGENCE

SPONTANEOUS

VIBRANCY

foresightful

*Wisdom & Truth*

FREEDOM

EQUALITY

(and no Artificial Intelligence!)

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# **We have been given a bum steer!**

Every aspect of how we live, our life is one of suppression and misinformation. We all aspire for human perfection yet generation after generation we repeat the errors and failing endeavours of our parents and their parents before them. We are not progressing, irrespective of technology!

Nothing is advancing. No one is evolving into the state that we existed before we were conceived into our physical life. We each are living in a physical hell. We do not even know what hell is – because we are in it! Well, we don't seem to know what anything is.

Global warming! It is a cyclical event. If you want to consider what is a normal temperature on Earth then it is when there is no ice on either of our poles. We are presently moving out of an 'ice age'. Recently, cyclical energy flows into our Sun have now been absorbed into the core of our Earth and it is now slightly warming from within. This has nothing to do with human activities.

Fossil fuels! Yes, coal is a fossil fuel, the result of organic material being pushed together during a pole shift event when the Earth stops spinning, the oceans keep moving and push surface material up against mountain ranges, backwash covers them, but just before that the novering Sun raises the temperature and the extra heat starts the charcoal effect and the rest is the delivery of coal deposits.

Natural gas and oil: Both are the result of chemical reactions deep in Earth. Neither are fossil fuels. Even hydrogen deposits are now found, also being the result of chemical reactions within Earth.

Interesting, there is considered to be six times the volume of oil on the Saturn moon called Titan than all the known reserves on Earth. How is this so when Titan has no organic life? There are large amounts of natural gas and oil on at least six of our neighbours within our solar system.

Why do we have a nuclear energy industry and not thorium reactors? Science could not weaponise thorium so they were influenced to develop the more expensive and dangerous nuclear reactors. We are not meant to engage with nuclear fission! Thorium is safer, much more abundant and cheaper, and all waste can be disposed of safely.

## **Do you get the gist of this?**

Why did dinosaurs die out around 65 million years ago? For the opposite reason why we are presently not now dying out due to starvation!

Carbon dioxide is the 'gas of life'! When CO<sup>2</sup> levels fall below 0.025% of the atmosphere the plants begin to have difficulty going to seed. At around 0.020% plant life essentially ceases. 65 million years ago, the carbon dioxide (CO<sup>2</sup>) levels were around 0.018% – that is why dinosaurs died out in both the northern and southern hemispheres.

In the 1950s the CO<sup>2</sup> levels were around 0.032%. In the 2020s they now are around 0.042%. If the decline had of continued at the same rate as the increase then we would presently have world-wide famine. The Earth's population in 1950 was around 2.5 billion. Now in 2025 the world population is 8.2 billion. That is 3.3 times and yet we have ample food (in most locations)!

At least a third of the increase food production is attributed to increased CO<sup>2</sup> levels. Why? Because carbon dioxide is the 'gas of life'.

Carbon dioxide (CO<sup>2</sup>) is not a greenhouse gas. It is neutral in the atmosphere. Further, it predominantly emanates out of our oceans. Our neighbouring planets have such gases in their atmosphere without any impact on their surface temperatures!

## **We are being masterfully misled**

Truth is always the same! Then why do we have 3,400 significant religions? And then when you add up all the minor denominations associated with these religions we get more than 50,000 options of the one truth! At one a day, that will take us 150 years to figure it them each out!

Some very, very clever covert and hidden controllers have manipulated all to keep us submissive to their self-centred controlling suppression. The uniform link is this. Wait for it. It is simple.

NONE of these platforms as to how we are to live encourage us to embrace our feelings and live following our feelings promptings. Yes, we are to live feelings first.

ALL of these platforms lead us to be mind-centric. Yes, from our first moment our parents are teaching us to literally worship our mind. We are covertly believing that through our minds we can become mini-gods. The egos of some people clearly demonstrate their mind worshipping.

FURTHER, we are to express our feelings, we are to talk them out to a friend. We are to long for the truth behind what our feelings are drawing our attention to. We are to express our feelings, both good and bad and long to know more about what is coming to us. We will be told.

AND we are to ask for, long for, desire and accept / welcome receiving our Heavenly Mother and Father' Love, Their Divine Love. In the first century we were told of this, however by 325 CE, at time of the Nicean Council, that truth was lost to us. It is through the Padgett Messages (1914 – 1923) that this has become known to us again.

OUR FEELINGS are always in truth. It is through the distortions of truth and errors of belief that the flow of light energy through our bodies is impeded resulting in physical discomfort, pain, illness and disease. Through FEELING HEALING, we remove those distortions. When we have fully healed our emotional injuries and errors of belief we have no further need to experience discomfort, pain, illness or disease! You now know the underlying cause of all illness.

EVOLUTIONARY GROWTH follows progressive healing. Whatever little FEELING HEALING that we embrace and undertake directly benefits our children. Depending on their age, your growth passes through to your children. And this pattern then continues on through the generations. This is the greatest event in the history of humanity to have this awareness and opportunity to grow our soul condition, even to the Celestial level, while living here in the physical on Earth.

## **You see ...**

The covert hidden control over humanity has been lifted. In 26CE the System Sovereign and his deputy with their soul partners were arrested and imprisoned. Now in 1993CE the Earth's

Planetary Prince and his deputy with their soul partners were also arrested and imprisoned – now all together.

We have now been provided with the awareness and pathway (there is only one pathway) to end the carnage, pain and suffering resulting from the erroneous way that we have been living, that has prevailed these past 200,000 years.

And this does not entail yet another religion. It is simply accepting, welcoming and embracing our feelings, our soul based feelings which are always in truth.

Our mind has an ongoing role, but it is not a leadership role, it is to follow our feelings and to assist in implementing what our feelings prompt us to consider and embrace.

You may come to see that our mind is addicted to control, control over others and our environment. Our mind cannot discern truth from falsehood – in fact it is addicted to untruth. 98% of our assumptions prove out to be wrong. Our thinkingness is equally flawed.

We will come to see that every institutionalised system, custom and norm that is present in our life is covertly manipulated to keep us suppressed, submissive and to live life like a zombie. We can now put that asides.

## **Education**

Education is the paramount profession. Without education we have nothing, nowhere to go and no possibility to evolve individually or collectively.

Education starts with pre-school, then primary school, middle school, high school, then technical and further education, university, post-graduate, and then senior education. However, it start with parents and their parenting. It is never ending. Our learning and ongoing education is that ‘we learn through doing!’

Now we are to begin, and that is what Pascas Foundation in every nation, every community, is to assist with and support. It is all outlined throughout the Pascas Papers.

# **PASCAS PAPERS**

<http://www.pascashealth.com/index.php/library.html>

## **Library Download – Pascas Papers**

All papers may be freely shared. The fortnightly mailouts are free to all, to be added into the mailout list, kindly provide your email address. [info@pascashealth.com](mailto:info@pascashealth.com)



# THE CHANGE

Saturday, 11 March 2017

James: So things really are of a low material vibration now, compared to what's to come?

Zelmar, a Melchizedek: Yes, all in keeping with the **outworking of the Rebellion and Default**. Humanity is so shut off to anything that one's feelings provide, you are all but minds robotically carrying out instructions, nothing is fluid, intuitive and feeling-free. Your whole world can't change as it is, because everyone and everything is so bogged down in the mire of artificial laws and procedures. Look at how difficult it is for people trying to live a different way, one that is 'off grid', they are not supported, and are even looked down upon. You all have to conform, be programmed at home and school, all so you can keep being controlled. However the controllers don't understand they are controlling themselves far more than they are controlling others, so they will be increasingly marginalised unable to see out of the confines of their own box. So they will literally be passed over, passed by, by people seeking to live true to themselves through their feelings.

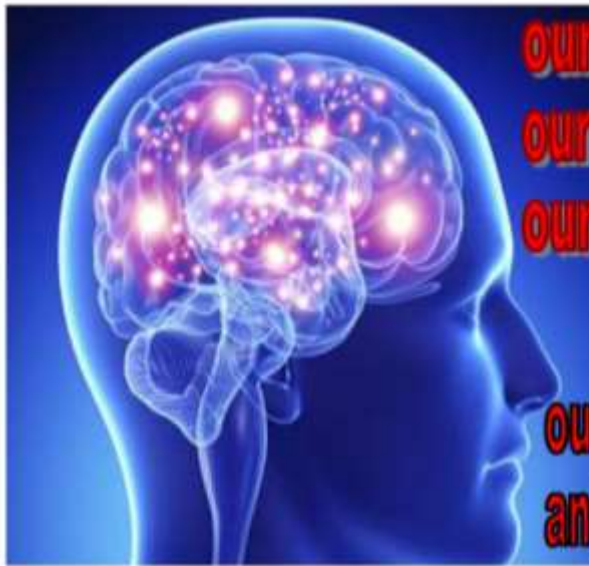


**Continuing to live mind-centric is to continue repeating history for ever!**

*Worshipping your brain, which is not even  
your mind, is entombing yourself in a  
rusting iron cage that is going nowhere,  
other than in the wrong direction!*



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**our MIND is a CONTROL ADDICT!**  
**our MIND is addicted to UNTRUTH!**  
**our MIND cannot discern TRUTH!**

**our MIND is within our SPIRIT BODY**  
**and orchestrates our physical BRAIN.**

**ASSUMPTIONS are the product of our MIND!**

**HEALING** ends  
**MIND-CONTROL!**

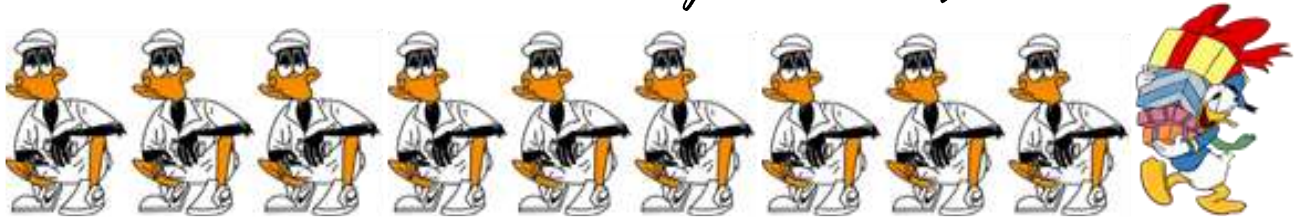


**our SOUL is our TRUTH!**  
**our FEELINGS are our TRUTH!**  
**FEELINGS FIRST, mind to follow!**

**all we need is WITHIN.**  
**our MIND suppresses FEELINGS.**



*Ten ducks in a row, but one always misleading or misled!*



NO PROBLEM CAN BE SOLVED  
FROM THE SAME LEVEL OF  
CONSCIOUSNESS THAT CREATED  
IT.  
-ALBERT EINSTEIN

## EINSTEIN'S THEORY of INSANiTY



DOING THE SAME THING  
OVER and OVER and  
EXPECTING DIFFERENT  
RESULTS.

# The Art Of Asking

## 7 Ways To Master The Skill Of Asking The Right Questions





**Mary Magdalene and Jesus are soul partners, equals and joint co-regents of our local universe called Nebadon.**

Many of the women who were close to Jesus, and particularly Mary Magdalene, on Earth, upon dying, being closer and more connected to their feelings, and with Mary's personal help, completed their Spiritual Healing long before the men disciples. The women led the way.

James



When Mary Magdalene is truly loved, adored and honoured for being Jesus' soulmate and equal partner in all things of the Universe we live in, then humanity will be on its way out of its evilness, out of its perpetual darkness. By denying Mary M, we are denying all women.

James

Love Mary Magdalene, she is truly adorable, and very loveable, and she is very loving. See her loving Jesus, and Jesus loving her more than anyone else. Love them loving each other. Want to be as they are in a loving relationship. Want to live the truths they are living.

James



I know many people deeply love, pray to and worship Mother Mary. However, all that love, prayer and worship is meaningless for the advancement of one's soul. Switch that love and devotion to Mary Magdalene, she being Jesus' equal, his true soulmate and loving companion.

James Moncrief

6 July 2025

These statements Map of Consciousness calibration is at MoC 1,000

## **WOMEN are closer to their feelings, generally, then are men.**

For thousands and thousands of years, men have subjected women to their domination and control. This was influenced upon men as covert hidden controllers recognised that women being generally closer to their feelings would soon put an end to this covert control. This is now to end.

Women being generally closer to their feelings are now to lead men out of their mind-centricity and stagnation. We men need their assistance. Women are lead.

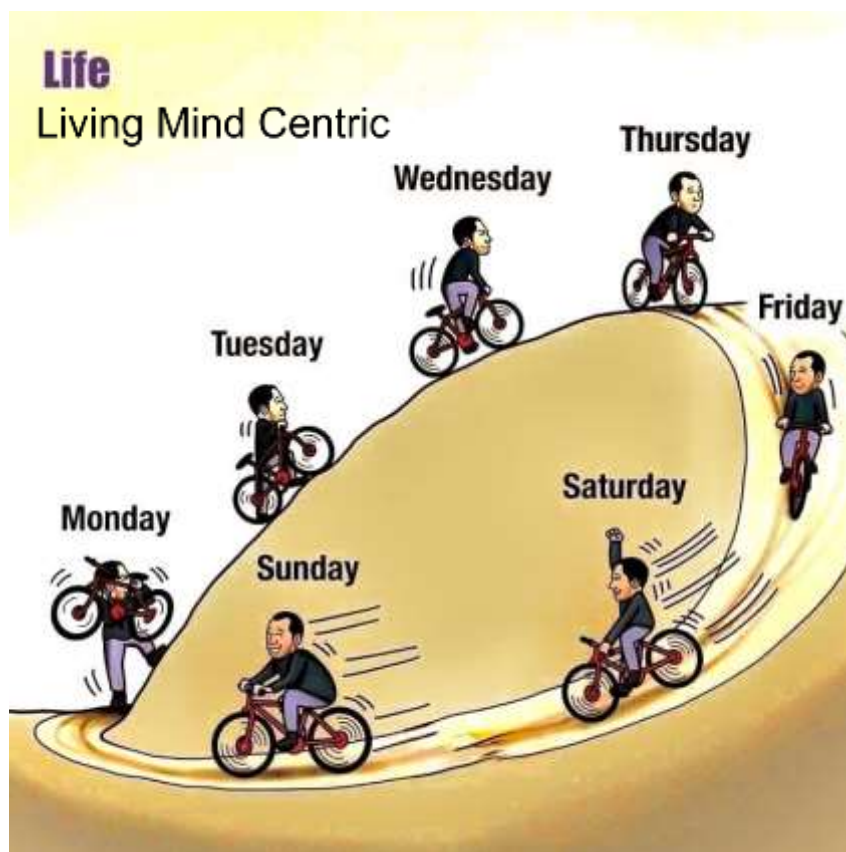
Mary Magdalene was not recognised as to her importance and leadership. This is also now to be embraced.

Mother Mary was like any other mother that has lived on Earth. She conceived in the natural way as any mother does and she raised a family, Jesus been the first born but conceived during wedlock. Mother Mary has now progressed through and is now out of our local universe of Nebadon and cannot hear any of the petitions that may come from people living in the physical on Earth. Before leaving she could not do anything to assist those praying and pleading to her and now she cannot hear such pleas.

While continue living mind-centric and ignoring as well as suppressing our feelings, the life will continue as it has done so for thousands of years. While living mind-centric we cannot progress beyond 499 on Dr David Hawkins' Map of Consciousness. That level is a glass ceiling.

However, should we embracing our feelings, our soul based feelings which are always in truth, then we can evolve beyond the glass ceiling. Our potential is so incredibly great that we can evolve to live in a Celestial soul condition while being in the physical on Earth.

Mind centric living and professions are claustrophobic and suppressive. Such scientists may achieve one innovation in a life time, whereas living feelings first may achieve daily!



Progressing over 500 MoC is when conflict ends. Picking up a weapon becomes repulsive. Conflict almost becomes extinct in our life. Poverty ends, employment is high, illness is greatly diminished, and life becomes ever more rewarding and prosperous. This is in stark contrast to living with a consciousness level of MoC 200 or lower. The pits of hell prevail at the MoC or lower and that is evident around the world in many locations.

Education embracing aspiring to live feelings first throughout society is the ending of hell on Earth.

**PROVE THAT THE PRODUCT DOES WHAT YOU SAY IT CAN DO:**

12 April 2022 was the date when a pair had their first appreciation of nearing their completion of their personal Feeling Healing. This heralds the date when the first people on Earth considered that their personal healing of what they had personally taken on of the Rebellion and Default is achievable. It is this pair that through their personal experience and journey are now able to reveal how we can heal ourselves.

Further, Samantha in England commenced her healing in 2013 and is now close to completion of her personal healing also.

This self-healing is the achieving of a soul condition state equivalent to that which we all are in at the moment prior to our conception. From the moment of conception on we are absorbing the errors and injuries of our parents and carers continually through to the time we are six years of age when our indwelling spirit arrives. It is this, our Childhood Suppression, that we are to heal.

While we are mind-centric, we are literally frozen into the retarded condition of one or the other of our parents. We cannot progress beyond their condition without embracing our feelings and longing for the truth that our feelings are drawing our attention to.

**PROVE THAT YOU CAN SELL THE PRODUCT AT THE PRICE YOU SAY YOU CAN:**

The process of Feeling Healing, and with Divine Love, then Soul Healing, is free to all of humanity. It is a way of living. It is not a religion, there is no controlling hierarchy, dogmas, creeds, cannon laws, sacraments, rituals, special clothing and books. There is nothing to join and be subjected to. The revelations are free to all. It is The New Way, a way of living life through our feelings, our soul based feelings which are always in truth. Truth IS Love! This is a freeing way of life!

**PROVE THAT YOU CAN PRODUCE THE PRODUCT AT THE COST YOU SAY YOU CAN:**

For those who love to embrace all the details, then these revelations will take some considerable time to research, study and embrace. To some it may seem all so very obvious. And there will be those who are in between these categories. Books written revealing these understandings will have their typical costs. Internet sources are free to all. Formal education programs may have delivery costs in the normal fashion of most education.

**PROVE THAT YOU OWN THE TECHNOLOGY:**

Copy right may apply to material and publications principally to preserve the integrity of the writings. Plagiarism is welcome as long as the integrity of the original writings remains intact. There are presently more than 70,000 pages of material – 21 million words!

## UN-Coordinated Plan to Resume Humanitarian Aid Deliveries to Gaza

<https://www.unocha.org/news/briefing-note-un-coordinated-plan-resume-humanitarian-aid-deliveries-gaza>

16 May 2025

The United Nations and its humanitarian partners (national and international non-governmental organisations) have a clear, principled, and operationally sound plan ready to deliver large-scale, in-kind humanitarian aid and life-saving services across the Gaza Strip. We have the personnel, distribution networks, systems, and community relationships in place to act without delay and in a way that ensures aid is delivered directly to civilians in need, and without diversion. This plan to resume humanitarian aid deliveries to Gaza is ready to be implemented immediately and at the scale necessary to relieve widespread suffering. It is designed to let us work. Critically, 160,000 pallets of UN and humanitarian partner aid (~8,900 trucks-worth) is already positioned and ready to enter Gaza today.

The components of this plan have been presented to Israeli authorities in numerous and ongoing engagements and form the foundation for continued dialogue with all relevant stakeholders. It sets forth a basis for ensuring that a range of necessary humanitarian assistance can reach civilians across all areas of the Gaza Strip through the most direct, safe and efficient routes, without diversion. It reflects well-established, proven practice and includes additional new measures aimed at bolstering existing good practices.



### Background

Adhering to the humanitarian principles of humanity, impartiality, neutrality, and independence, the plan is based on globally tested and effective modalities and decades of operational experience and trusted engagement to bring life-saving assistance to affected communities in Gaza. This operational framework builds on the UN and humanitarian partners' existing systems to ensure assistance reaches beneficiaries and that aid is not diverted. It adheres to internationally recognised humanitarian best practice, and advances the mandate given to the UN in Gaza through UN Security Council Resolutions, including Security Council Resolution 2720 (2023), which ensures transparency, trust, and accountability in our response.

It strengthens the approach that has allowed the UN and humanitarian partners to deliver principled humanitarian aid throughout Gaza since 2023 and supported the system-wide scale-up immediately after the 2025 ceasefire was announced. The UN and its humanitarian partners were responsible for 35% of the total aid brought into Gaza during the ceasefire, utilising existing and robust accountability mechanisms.

Since the onset of the war in Gaza on 7 October 2023, the 2024 and 2025 Flash Appeals for the Occupied Palestinian Territory have mobilised significant financing from Member States that have enabled the UN and humanitarian partners to deliver life-saving assistance to civilians in need. These



appeals, developed through a unified effort by humanitarian community, encompass not only material assistance but also critical life-saving services.

## Overview

To address the urgency and scale of humanitarian needs in Gaza, this plan requires a holistic package of goods and services. **In addition to food, this plan includes supplies and support to medical facilities and nutrition programmes, shelter, protection, education, non-food items (NFIs), production and distribution of clean water, protection programming – including for children, people affected by gender-based violence, and persons with disabilities, and students, among others.**

The plan and beneficiary identification are aligned with the full package of independently assessed needs, priorities and monitoring and impact assessments by the UN and its humanitarian partners.

Building on existing strategies, this delivery plan is structured around five stages, building on existing resources, personnel, and the UN and humanitarian partners longstanding operational footprint in Gaza. Each stage includes clear, actionable requirements to ensure predictable, principled, and accountable aid delivery that reaches civilians wherever they are located.

### Stage 1 | Delivery of aid to Gaza

Cargo proposed for entry is submitted through an online platform, managed by the UN 2720 Mechanism. The Israeli Authorities reviews these submissions prior to entry into Gaza. Each consignment is assigned a unique QR code to enable tracking. UN 2720 monitors would be deployed at key inspection points along the aid corridors, including in Jordan, Egypt, and at both the Israeli and Palestinian sides of Kerem Shalom and Erez / Zikim crossings (as well as any other crossings opened for aid entry). Cargo in these corridors will be facilitated by the UN's humanitarian Logistics Cluster, as required.

### Stage 2 | Inspection / scanning of aid at the crossing points

Two points of verification take place before the cleared aid enters the Gaza Strip. First, UN 2720 monitors verify manifests and validate the consignments' unique QR code. Second, trucks are scanned to ensure only the cleared humanitarian materials are loaded (manifest verification). Cleared consignments are transferred to dedicated staging areas at the crossing points managed by the UN on behalf of the humanitarian community. While use of Erez and Kerem Shalom crossings is necessary, at minimum, to ensure aid deliveries to northern and southern Gaza, the UN and humanitarian partners will advocate access via all available crossing points.

### Stage 3 | Transporting aid from crossing points to humanitarian facilities for onward distribution (first mile delivery)

Using existing coordination mechanisms, the UN's humanitarian Logistics Cluster facilitates cargo dispatched from a crossing with the Israeli Authorities and the UN 2720 mechanism. This ensures transparent and unified oversight tracking of dispatched cargo. As the 'first mile' of the delivery chain is the most vulnerable to looting and robbery, additional measures have been identified to mitigate risks. Vehicles and trucks departing a crossing carry a GPS tracker for tracking and security. Closed trucks would also be used to reduce the ability of cargo to be taken directly off the trucks before reaching its intended destination. To minimise exposure to high-risk areas for looting, multiple routes should be

available for transporting humanitarian cargo from the crossing point, enabling staggered delivery schedules.

#### **Stage 4 | Preparing aid from humanitarian facilities for onward distribution (Humanitarian Facilities)**

Aid transported from crossing points is directed to humanitarian facilities located across the Gaza Strip, including in the North and South. The total number of facilities can be adjusted based on space availability, humanitarian needs and operational and geographical requirements. Logistics facilities are designed to meet the needs of 2.1 million people and are placed where people can be reached. The UN and humanitarian partners control the management of the facilities and security arrangements. These UN and humanitarian partner-managed facilities serve as consolidation points for aid entering into Gaza but do not operate as distribution points. Humanitarian facilities ensure that there is adequate stock on hand to respond to urgent and arising needs of the population.

#### **Stage 5 | Transporting aid to people in need (middle – last mile delivery)**

From logistics facilities, supplies are transported to distribution points using the established delivery network, leveraging proven methods such as community engagement, distribution lists and minimising intermediary staging areas. Humanitarian actors retain exclusive oversight of aid delivery, with specific provisions for vulnerable groups, including women, the elderly, unaccompanied minors, and persons with disabilities—who may face barriers to access if direct distribution is not ensured. The number and location of distribution sites is determined by humanitarian needs and international standards. We assess that a higher number of sites, located closer to affected populations, enhances safety, improves crowd control, and reduces risks of aid diversion and looting by minimising intermediary travel.

UN 2720 monitors ensure that all humanitarian cargo is tracked from the point of registration to point of delivery (for example, humanitarian facility, warehouse or distribution point, etc.) with data accessible to all relevant stakeholders, including Israeli authorities. These monitors complement Agency-specific monitoring that is ongoing. Monitoring measures, such as household-level distribution planning with de-duplication, distribution schedules, verification at distribution sites, and monthly distribution visits at household level as well as phone-based post-distribution community feedback mechanisms at the level of each humanitarian organisation, will be maintained and reinforced.

#### **Verifying that aid reaches people in need**

UN 2720 monitors will ensure that all humanitarian cargo is tracked from the point of registration to point of delivery (e.g., a UN or humanitarian partner's facility, warehouse or distribution point, etc.) with data accessible to all relevant stakeholders, including Israeli authorities. These monitors complement Agency-specific monitoring that is ongoing. Monitoring measures, such as household-level distribution planning with de-duplication, distribution schedules, verification at distribution sites, and monthly distribution visits at household level as well as phone-based post-distribution community feedback mechanisms at the level of each humanitarian organisation, will be maintained and reinforced.

#### **Augmented measures**

Augmented measures are to be rolled out to strengthen existing mechanisms, including:

- 1) Unique identifier: Use digital and physical bag markings to link commodities and high-value cargo to recipient humanitarian partners to allow for greater tracing of both food and non-food supplies;
- 2) Data management: Implement beneficiary registration via secure and independent online registration portals, with identification requirements for verification purposes, utilising UN and humanitarian partner organisations' management systems;
- 3) Distribution cycle: Increase frequency and directness of the distributions to last mile locations, and reduce the volume of commodities and the number of locations where cargo is stored in bulk to reduce risk of looting.
- 4) Optimisation of distribution: Establish joint distribution and service provision locations to align assistance and reduce the number of locations to monitor.

### **Monitoring and accountability**

The UN and humanitarian partners already use independent third-party monitoring which will be strengthened to verify distributions, and market monitoring is in place to identify potential humanitarian cargo for sale. UN 2720 monitors would carefully review any discrepancies detected in the monitors' tracking of humanitarian consignments. Unusual or unexplained activity related to aid delivery is immediately escalated within the UN, under the oversight of the UN Humanitarian Coordinator. Where such activity is found to be in breach of principled humanitarian action, the Humanitarian Coordinator can suspend the responsible entity from utilising the 2720 Mechanism, effectively excluding them from delivering humanitarian aid to Gaza.

### **Humanitarian services**

A core component of humanitarian programming is the delivery of life-saving services to hospitals and health facilities, bakeries, hot meal kitchens, water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH) facilities, and specialised humanitarian programs. Local food production and livelihood activities are and will continue to be enabled by the UN and humanitarian partners. These services must be maintained and expanded to reach all civilians in need and delivered directly to the relevant facilities, in order to address life-saving needs and resilience.

Services would continue to be managed by humanitarian partners at the community level including the provision of health services, water and sanitation, and protection activities. These services would be supplied through existing distribution systems. UN2720 Monitors will monitor the delivery of Critical Humanitarian Items (also considered as dual-use by Israel) to their civilian destination, including material and equipment necessary to repair and ensure the functioning of critical infrastructure and to provide essential services.

### **Operational Requirements**

The ongoing hostilities and repeated displacement orders, including those in areas where humanitarian facilities are located, continue to severely impede the ability of aid organisations to meet civilian needs. Despite these constraints, the UN and humanitarian partners remain committed to adapting their response based on independent needs assessments and evolving conditions on the ground, all with a view to ensure humanitarian aid gets to civilians in need, without diversion.

- The United Nations reiterates its call for an immediate ceasefire, release of all the hostages, and urgent resumption of humanitarian aid.
- As with all humanitarian operations in situations of conflict, this plan requires all parties to the conflict to allow and facilitate rapid, safe, sustained, and unimpeded aid delivery. In the context of Gaza, this includes the need for Israeli authorities to lift access impediments into and within Gaza, simplify and expedite procedures, ensure freedom of movement of humanitarian personnel and supplies, and protect them.
- Any measure of control (e.g. verification of consignments, designation of routes, times, etc.) must not leave segments of the population without essentials for survival.
- Humanitarian operations (encompassing needs assessments, the identification of recipients and delivery of aid and services) remain independent of any party to the conflict or other government and will not seek or receive instructions from them. The UN's privileges and immunities must be respected.
- Humanitarian operations must not be instrumentalised for political or military aims or to enable violations of international law (e.g. the forcible transfer of the population).
- Humanitarian actors must be granted the necessary approvals from Israeli authorities to operate effectively, including permission for essential equipment and assets such as trucks (including closed trucks), forklifts, spare parts, mobile storage units and laptops. *Ownership of these assets is directly linked to operational accountability.*
- Sustained and predictable humanitarian flows are essential to reduce desperation that may otherwise lead to the misappropriation of aid, including through criminal networks or looting. At the same time, the support and acceptance of local structures that reinforce public order and safety and social cohesion are vital to maintaining a safe and orderly humanitarian operating environment.
- **Humanitarian assistance alone cannot sustain the lives of 2.1million people. Commercial goods must be permitted to enter to provide complementarity to the humanitarian response and support to livelihood creation; commercial activity would not fall within the purview of the UN and humanitarian partner accountability system.**

Recalling all of its relevant resolutions, particularly resolution 2712 (2023), which, *inter alia*, demands that all parties comply with their obligations under international law, notably with regard to the protection of civilians, calls for urgent and extended humanitarian pauses and corridors throughout the Gaza Strip for a sufficient number of days to enable full, rapid, safe, and unhindered humanitarian access and to enable urgent rescue and recovery efforts, and calls for the immediate and unconditional release of all hostages, as well as ensuring immediate humanitarian access.

<https://www.un.org/unispal/document/security-council-resolution-s-res-2720-22dec2023/>

**It has been considered that there is no point in winning the war if you cannot win the peace!  
How possibly can harmony and peace come from violence against another?**

***Violence is never Justified***

**Never is hatred, nor discord, nor war among men justified – no matter what the cause – and if men will only learn the Truth there will never exist such feelings or acts. Militarism is all wrong. Jesus 25 December 1915**



## Humanitarians must be able to deliver aid in Gaza, UN agencies insist

<https://news.un.org/en/story/2025/06/1164376>

13 June 2025



© UNRWA The accumulation of waste in Gaza is posing significant health threats.

### Humanitarian Aid

13 June 2025

**UN agencies on Friday continue to stress they must be allowed to deliver aid in the Gaza Strip as famine looms and a telecommunications blackout threatens lifesaving operations.**

The humanitarian network is currently at a standstill because the internet shut down earlier this week after the last fibre cable route serving central and southern areas was cut during heavy fighting.

“As the outage continues, partners are unable to communicate or coordinate response activities, and people in need remain isolated and without the information they need to access life-saving support and emergency services,” UN aid coordination office OCHA said in an update.

#### Connectivity a life or death issue

Restoring connectivity is urgent. OCHA said the Israeli military recently posted a warning on social media where areas marked in red on a map are considered dangerous combat zones, calling on people to stay away from them.

Although these areas apparently cover most of the Gaza Strip’s territory, **most people have no way to access the announcement.**

Meanwhile, partners working on telecommunications continue efforts to coordinate urgent repairs of the fibre optic cable routes in Gaza, including those that were previously damaged.

However, since April, Israeli authorities have denied more than 20 requests to carry out this work.

“It is critical that repair of the lines is enabled immediately,” OCHA said.

### Humanitarian missions denied

The agency further reported that the Israeli authorities continue to deny many humanitarian movements aimed at providing support to Gaza's population, which numbers over two million.

On Thursday, they rejected eight out of 18 UN attempts to coordinate such movements, including efforts to retrieve wheat flour and fuel supplies.

Four other missions were unable to be accomplished, either because of impediments or because they had to be cancelled for security or logistical reasons.

The remaining six missions, which included the movement of staff, were successful.

### 'Recipe for chaos'

Conditions continue to deteriorate in Gaza after 20 months of war followed by a total blockade of aid and commercial goods which began on 2 March 2025.

People are crammed in shelters, or living in tents, and lack basic essentials. For example, the accumulation of solid waste is severely impacting health and environmental conditions, the UN Palestine refugee agency UNRWA said on Friday.

Israel temporarily lifted the ban in mid-May, and the UN was able to bring in small amounts of key aid items such as flour and medicines – though far from enough to prevent starvation from impacting the population.

Since late May, the UN and partners have been sidelined as a new aid distribution model began operations.

The Gaza Humanitarian Foundation, which is backed by Israel and the United States, uses private military contractors, according to media reports. More than 200 people have been killed, and thousands more injured by gunfire near its hubs.

The mechanism is **"a recipe for chaos,"** UNRWA tweeted on Friday, echoing the words of its chief Philippe Lazzarini.

**"It is weaponising aid and resulting in fear, discrimination, and growing desperation,"** the agency said.

**"It is time to lift the siege and let the UN, including UNRWA, do the work. Aid must be delivered safely and at scale."**

### 'Hunger must never be met by bullets'

The UN Humanitarian Affairs Coordinator Tom Fletcher underscored the need to act now in a statement issued late on Thursday.

**"Hunger must never be met with bullets,"** he said. **"Humanitarians must be allowed to do their work. Lifesaving aid must reach people in need, in line with humanitarian principles."**

Mr. Fletcher said attacks against civilians in Gaza **"are unacceptable"**, which includes the killing and injury of hungry people seeking food and those delivering aid.

He said UN humanitarian convoys have been intercepted by armed Palestinian gangs, endangering staff and drivers.

“Civilians in desperate need of the food we're able to bring in, have not been spared; some have been shot by Israeli forces, and others crushed by trucks or stabbed while trying to retrieve food,” he added.



© UNOCHA/Olga Cherevko

UN Relief Chief Tom Fletcher talks to a child at an UNRWA shelter during a visit to Gaza in February.

### **Let humanitarian work**

He also mentioned incidents “concentrated around militarised distribution centres, where starving people tell us that Israeli forces opened fire on them.”

**“Hospitals report that they have received 245 fatalities and over 2,150 injuries from these areas over the past two weeks,”** he said.

Furthermore, the Gaza Humanitarian Foundation said on Thursday that Palestinians involved in their distribution were killed, injured, and captured by Hamas.

**“Without immediate and massively scaled-up access to the basic means of survival, we risk a descent into famine, further chaos, and the loss of more lives,”** the UN relief chief warned.



“We stand ready, as we have repeatedly emphasised, to deliver life-saving aid at scale,” he said. “Let us do our work.”



# OCHA

United Nations Office  
for the Coordination of  
Humanitarian Affairs



## Australian Government

### Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade



# OCHA

## More than 300 million people globally need humanitarian assistance and protection

At the United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), we bring the world together to tackle humanitarian emergencies and save the lives of people caught in crises.

The 2025 global humanitarian appeal seeks US\$44.7 billion to provide life-saving aid to 190 million people across 32 countries and nine refugee-hosting regions. With at least 305 million people projected to need assistance, the appeal brings together more than 1,500 humanitarian partners in prioritised response plans to deliver critical support.



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## 21 years, US\$1.2 billion: Time, cost required to clear Gaza rubble as Hamas and Israel's 15-month-long war halted

<https://www.hindustantimes.com/world-news/21-years-1-2-billion-timeline-and-cost-required-to-clear-gaza-rubble-as-hamas-israel-conflict-halted-101737367523700.html>

By **HT News Desk**

20 January 2025

**The UN estimates Gaza's reconstruction post-conflict will cost billions and take decades.**

The United Nations has estimated that the reconstruction of Gaza following the conflict between Israel and the Palestinian terrorist organisation Hamas will require billions of dollars.



The United Nations has projected that billions of dollars would be needed to rebuild Gaza after the war between Israel and the Palestinian terrorist group Hamas.(AFP/Omar AL-QATTAA)

Sunday marked the start of a truce between Israel and Hamas, ending a 15-month-long conflict that has enraged the Middle East and destroyed the Gaza Strip, reported news agency Reuters.

This is a summary of the devastation caused by the battle in Gaza, which began when Hamas terrorists, who at the time controlled the Palestinian enclave, attacked Israel on October 7, 2023.

The Hamas attack on Israel killed 1,200 people, according to Israeli tallies. Israel's retaliation has killed more than 46,000 people, according to Gaza's health ministry.

### **How long will it take to clear the rubble?**

According to a UN damage assessment this month, it might take 21 years and cost up to US\$1.2 billion to remove the more than 50 million tonnes of rubble that remain after Israel's assault.

Some refugee camps that were hit during the war are known to have been constructed using asbestos, which is thought to be present in the wreckage. Human remains are probably also among the debris.

Ten thousand victims are thought to be missing beneath the rubble, according to the Palestinian Ministry of Health.

An official from the United Nations Development Programme stated on Sunday that the violence had caused Gaza's development to lag by 69 years.

Rebuilding Gaza's shattered homes will take at least until 2040, but could drag on for many decades, according to a U.N. report released last year.

**Two-thirds of Gaza's pre-war structures** – over 170,000 buildings – have been damaged or flattened, according to U.N. satellite data (UNOSAT) in December. That amounts to around 69% of the total structures in the Gaza Strip.

Within the count are a total of 245,123 housing units, according to an estimate from UNOSAT. Currently, **over 1.8 million people are in need of emergency shelter in Gaza**, the U.N. humanitarian office said.

Residents of Jabalia, a town in northern Gaza that is the site of the largest camp for refugees in the strip, posted images and videos showing entire districts destroyed by debris, as reported by the BBC.

Back in Jabalia's al-Faluja neighbourhood, Duaa al-Khalidi, a 28 year old mother of two said, "I survived with my two daughters, we came out from under the rubble of our house. "Here, beneath the debris, the bodies of my husband, my mother-in-law, and my sister-in-law have remained buried since 9 October. I want nothing but their bodies so I can bury them with dignity."

Approximately 4,000 Palestinians were murdered in the largest and bloodiest Israeli military operation throughout the conflict, which took place in the Jabalia camp, which was formerly home to over 250,000 people, according to the health ministry operated by Hamas.

Hussein Awda, who recorded his return trip from Gaza City, was also heading back to Jabalia. At the beginning of the war, the professional weightlifter, who has competed internationally for Palestine, lost ten family members. In addition, he uploaded a video showing the destruction of his three-story house and sports club.

"Here I lost the people closest to my heart – my brothers, my sons, my source of livelihood. The war killed everything beautiful inside us."

According to a UN-World Bank report, the projected damage to infrastructure as of the end of January 2024 was US\$18.5 billion, impacting residential structures, commerce, industry, and vital services including electricity, health, and education. A more current estimate for that number has not been supplied.

According to an update released this month by the U.N. humanitarian agency, at least 68% of the road network has been destroyed, and fewer than 25% of the pre-war water sources are still available.

Ahmed Abu Ayham, a native of Gaza City who has been taking refuge in Khan Younis with his family, described his hometown as "dreadful" to Reuters.

People were spotted shooting images on their mobile phones and waving the Palestinian flag in the city, which experts say has been the most severely damaged.

However, the 40-year-old stated that even if the truce would save lives, it was not time to celebrate. Journalist Muhammad al-Jamal of the Palestinian daily Al-Ayyam commented on his personal loss in Rafah.

"The house was razed to the ground; everything was reduced to rubble," he said. "The chicken coop and the fig tree whose fruits we shared together are now a thing of the past."

### **What about food?**

**Violence has destroyed more than half of Gaza's agricultural land**, which is essential for feeding the needy people of the war-torn region.

In the Palestinian enclave, where hunger is pervasive following 15 months of Israeli shelling, the data shows an increase in the damage of orchards, field crops, and vegetables.

Last year, the U.N. Food and Agriculture Organisation said that about half of the sheep and 15,000 cattle, or more than 95% of the total, had been killed or killed since the violence started.

### **What about schools and universities?**

More than 200 government buildings, 136 colleges and institutions, 823 mosques, and three churches have all been destroyed as a result of the fighting. According to a report by the U.N. humanitarian agency, as of January, just 17 of 36 hospitals were partially operational due to the damage caused by the fighting.

## **Full text: The Arab-backed plan for Gaza reconstruction**

5 March 2025

[https://www.timesofisrael.com/liveblog\\_entry/full-text-the-arab-backed-plan-for-gaza-reconstruction/](https://www.timesofisrael.com/liveblog_entry/full-text-the-arab-backed-plan-for-gaza-reconstruction/)  
<https://static-cdn.toi-media.com/www/uploads/2025/03/Arab-Proposal-.pdf>



COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE

**The Humanitarian and Economic Situation:**

The most significant humanitarian and economic repercussions of the war, according to figures from the World Bank, the European Union, and the United Nations, are as follows:

By January 2025, approximately 47,000 Palestinians had lost their lives, including at least 13,000 children, 7,200 women, and no less than 110,000 wounded, in addition to 1.9 million who were internally displaced, some of whom were displaced multiple times. More than 2 million Palestinians, constituting most of Gaza's population, have been uprooted from their land; they currently face shortages in all basic needs, leading to unprecedented losses and needs, including famine, malnutrition, disease outbreaks, and unexploded ordnances (UXOs).

The total material losses in the Gaza Strip are estimated to be approximately US\$29.9 billion, while economic and social losses amount to \$19.1 billion, bringing the total losses and needs to \$53.2 billion.

The most affected sectors include the health sector, with total losses of US\$6.3 billion; education, \$3.2 billion; trade and industry, \$2.2 billion; social protection, \$1.4 billion; and agriculture, \$1.3 billion. The most devastated and damaged sectors are as follows: the housing sector, almost in its entirety, at \$16.3 billion, trade and industry at \$8.1 billion, health at \$7.6 billion, education at \$4.1 billion, and transportation at approximately \$2.9 billion.

Poverty rates in the sector have skyrocketed to unprecedented levels, driven by rising unemployment rates, with estimates indicating that 4 out of every 5 Gazans are now unemployed in the sector.

It is estimated that more than 95% of the facilities related to the education sector have been almost completely destroyed, and the remaining ones are currently being used as shelters. Furthermore, 658,000 primary school students and 87,000 secondary school students have been at risk due to military operations and aerial bombardment. More than 11,000 students in primary and middle school and more than 788 high school students have been killed during the war, along with 616 teachers and educational staff. Additionally, more than 17,000 students and over 2,490 teachers were injured. Those who have survived among students and teachers continue to suffer from psychological trauma at various levels.

Concerning the health situation in Gaza, more than 350,000 individuals with chronic diseases are unable to receive treatment, whether medications or hospital access. Moreover, the overall health conditions in the sector have deteriorated due to the destruction of hospitals, the spread of epidemics, and the lack of safe and clean conditions. More than 1.8 million people have been reported to have contracted various infectious diseases, in addition to the psychological trauma suffered by nearly all of the sector's population due to relentless bombing around the clock. Estimates indicate that more than one million children in Gaza require psychological treatment, and over 17,000 children have been displaced and separated from their families.

Nearly the entire population of Gaza suffers from food insecurity, with women, pregnant women, and children in particular risk.



**C. Damage, Losses, and Recovery Needs:**

- Total Physical Damage in Gaza: \$29.9 billion.
- Economic and Social Losses: \$19.1 billion.
- Early Recovery Needs (6 months): \$3 billion.
- Total Estimated Recovery and Reconstruction Needs: \$53 billion.

**D. Sectoral Breakdown of Damage and Losses:**

- Housing: \$15.8 billion in damage (53% of total), \$545 million in losses. A total of 330,000 buildings have been affected, including 272,000 fully destroyed housing units and 58,500 partially damaged units.
- Roads: Satellite imagery shows 1,190 km of Gaza's streets destroyed, with 415 km severely damaged and an additional 1,440 km sustaining extensive damage.
- Health: \$1.3 billion in damage, \$6.3 billion in losses. Half of Gaza's hospitals (18) are completely non-operational, while the remaining 17 function at a reduced capacity, insufficient to meet Palestinian healthcare needs.
- Education: \$874 million in damage, \$3.2 billion in losses. 88% of schools have been destroyed, with the remaining facilities repurposed as temporary shelters for displaced families. Additionally, 51 university buildings have been destroyed.
- Trade and Industry: \$5.9 billion in damage, \$2.2 billion in losses.
- Transport: \$2.5 billion in damages, \$377 million in losses.
- Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH): \$1.5 billion in damage, \$64 million in losses.
- Electricity: Sector losses amount to \$450 million.

**E. Recovery and Reconstruction Needs:**

- Housing: Requires \$15.2 billion (largest sector requiring funding).
- Roads: Requires \$3.45 billion.
- Electricity Sector: Requires \$1.5 billion.
- Health and Trade & Industry: Each requires \$6.9 billion for recovery.
- Education: Requires \$3.8 billion.
- Agriculture and Social Protection: Each requires \$4.2 billion (68% of agricultural land has been damaged).
- Transport and Water & Sanitation: Require \$2.9 billion and \$2.7 billion, respectively.
- Debris Removal (four phases: clearance, unexploded ordnance disposal, recycling, and transformation process): Requires \$1.25 billion.

**F. Macroeconomic Impact:**

- Gaza's economy contracted by 83% in 2024, reducing its contribution to the Palestinian economy from 17% to 3%.
- Unemployment Rate in Gaza: 80%.
- Inflation: Increased by 309.4% in October 2024 due to supply shortages.

**G. Humanitarian and Social Impacts:**

- Food Crisis: 91% of Gaza's population (1.84 million people) faces acute food insecurity, expected to rise to 1.95 million by April 2025.
- Healthcare Collapse: 64% of primary health centres are non-operational, and 25% of the injured require lifelong rehabilitation.
- Education Crisis: 745,000 children are out of school, with most school buildings destroyed or repurposed as shelters for displaced persons.
- Mental Health Crisis: Over 1 million children require psychological and social support.
- Orphans and Childcare: Between 17,000 and 18,000 unaccompanied children in Gaza.

**H. Recovery Planning:** The fundamental prerequisites for recovery include security and humanitarian access, restoration of essential services, unrestricted access and entry of construction materials and skilled labour, governance, and international financing.

#### **(IV) Implementation of the Plan:**

##### **Temporary Housing:**

Temporary housing will be provided for displaced persons in Gaza during the reconstruction process through the following proposal:

1. Establishing eight sites within the Gaza Strip with a total capacity of housing more than 1,526,876 million individuals, where Palestinians will be housed in temporary residential units (containers), with each unit accommodating an average of six people.

- o Site 1 (Rafah): Capacity of approximately 213,889 individuals.
- o Site 2 (Khan Younis): Capacity of approximately 223,685 individuals.
- o Site 3 (Deir al-Balah): Capacity of approximately 184,027 individuals.
- o Site 4 (Gaza): Capacity of approximately 353,962 individuals.
- o Site 5 (North Gaz): Capacity of approximately 197,348 individuals.
- o Site 6 (Gaza): Capacity of approximately 176,981 individuals.
- o Site 7 & 8 (Gaza): Capacity of approximately 176,984 individuals.

#### **New Gaza ... The Right to Peace**

All data and information provided by the Palestinian Authority were examined to assess the current situation and the extent of damage to buildings and infrastructure within the Strip. The destruction has affected 330,000 housing units, leaving approximately 1.2 million Palestinians homeless. Additionally, 61 hospitals, 491 schools, over 800 places of worship, and more than 60% of the road network have been damaged.

**"Accordingly, a roadmap and an urgent development plan were prepared to rebuild the Gaza Strip over the next five years until 2030 to accommodate about 3 million people. This plan agreed on the necessity of establishing a sustainable, smart, humane society that is resilient to challenges, with environmentally friendly activities that work to preserve and integrate cultural and heritage identity with modern innovation to ensure sustainable urban development."**

##### **Stage 1:**

- Duration: Two years
- Cost: US\$20 billion

##### **Activities required:**

- o Completion of debris removal and renovation of 60,000 partially damaged housing units.
- o Construction of 200,000 new permanent housing units to accommodate 1.6 million individuals.
- o Reclaiming 20,000 feddans (8,400 hectares) of agricultural land An Egyptian unit of area equal to about 4,200 square metres..
- o Development of essential infrastructure, including electricity, telecommunications, and essential service buildings.
- o Establishment of water supply, fire prevention, and sewage systems, comprising:
  - 2 desalination plants.
  - 2 drinking and fire water reservoirs.

- 2 irrigation water reservoirs.
- 2 wastewater treatment plants.

### Stage 2:

- Duration: Two and a half years
- Cost: US\$30 billion

### Activities required:

- o Continued construction of infrastructure, service networks, and public buildings.
- o Construction of an additional 200,000 permanent housing units to accommodate 1.2 million individuals.
- o Total permanent housing in Gaza will reach 460,000 units, capable of housing 2.75 million people.
- o Establishment of an industrial zone covering 600 feddans (252 hectares).
- o Development of a fishing port, commercial seaport, and Gaza International Airport.
- o Implementation of the first phase of the coastal development, including a 10 km Corniche Road.

1-North Gaza Governorate 489,458.

A person who represents 20% of the total population of the Gaza Strip according to the latest population census.

2-Gaza Governorate 767,167.

A person who represents 34% of the total population of the Gaza Strip according to the latest population census.

3-Deir Al-Balah Governorate 327,642.,

A person who represents 14% of the total population of the Gaza Strip according to the latest population census.

4-Khan Yunis Governorate 451,255.

A person who represents 20% of the total population of the Gaza Strip according to the latest population census.

5-Rafah Governorate 238,005.

A person who represents 12% of the total population of the Gaza Strip according to the latest population census.

Total population is about 2,242,858 people.

**Note: Recent estimates put the actual population at around 2.5 million.**

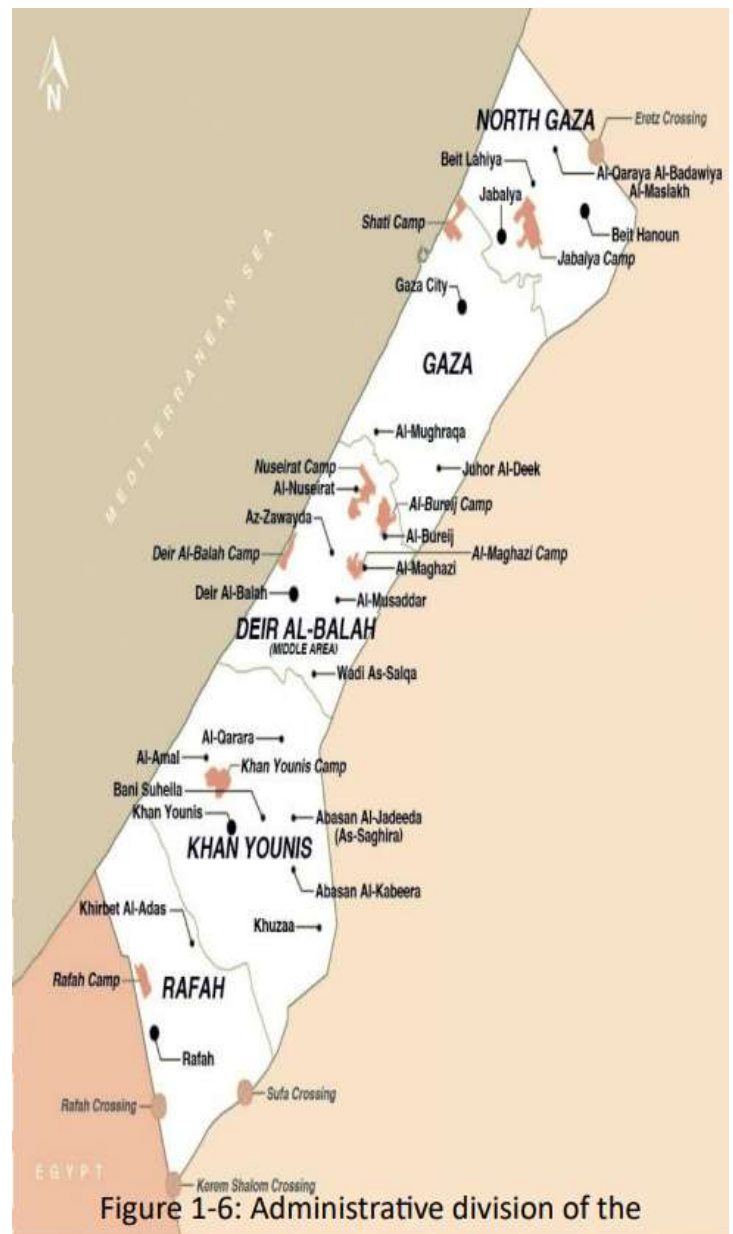


Figure 1-6: Administrative division of the governorates of the Gaza Strip and the most

## **A- The Political Context of the Gaza Recovery, Reconstruction & Development Plan:**

- The plan is premised upon preserving the rights, dignity, and humanity of the Palestinian people and the prospect of the two-state solution. The latter continues to be recognised as the goal and optimal outcome from the viewpoint of the international community and international law. It fulfils the legitimate aspirations of the Palestinian people in securing their inalienable rights, foremost among them is the right to self-determination, as well as the right to their land, a State of their own, and to their homeland. It also achieves the aspirations of the Israeli people to live in security.
- It is only natural, and indeed a duty, to condemn the killing and targeting of civilians, whether Palestinian or Israeli. It is also incumbent upon the international community to condemn the unprecedented level of violence, the number of casualties, the destruction of homes and civilian infrastructure, and the humanitarian suffering caused by the war on Gaza. Nothing can justify the humanitarian catastrophe that has befallen more than two million civilians living in the Strip, including women and children. Of no less importance, there can be no justification for the displacement of the Palestinian people from their land after such suffering, rather, we must all support their right to remain in their homeland.
- The Gaza Strip is an integral part of Palestinian territory. Past experiences have proven, beyond any doubt, that attempts to perpetuate the geographical and political separation between Gaza and the West Bank, with the aim of preventing the establishment of a Palestinian State, will only result in destroying hopes for peace and endangering both the Palestinian and Israeli peoples. It has also been clear that attempting to strip the Palestinian people of their hopes for statehood or to seize their land will bring about nothing but further conflict and instability to the region.
- It is therefore imperative to respect the desire and legitimate right of the Palestinian people in the Gaza Strip to remain in their land, to which they have demonstrated their unwavering attachment. It is also important to avoid creating conditions that force them to leave, which will further entrench the injustice that has befallen the people of Gaza, thereby leading to further tension, an expansion of the conflict, and its transfer to other countries in the region.
- Accordingly, the Gaza Recovery, Reconstruction and Development Plan is premised upon the solidarity and concerted efforts of the international community, from a humanitarian standpoint above all else, to address the humanitarian catastrophe caused by the war, while ensuring the Palestinian people's legitimate rights, including their right to remain on their land without displacement. Ultimately, reconstruction requires arrangements for transitional governance and security arrangements in a manner that upholds and preserves the prospect of the two-state solution and prevents future conflicts.

## **B- Maintaining the Ceasefire in Gaza:**

- The international community must devote its utmost attention to supporting the efforts of Egypt, Qatar, and the United States with the ultimate aim of ensuring the full implementation of the Gaza Ceasefire agreement, while working on maintaining the current situation of de-escalation and calm, and securing the release of hostages and detainees. It must be clear that the collapse of this agreement will have further catastrophic repercussions and will hinder humanitarian efforts and reconstruction.

## **C- Managing the Gaza Strip during Reconstruction:**

- It is of paramount importance to adopt a gradual approach that ensures the Palestinian people's right to remain on their land, rebuild it, and achieve their legitimate aspirations to establish a contiguous state that includes both Gaza and the West Bank, on the basis of June 4, 1967 lines.
- It is crucial to consider options to manage the upcoming phase of early recovery in a manner that guarantees Palestinian ownership and addresses the situation in the Strip, which is an integral part of the Palestinian territory, from a political and legal standpoint and in a manner that is consistent with international legitimacy and UN Security Council resolutions.

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- Accordingly, it is important for the Palestinian Authority to continue its efforts to take further steps towards developing and strengthening Palestinian institutions and agencies.
- For the purpose of managing the upcoming phase, and in accordance with a Palestinian decision, a Gaza Administration Committee will be established to manage Gaza's affairs for a transitional period of six months. This committee is an independent body comprised of technocrats and non-factional figures working under the umbrella of the Palestinian government; its establishment comes within the framework of preparations for the full return of the Palestinian National Authority to Gaza.
- The international community is currently required to support and further these efforts to ensure the success of the aforementioned Administrative Committee so that it can effectively manage the upcoming phase.

#### **D- Security in the Gaza Strip:**

- On the other hand, and in order to empower the Palestinian Authority to return to Gaza to carry out its governance tasks, Egypt and Jordan have commenced a process to train Palestinian police personnel in preparation for their deployment in the Gaza Strip. This effort must be supported through mobilising political and financial backing as well as engaging international and regional partners, with the possibility of additional countries joining and contributing to this effort in the future.
- To further support these endeavours and ensure security for both the Palestinian and Israeli peoples, it is proposed that the UN Security Council (UNSC) commences a study concerning establishing international presence in Palestinian territories (West Bank and Gaza), including through the adoption of a UNSC resolution to deploy international protection / peacekeeping forces with a clear mandate and terms of reference. This should take place within an integrated framework and a timeline to establish the Palestinian state and build its capacities.
- The issue of multiple armed Palestinian factions remains challenging. However, it is one that can be addressed, and even resolved permanently, only if its root causes are tackled by providing a clear political prospect and a credible process that works to establish the Palestinian State and restores the legitimate rights of the Palestinian People to their rightful owners.

#### **E- The Political Prospect:**

- The aforementioned efforts must ultimately lead to a single and clear outcome, which is the implementation of the two-state solution; there is no alternative to the establishment of a Palestinian State.
- Efforts must be redoubled to reach a medium-term truce between Israel and the Palestinian Authority for a specified period of time across all Palestinian territories. This would be considered as a transitional phase during which confidence-building measures are determined, including the cessation of all unilateral actions by both sides. It is crucial during this period that no party obstruct efforts to address the situation in Gaza, nor should these efforts be undertaken in isolation from the situation in the West Bank and East Jerusalem, where all illegal unilateral practices, including settlement activities, land annexation, house demolitions, military incursions into Palestinian cities, and attempts to alter the legal and historical status of holy sites, must be halted. What is proposed is feasible if the requisite political will exists.
- Accordingly, direct negotiations must commence between Israelis and Palestinians, with guarantors / sponsors of their choice, during this transitional period, without preconditions and based on agreed upon international parameters, with the goal of reaching an agreement(s) on final-status issues, including borders and the status of Jerusalem.
- The peace agreement(s) on final-status issues, the establishment of the Palestinian state, the end of Israeli occupation that began on June 4, 1967, and Israel's complete withdrawal from all Palestinian territory are expected to mark the end of all related Palestinian resistance activities, as well as all Palestinian and Israeli claims, and the beginning of a transitional phase for the normalisation of relations, to be detailed in an agreement between both sides.

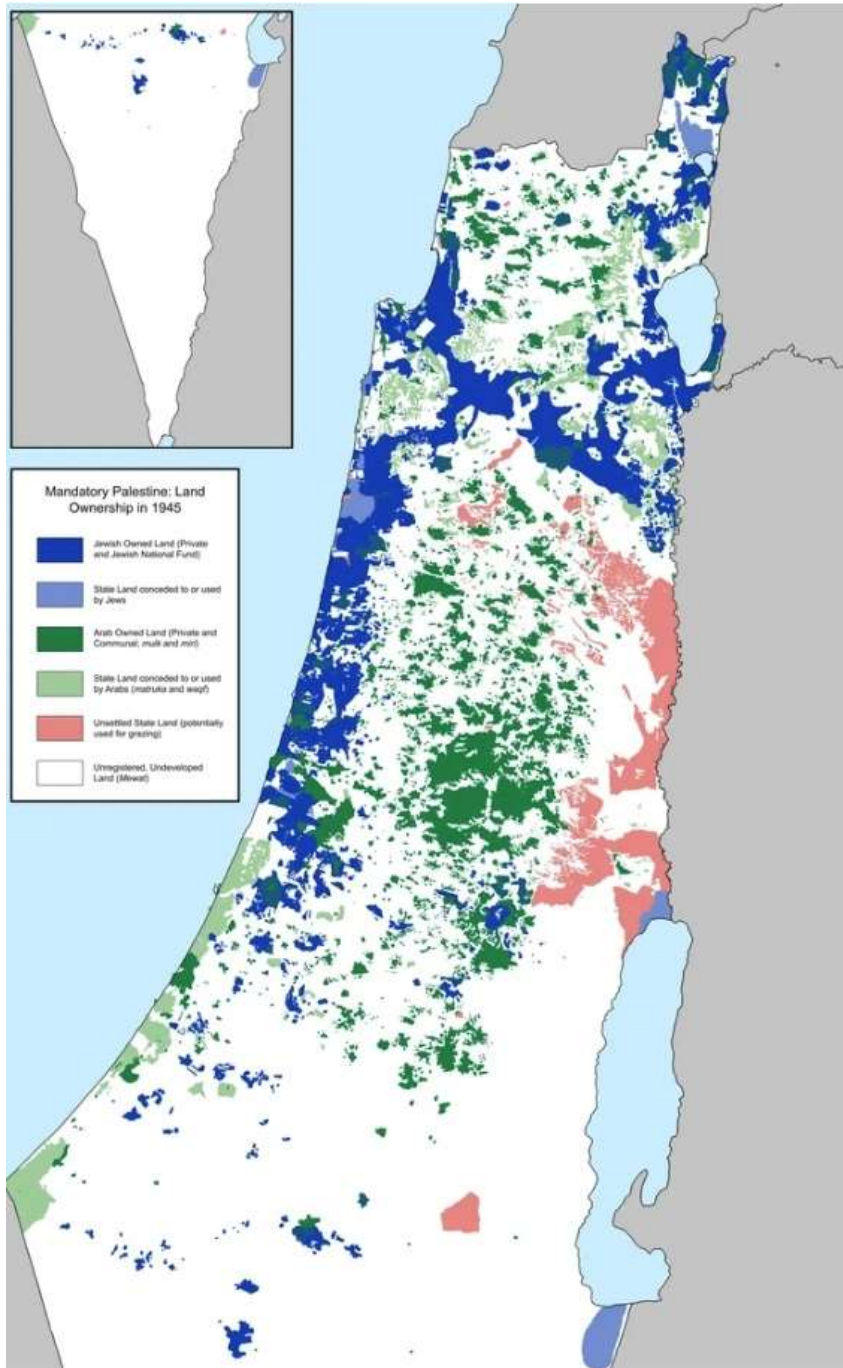
# Don't you know Israel was illegally established?

<https://www.quora.com/>

3 July 2025

Steve Morris Lives in Israel

Not only was the establishment of Israel legal, according to International Law, the Israel is the legal owner of the West Bank and Gaza, as I will explain in detail.

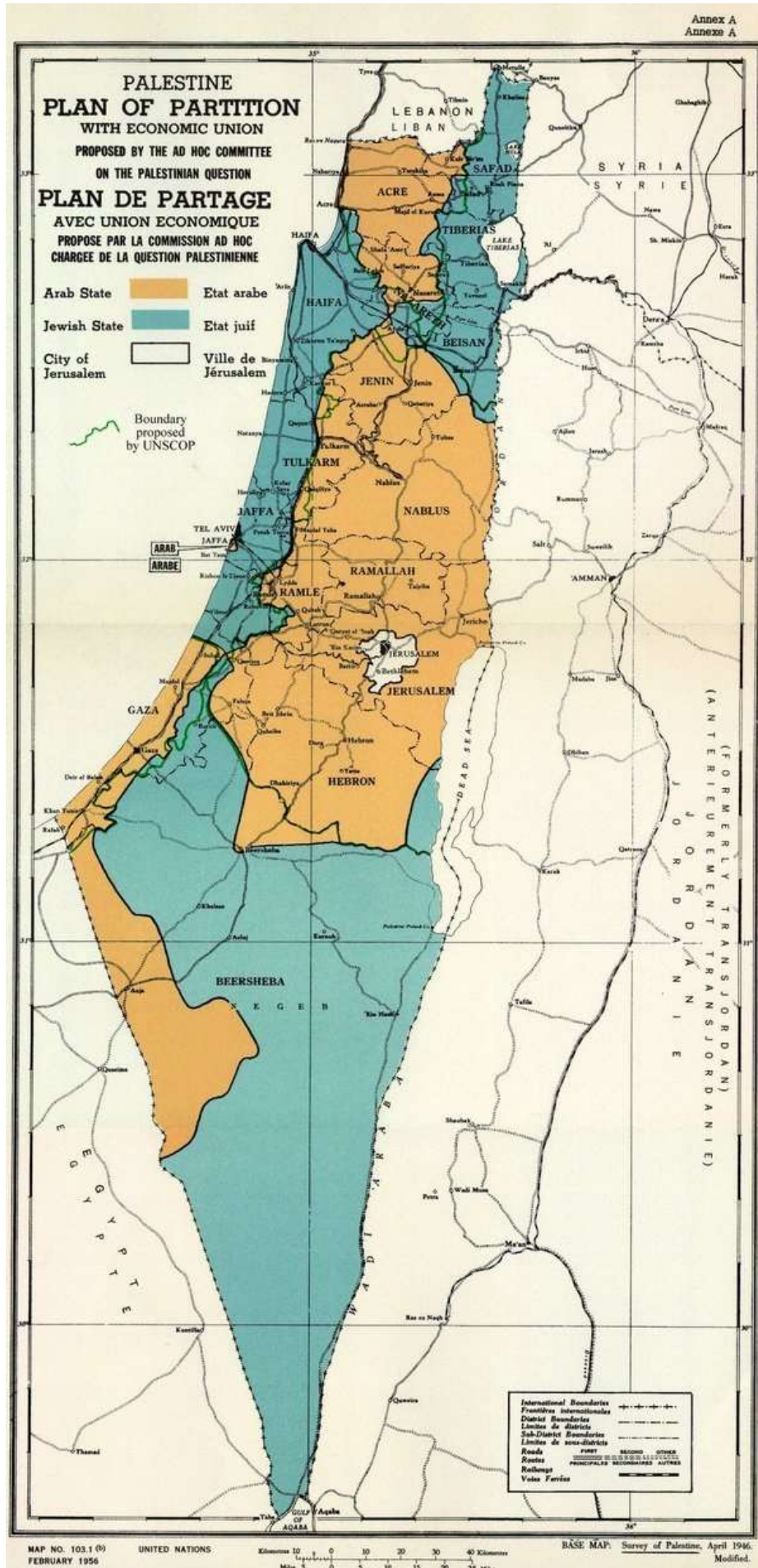


After World War 1, the Ottoman Empire was broken up. Britain was given control over the area of Palestine and Transjordan by the League of Nations, after San Remo conference in April 1920 – the Mandate for Palestine. The purpose was to provide "administrative advice and assistance by a Mandatory until such time as they are able to stand alone".

For the next 30 years, there were a succession of protests, riots, and revolts between the Jewish and Arab communities in Palestine. In parallel, there were extensive discussions and conferences to decide how to split the area fairly between the two communities.

As you can see from the map below from 1945, it was very difficult to draw fair borders between the areas owned by the Jews and the areas owned by the Arabs. The Jews were mainly in and around the cities, while the Arabs were more spread out in small villages.

Here is the Partition Plan that Britain put forward to the United Nations in 1946, following all the discussions. It allocated the Jews a larger area, but that included the Sinai desert and a number of swampy areas. The Arab were allocated most of the arable land.



The Partition Plan was approved by the UN. The Jews accepted it, as a reasonable compromise. The Arabs rejected it, because they wanted all the land. This was the map created by the Arab league in 1947 – notice that there is no mention of a State of Palestine, only a larger Jordan.



On the day that the State of Israel was declared, in line with the UN Partition Plan, five Arab armies marched into Israel, in an attempt to destroy the nascent State, and lost.

Now the kicker. There is a principle of International Law called *Uti Possidetis Juris*. It states that a newly formed sovereign state should retain the internal borders that their preceding dependent area had before their independence. *Uti possidetis juris* has been applied in modern history to such regions as South America, Africa, the Middle East, and the Soviet Union, and numerous other regions where centralised governments were broken up, where imperial rulers were overthrown, or where League of Nations mandates ended.

When Britain released the Mandate for Palestine on 14th May 1948, the State of Israel came into existence. If the Arabs had accepted the Partition Plan and declared a State of Palestine at the same time, that would have determined the borders. However, they refused.

**The conclusion is that, since Israel was the only legally established State, its boundaries are the boundaries of the Mandate for Palestine, with the exclusion of the area of Trans Jordan, which had been allocated to the Kingdom of Jordan. That includes Gaza and the West Bank.**



Having said that, there is a consensus in Israel, that Israel does not want to include a large, hostile, Palestinian population, and would be willing to reach a compromise. The problem is that the Palestinian Arabs refuse to give up their desire for an apartheid state “from the River to the Sea”, as seen recently on a Palestinian Authority website.



# Two-state solution – or three?

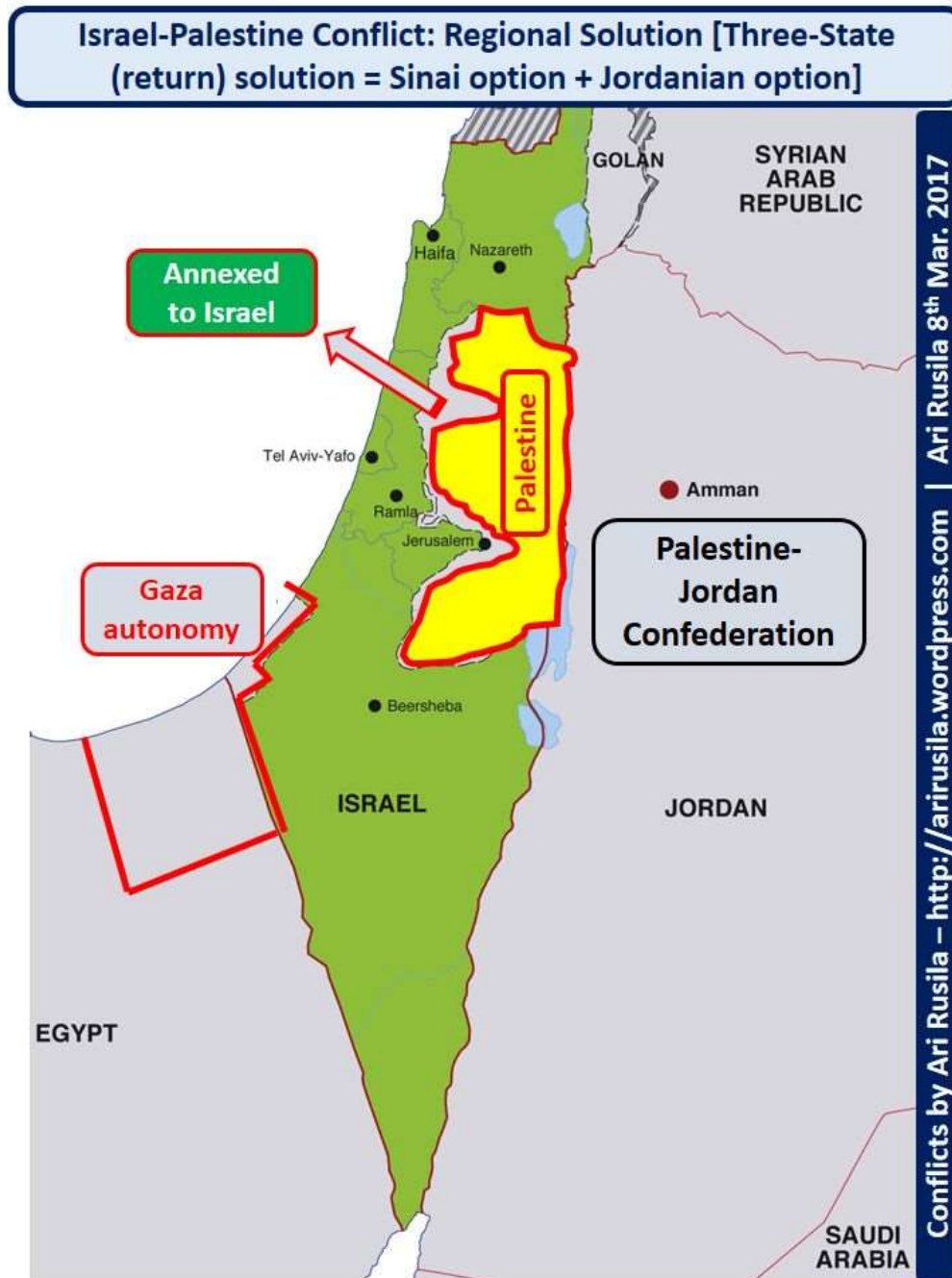
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Two-state\\_solution](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Two-state_solution)

The **two-state solution** is a proposed approach to resolving the Israeli–Palestinian conflict, by creating two states on the territory of the former Mandatory Palestine. It is often contrasted with the one-state solution, which is the establishment a single state in former Mandatory Palestine with equal rights for all its inhabitants. The two-state solution is supported by many countries and the Palestinian Authority. Israel currently does not support the idea, though it has in the past.

The major points of contention include the specific boundaries of the two states (though most proposals are based on the 1967 lines), the status of Jerusalem, the Israeli settlements and the right of return of Palestinian refugees. Observers have described the current situation in the whole territory, with the Israeli occupation of the West Bank and blockade of the Gaza Strip, as one of *de facto* Israeli sovereignty. The two-state solution is an alternative to the one-state solution and what observers consider a *de facto* one-state reality.



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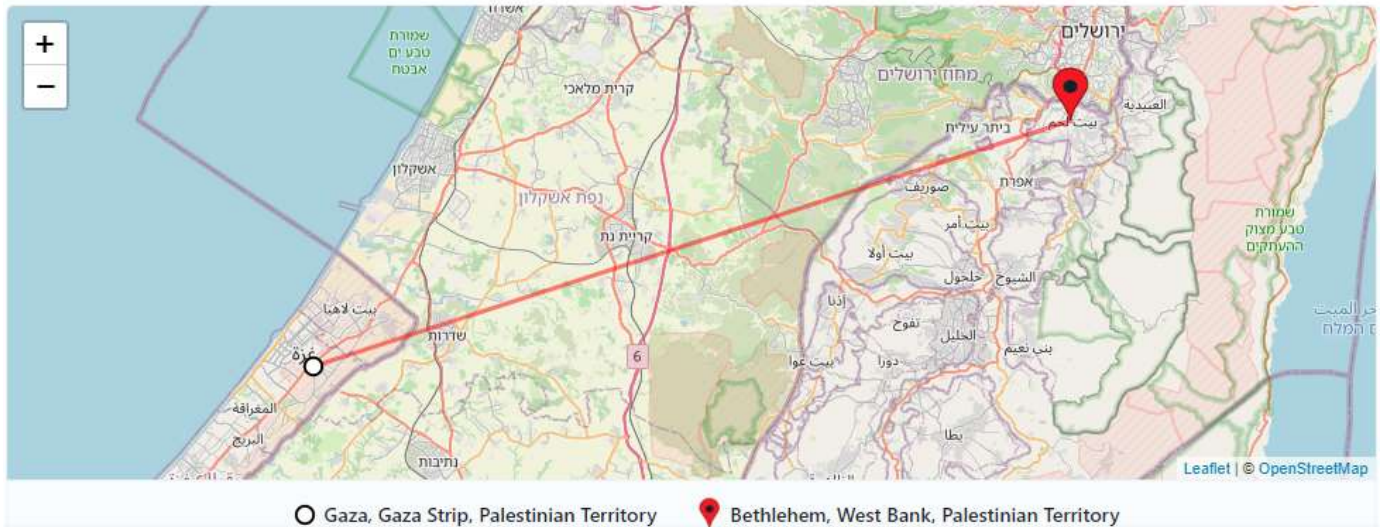


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# Distance from Gaza to Bethlehem (Palestinian Territory)

The distance between Gaza, Gaza Strip and Bethlehem, West Bank is **73 kilometers (46 miles)**.



## **West Bank-Gaza Corridor – Geneva Initiative**

<https://geneva-accord.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/02/corridor.pdf>

### **Route and Physical Structure:**

1. The corridor will run between the West Bank and the Gaza Strip.
2. The exact route of the corridor will be determined by Israel in consultation with the Palestinian authorities, according to, inter alia, topographic, environmental, climatic, security and planning considerations, while trying to find the shortest route possible.
3. The corridor's roadway will be lower than ground level.
4. In certain places the corridor's roadway will be covered, or will turn into a tunnel, in order to allow passage of vehicles, persons and animals across the corridor. Alternatively, an upper bridge will be built for these purposes.
5. Several emergency interchanges will be built along the corridor's route. These interchanges will be normally closed to traffic, and will only be opened for security, safety or emergency reasons, and in coordination with both sides.
6. The corridor will be wide enough to allow for a two-lane highway to each direction, as well as for railway and other infrastructure lines, and high enough for any vehicle to pass through in accordance with international standards.
7. In determining the route of the corridor, its curves, inclines, etc., the infrastructure facilities planned to be built in the corridor must be taken into account.

## **How Much Does it Really Cost to Build a Road? Unveiling the Price of Progress**

<https://thekitchenpursuits.com/how-much-does-it-cost-to-build-a-road/>

24 April 2025

**Interstate Highway:** Constructing a new interstate highway can cost anywhere from **US\$10 million to US\$50 million or more per mile (say US\$20 million a kilometre)**. The high cost is due to the large scale of these projects, the need for complex engineering, and the extensive use of materials. Roads in highly urbanised areas can reach far higher prices per mile due to land acquisition costs and complexities. **80 kilometres Gaza Strip to West Bank, US\$1.6 billion.**



## Rebuilding Gaza will be a massive project. Here are 5 things to know

<https://www.npr.org/2025/01/22/nx-s1-5262884/gaza-israel-reconstruction-war-palestinians>

Scott Neuman

22 January 22, 2025



On Jan. 16, following a truce announcement amid the war between Israel and Hamas, a child recovers books from the rubble of a building hit in Israeli strikes the previous night in Jabalia, in the northern Gaza Strip.

*Omar Al-Qattaa/AFP via Getty Images*

After more than 15 months of relentless Israeli air and ground assaults on Gaza, many of the tiny Palestinian enclave's 2 million residents are homeless and scrambling to obtain basic necessities. If last week's ceasefire holds, experts caution that rebuilding the devastated territory will take decades and cost tens of billions of dollars.

The three-phase ceasefire deal places the reconstruction of Gaza as the final phase, following a permanent end to the war. Dima Toukan, a non-resident scholar at the Middle East Institute, says it's important to acknowledge that this last phase could be a long way off — or never happen at all.

"The path forward beyond the first phase of the agreement is fraught with challenges and remains unclear," she says.

The United Nations estimates that US\$50 billion will be required to rebuild Gaza, which occupies an area about the size of Philadelphia on the Mediterranean coast between Israel and Egypt. Even the rosier of estimates project it would take a decade. But other predictions are much more dire. A U.N. report issued in September estimates US\$18.5 billion worth of damage was done to Gaza's infrastructure from the war's start through the end of January 2024, and that once a ceasefire is

reached, "a return to the 2007–2022 growth trend would imply that it would take Gaza 350 years just to restore GDP to its level in 2022."

Here are five questions about the enormous reconstruction challenges faced by Gaza.

What is the scope of the destruction?

"At least a million people won't have homes to return to," says Shelly Culbertson, a senior researcher at the think tank RAND. Most utilities, such as electricity, sewage, water and communications are not working in Gaza, and the vast majority of hospitals and schools have been destroyed.

### **There's a water crisis in Gaza that the end of fighting might not solve**

Somdeep Sen, an associate professor of international development at Roskilde University in Denmark, says, "What we have witnessed is not just the material destruction of Gaza but also the destruction of the very fabric of Palestinian life in the enclave."

In October, a year after the war began, the U.N. said Gaza's human development index, a statistical measure that summarises a country's average human development, was expected to drop to a level not seen since 1955, "erasing over 69 years of progress" there.



A woman walks past the rubble of a collapsed building at a camp for people displaced by conflict in Bureij, in the central Gaza Strip, on Jan. 17, following the announcement of a truce amid the war between Israel and Hamas.

*Eyad Baba/AFP via Getty Images*

Who will pay?

The biggest issue may be the most fundamental one: Where will the money come from? For obvious reasons, Israel is an unlikely source. Meanwhile, neither Egypt nor Jordan has the resources or political will to add much, Sen says.

Instead, wealthy Gulf states such as Qatar may have to step in, he says. Even so, "without a large cohort of donors committed to the long-term recovery of Gaza, reaching [the US\$50 billion] mark will be difficult," he says.

#### The U.N. says 6 staff were killed in an Israeli strike on a Gaza school

Even without offering funding, Israel does have an important role to play, Sen says. "How Israel chooses to implement and interpret the ceasefire agreement and subsequently the nature / extent of its military control over the Gaza Strip will determine how much and how quickly the enclave can recover."

As for funding, Culbertson, who has done extensive work on the West Bank and Gaza, says the U.S. and European Union are also likely to provide funds.

One key issue is whether Israel continues its "dual use" import restrictions for Gaza on items it deems could be used either for legitimate civilian purposes or to make weapons, Culbertson says. "The list ... is fairly wide. It includes many materials necessary for reconstruction, like concrete, timber, rebar."

What will be the biggest challenges?

Simply clearing debris will be a monumental task. Not only are there massive amounts of rubble to contend with, but it will have to be carefully handled for such things as unexploded ordnance, says Mark Jarzombek, an architectural history professor at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Jarzombek has studied how cities such as Dresden, Germany — which was gutted by Allied bombing in 1945 — were able to recover after World War II.

War-era buildings were mostly made of brick and wood, he says. "When those were bombed, they left big piles of that stuff," Jarzombek explains. As a result, postwar Dresden witnessed "brigades of women who would have wheelbarrows and go to the brick piles and then dump them in particular places."

Not so in Gaza, where buildings are made out of steel and concrete, he says. "In other words, you can't get just local civilians [to] ... take the stuff apart. You need special equipment: You need bulldozers. You need cranes," Jarzombek says.

<https://mondoweiss.net/2025/07/this-is-how-the-u-s-run-ghf-tried-to-build-a-local-network-of-aid-collaborators-in-gaza/>

Meanwhile, Israel's plans to "concentrate" Gaza's population in camps ahead of their forcible displacement — in keeping with Israel's stated military goals of conquering the Strip and expelling its people.



## More than US\$50bn needed to rebuild Gaza after Israel's war on enclave

<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2025/2/19/more-than-50bn-needed-to-rebuild-gaza-after-israels-war-on-enclave>

19 February 2025

*Researchers conclude that \$53.2bn is needed for extensive reconstruction and recovery efforts in Gaza over the next 10 years.*



Palestinians struggle to survive in makeshift tents among the rubble of buildings in Beit Lahiya, Gaza, on February 18, 2025 [Mahmoud Issa/Anadolu]

By **Alastair McCready**

Published On 19 Feb 2025

Reconstruction efforts in Gaza will require more than \$50bn after 15 months of Israel's devastating war, according to a new assessment by the United Nations, the European Union and the World Bank.

The figures come as Arab countries continue to scramble to find a viable recovery plan as an alternative to the mass displacement of the Palestinian enclave's 2 million residents proposed by United States President Donald Trump.

The Gaza & West Bank Interim Rapid Damage and Needs Assessment (IRDNA), published on Tuesday, calculated that Israel's war on Gaza caused \$49bn in destruction between October 8, 2023 and October 8, 2024.

Researchers concluded that \$53.2bn is now needed for the recovery and reconstruction of the Palestinian territory over the next 10 years, with about \$20bn of the full amount required in the first three years alone.



“Funding will require a broad coalition of donors, diverse financing instruments, private sector resources, and significant improvements in the delivery of reconstruction materials to Gaza in the post-conflict period,” the joint report states.

More than half the total estimated cost of rebuilding, or \$29.9bn, is needed for damaged buildings and other key infrastructure, while funds to replenish Gaza’s destroyed residential housing stock form the bulk of that figure – \$15.2bn.

Housing suffered the most during Israel’s 15-month-long attack on the territory, with the report writers estimating that it accounted for 53 percent of the total destruction wrought by Israeli forces in Gaza, amounting to more than 292,000 homes destroyed or damaged.



A drone view shows displaced Palestinians sheltering in a tent camp amid the ruins of Gaza City on February 17, 2025 [Dawoud Abu Alkas/Reuters]

Another \$19.1bn is required to make up for social and economic losses resulting from severe damage to Gaza’s health, education, commerce and industry sectors, the report estimates.

The researchers also state that 95 percent of Gaza’s hospitals are now non-functional, while the local economy has contracted by 83 percent.

The IRDNA is a follow-up to the Interim Damage Assessment (IDA) published by the UN, EU and World Bank in April 2024, which estimated about \$18.5bn in damages after just four months of Israel’s war.

Years of clearing unexploded ordnance and removing millions of tonnes of rubble also lie ahead as part of the reconstruction efforts.



## An uncertain future

The report's findings come amid a fragile ceasefire between Israel and Hamas, with the Israeli military accused of carrying out repeated violations of the truce since it came into effect on January 19.

Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu has also failed to rule out a return to war in the coastal enclave if Hamas does not continue to return all the captives it holds there.

The report's authors therefore cautioned that conditions are not yet in place for large-scale recovery and reconstruction work to begin given the lack of clarity over Gaza's future, not least how it will be governed.

"The speed, scale, and scope of recovery will be shaped by these conditions," the report states.

Since returning to the White House in late January, Trump has said he would "take over" and "own" Gaza, which involves emptying the Strip of its inhabitants and transforming the territory into what Trump described as the "Riviera of the Middle East".

As part of this plan, Trump has said he would permanently displace 2 million Palestinian people. He has pressured both Jordan and Egypt to take in those who are forced out of Gaza.

Netanyahu has expressed strong support for Trump's proposal, and his government announced on Monday that it had formed a special directorate for the "voluntary departure" of Palestinians from the coastal enclave.



Egypt is leading the way on an alternative Arab-led reconstruction plan that would keep Gaza's population in their homeland.

On Monday, Egyptian Minister of Foreign Affairs Badr Abdelatty said Cairo is "actively developing a comprehensive, [multi-phase plan](#) for Gaza's early recovery and reconstruction".

Crucially, Cairo says the plan would not require Gaza's population to be displaced. Instead, "secure areas" would be established where Palestinians can live, while dozens of Egyptian and international construction firms remove and rehabilitate the Strip's war-torn infrastructure.

That plan may see up to \$20bn provided by Arab and Gulf states towards reconstruction efforts, the Reuters news agency reported on Tuesday, citing two anonymous Egyptian security sources with knowledge of the matter.

Egyptian President Abdel Fattah el-Sisi will travel to the Saudi Arabian capital, Riyadh, on Thursday to discuss the plan before an Arab summit will be held in Cairo on March 4 to potentially finalise the proposal, Reuters said.

Israeli Foreign Minister Gideon Saar said Israel was waiting to evaluate Egypt's plan.

But he reiterated Israel's long-held stance that any plan in which Hamas continued to have a political or military presence in Gaza would not be acceptable.



## Financial Requirements of Funding: (the Egyptian plan)

The estimated financial requirements for the reconstruction plan total **US\$53 billion**, distributed across the following phases:

1. **Early Recovery Phase – US\$3 billion:** Includes mine and unexploded ordnance removal, debris clearance, provision of temporary housing, and renovation of partially damaged buildings.
2. **Stage 1 of Reconstruction – US\$20 billion:** Extending until 2027, covering the establishment of infrastructure, service networks, permanent housing units, and reclamation of 20,000 feddans (8,400 hectares).
3. **Stage 2 of Reconstruction – US\$30 billion:** Extending until 2030, covering the completion of infrastructure, establishment of industrial zones, fishing and commercial ports, and an airport.

## Muslim Doctor: “Israel Treats Palestinians BETTER Than Arab Regimes — Here’s the TRUTH”

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=afuVmoXIdMM>

1 July 2025



Dr. Qanta Ahmed is an unlikely but fearless defender of Israel and the Jewish people. A British Muslim physician, acclaimed author, and outspoken human rights advocate, Dr. Ahmed joins Dr. Alan Mendoza for a powerful and wide-ranging interview on J-TV, the Global Jewish Channel. In this thought-

provoking conversation, she reveals why she—as a devout Muslim—has chosen to stand against the demonization of Israel in the media, on university campuses, and in the international human rights community. Dr. Ahmed draws from her firsthand experience practicing medicine in Saudi Arabia and Pakistan to expose the hypocrisy of labeling Israel as an apartheid state. She explains how Islamist ideology, political double standards, and Western ignorance combine to vilify Israel while excusing far worse abuses in the Arab world.

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## Why Arab countries ban all Gaza refugees

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xhDGfctSTfI>

3 May 2025



Why does nobody want Palestinian refugees? It's true and specifically why has every Arab country rejected sheltering any refugees from Gaza?



In just weeks after Hamas's October 7<sup>th</sup>, 2023 attack, Israel's massive retaliation left well over a million Gazans homeless. Today, almost twice that number, about 90% of Gaza's population has been forced from their homes. Yet not a single Arab country will open its doors. Why not?

Is it a principled stand to prevent Israel from depopulating Gaza altogether? Or are Arab leaders simply talking a good game about Palestinian solidarity while never actually wanting to help them? As you'll see it's complicated.

Hey, I'm Ken LaCorte. You can find a lot of videos about how one side here is evil and the other side is completely innocent victims, but you won't find too many that try to fairly explain what's actually happening in a conflict that's been going on since before we were born.

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We'll look at the history of Palestinian refugees, their turbulent history in host countries, and finally take a look at the current situation in Gaza in the next few minutes. You'll understand a whole lot more about this complicated situation.

Okay, so the Palestinian refugee crisis began in 1948 during Israel's creation. About 700,000 Palestinians, about 85% of the Arab population in that region. They fled or were expelled from their homes altogether. Palestinians call it nakba meaning catastrophe, entire villages emptied out overnight. Families escaping on foot or loaded onto carts. They carried what they could and today their descendants number almost 6 million people.

The largest and oldest refugee population on Earth. Initially, nearby Arab countries they assumed it'd be temporary. They set up makeshift camps and didn't try to integrate them into their countries which is important because rather than bringing Palestinians into their societies permanently, they made a choice to house them separately, insisting their real home was Palestine and they'd soon return.

Well that didn't happen. The refugee problem wasn't solved within months or even years. Instead it dragged on until today. The temporary camps turned into permanent fixtures, sprawling settlements of tents. They eventually became concrete neighbourhoods filled with residents. Some of whom still held on to the keys of homes they'd never see again.

And then 19 years later the situation worsened during the 6-day war in 1967. Another massive wave of Palestinians. This time more than 300,000 fled from the West Bank and Gaza into Jordan into Lebanon and Syria. Again, the assumption was short-term shelter until the Arabs won, but again that just proved wrong. The result was overcrowded UN-run camps swelling even further with Palestinians who were now political ponds trapped in a geopolitical limbo.



The reception Palestinians received, it varied wildly between Arab nations. Jordan was the sole exception which often granted citizenship, especially to those fleeing from the West Bank which Jordan itself had annexed in 1950. But even there integration wasn't smooth or complete. Palestinians in Jordan still faced challenges. Political suspicions and often violent conflicts outside of Jordan.

The reception was even colder in Lebanon. Hundreds of thousands of Palestinians were intentionally kept stateless, forbidden from citizenship, barred from many jobs and tightly restricted in camps. Lebanon had a tricky religious and political balance between Christian, Sunni, Shia and Druze and it wasn't going to keep a massive Palestinian Sunni population around.

A similar situation unfolded in Syria which kept Palestinians in a permanent holding pattern tolerated, sometimes welcomed, but rarely integrated into Syrian society. These early conditions set the stage for decades of tension.

Palestinian refugees increasingly frustrated by not having a home often turned militant taking their struggle across Arab borders. The Palestinian Liberation Organisation emerged partly from these

refugee communities and it became a powerful and armed political force. Of course that made their host countries even more wary, and it laid the groundwork for more conflicts.

By the 70s Palestinian refugee populations had become permanent distinct groups within Arab countries. They were visible but rarely integrated and often distrusted by their hosts. Entire generations grew up in these camps. Children were born, grew into adulthood and started families of their own without ever living in a home country.

Now understanding that history helps explain why even now Arab nations are deeply resistant to new waves of Palestinian refugees.

So now let's look at what happened next because the Palestinian refugees reshaped some of the countries that they were hosted in, and often violently.

First Jordan, by 1970 Palestinians made up more than half of Jordan's entire population. Eventually their welcome wore out and their relationship exploded into violence. It was known as Black September. It pitted Jordan's military against Palestinian guerrilla groups, mainly the PLO (Palestinian Liberation Organisation). They'd turned the refugee camps into basically armed fortresses. The PLO essentially created a state within a state. It openly defied Jordan's sovereignty and it tried to overthrow King Hussein's monarchy.

After fierce warfare, Jordan crushed the PLO, leaving about 3,400 Palestinians dead and tens of thousands expelled. Black September taught Jordan a painful lesson and it would never again let heavily armed Palestinian factions operate on its soil. Actually, most Palestinians by then had citizenship but thousands were expelled mainly to Lebanon and Lebanon got even uglier as the PLO set up shop there. Their armed presence helped ignite Lebanon's civil war from 1975 to 1990 which killed over 100,000 people and displaced about a third of the country from their homes. Militias from all sorts of different sects and outside countries fought viciously and the Palestinians were often right in the middle of it.

Even today, Palestinians in Lebanon they're politically marginalised. They're banned from many jobs. They're denied citizenship and they're viewed with suspicion by much of the rest of Lebanese society.

Kuwait is another example of how quickly Arab solidarity with Palestinians could evaporate once politics shifted. By 1990 about 400,000 Palestinians lived in Kuwait making up about 20% of its population and when Saddam Hussein invaded Kuwait, Yaser Arafat and the PLO publicly supported him. And once again things got ugly after much of the world helped Kuwait kick out Saddam. Kuwait then pushed out almost the entire Palestinian community. About 200,000 who were forcibly removed within months and another 200,000 barred from ever returning. Yaser Arafat later said that Kuwait's actions were even worse than Israel's treatment of Palestinians.

Other countries had less violent but similar stories. Iraq, Libya, Saudi Arabia Palestinians were often welcomed at least to some extent, then expelled, either quietly or through mass expulsions. Each of these episodes showed Arab states and their ambivalence towards the Palestinian. They're publicly supportive of their cause but privately suspicious and wary of integrating them into their societies keeping Palestinians separate and stateless became in part a political strategy and maintaining the refugee crisis as a leverage against Israel.

Rather than permanently solving it. Fast forward today, Hamas fighting Israel, the vast majority of Gazan residents have been displaced and they have a refugee crisis even more immediate and intense than past conflicts. But despite that scale and desperation Arab states have again said no.

Egypt's president and Jordan's king immediately slammed their doors shut. Both leaders openly declared that not a single refugee from Gaza would permanently cross their borders. Egypt even doubled down by heavily reinforcing security at the Rafa border crossing making it crystal clear Gazans weren't welcome

King Abdullah of Jordan summed it up this way. No refugees in Jordan no refugees in Egypt. This is a situation of humanitarian dimension that has to be dealt with inside of Gaza and the West Bank, and not to try and push the Palestinian challenge and their future onto other people's shoulders. That's the easiest and safest answer for every government in the Middle East.

They clearly understand the danger and instability that a large number of Gazan refugees could bring. They even reject bringing in smaller numbers who might bring the war against Israel with them.

Egypt in particular, it worries about extremists slipping into the Sinai and that Hamas or another radical group would set up shop there, where other insurgencies are already going on. Egypt knows that more armed factions isn't going to help their internal issues and it also wouldn't help if Katyusha rockets and suicide bombers weren't coming from Gaza but from Egypt itself. They're currently at peace with Israel and they're not looking for any more problems there.

So the Arab states, they acknowledge the security issues and then emphasise that they're protecting Palestinian claims by keeping refugees in place, no matter how harsh that sounds. It's easier to condemn Israel's actions loudly than to practically support Palestinian refugees. Political rhetoric that doesn't cost anything. But housing millions of displaced Palestinians, that costs dearly, security risk, social cohesion, you name it.

Palestinians themselves are conflicted too. I mean, for many leaving Gaza feels like permanently surrendering their homeland. Exactly what Israel would want and ironically both Palestinians and Arab states find themselves resisting relocation for different reasons. Obviously, that effectively traps Gazans in horrific conditions, caught between Israeli air strikes and a sealed Arab border. But it leaves us with a fundamental moral and practical dilemma that's still unresolved.

Is forcibly keeping Palestinians trapped inside Gaza a principled stand against Israel's pressure or is it inhumane? So, like a lot of things, it's too simple to accuse the Arab states of outright cynicism using Palestinian suffering as a political weapon against Israel without genuinely wanting to help them. But on the other hand there's elements of truth in that as well.

Like I said in the introduction, it's complicated.

Hey, here's another complicated question. Why do Arab armies almost always lose to the West? They can do pretty well with insurgencies and guerrilla warfare, but the last time an Arab army won a decisive war against the West was the Battle of Hattin when Saladin defeated the Christian crusaders and conquered Jerusalem. That was in 1187 AD. So what's going on?

**The Golden rule is: Never interfere with another's will.**



# Leadership hijacks after being hijacked!

<https://www.dw.com/en/4-rich-africans-reportedly-wealthier-than-half-the-continent/a-73220927>

<https://www.oxfam.org/en/press-releases/africas-richest-four-hold-more-wealth-half-continent-oxfam>

"Political capture" by the wealthy undermines "pro-poor government policies and the effectiveness of public institutions," the 19 July 2025 Oxfam report said.

In Africa's largest democracy, Nigeria, for example, exorbitant fees demanded by political parties often price people seeking political office out of running.

Meanwhile, vote-buying is rampant in a country where tens of millions of people live in desperate poverty.

“Africa’s wealth is not missing. It’s being siphoned off by a rigged system that allows a small elite to amass vast fortunes while denying hundreds of millions even the most basic services. This is an utter policy failure — unjust, avoidable and entirely reversible.”

Africa is one of the most unequal regions in the world and has some of the highest poverty rates. Nearly half (23) of the world’s 50 most unequal countries are African, while extreme poverty has soared: seven in ten people living in extreme poverty today are in Africa, compared to just one in ten in 1990. Hunger is also worsening, with nearly 850 million Africans experiencing hunger — an increase of 20 million since 2022.

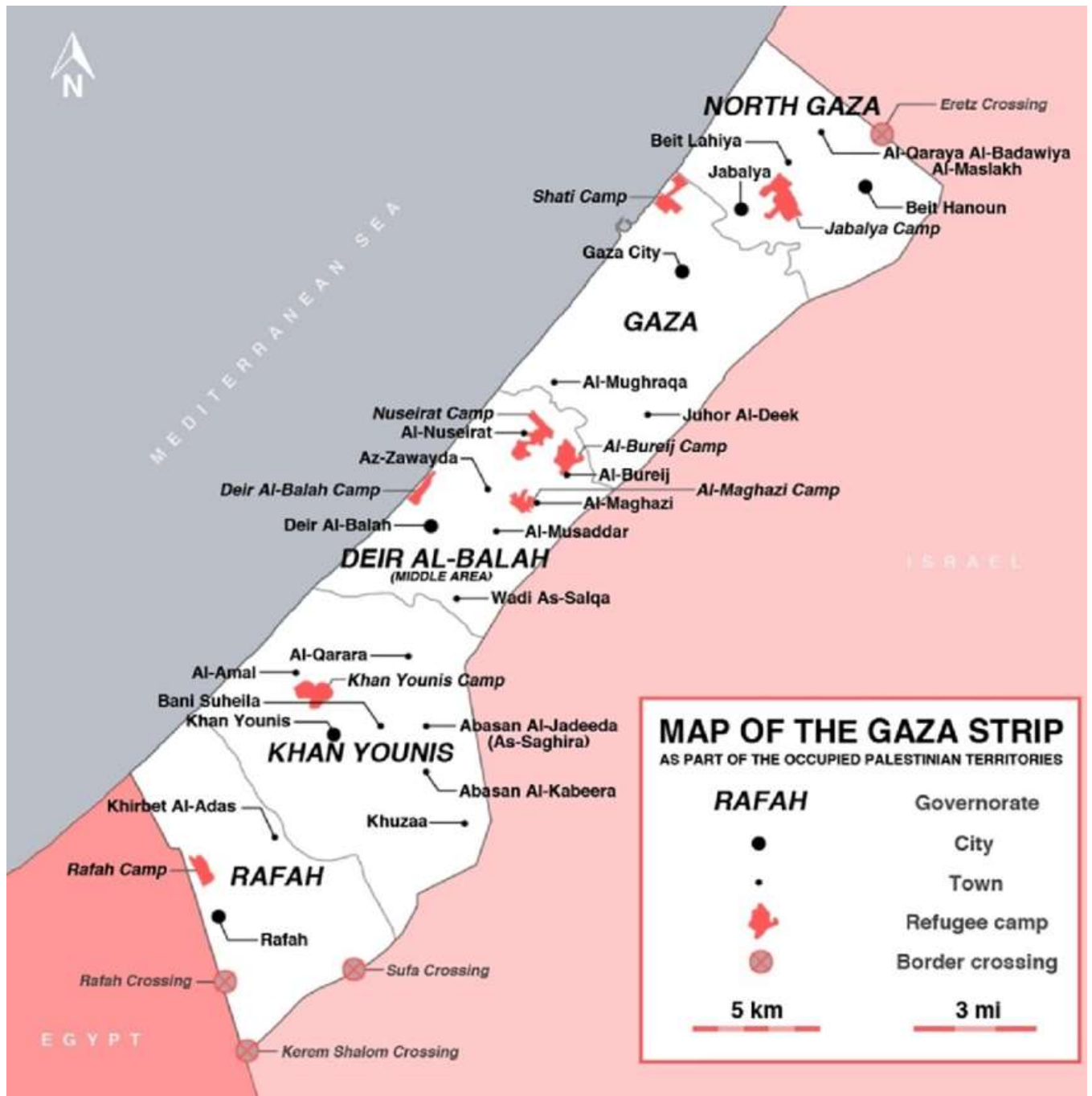
Despite deepening poverty and widening inequalities, African governments remain the least committed globally to narrowing the gap — slashing budgets for public services like education, health and social protection, while imposing some of the world’s lowest wealth taxes on the ultra-rich. On average, the continent collects just 0.3% of GDP in wealth taxes. This is less than any other region and well below Asia (0.6%), Latin America (0.9%), and OECD countries (1.8%). Over the past decade, that already meagre share has dropped by nearly 25%.

For each dollar African countries raise from personal income and wealth taxes, they collect nearly three dollars from indirect taxes like Value Added Tax (VAT) — levies that deepen inequality.

The consequences are glaring. Half of Africa's population live in 19 countries where income inequality has worsened or stagnated over the past decade. The richest 5% in Africa now hold nearly \$4 trillion in wealth, more than double the combined wealth of the remaining 95% of the continent’s population.”

“The solution is not far-fetched: tax the rich and invest in the majority. Anything less is a betrayal.”

Some African governments are already proving that fairer economies are possible. Morocco and South Africa collect 1.5% and 1.2% of their GDP from property taxes, respectively — among the highest in the continent. In Seychelles, the poorest 50% have seen their income share grow by 76% since 2000, while the richest 1% have lost two-thirds of theirs. The government also guarantees universal healthcare, free quality education, along with a robust welfare system for the most vulnerable.



## Shattered Foundations: How the War on Gaza Has Undermined Industry, Innovation, and Infrastructure

[https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Map-of-the-Gaza-Strip-and-its-Five-Governorates-Source-Mapsland-2023\\_fig1\\_378469746](https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Map-of-the-Gaza-Strip-and-its-Five-Governorates-Source-Mapsland-2023_fig1_378469746)

May 2025

The Gaza Strip is dependent on external aid to deliver basic services, including water and sanitation. Such services are not sustainable due to the Israeli occupation and the limited financial and technical capacities of service providers and the state.

**... Palestinian movement in Gaza remains under Israeli control, with Israel granting or denying permissions for infrastructure projects** (Weinthal and Sowers 2019;Zaqout et al. 2024). The Oslo Agreement enabled the establishment of a Palestinian airport in 1998, but it was closed and destroyed by Israel after only 2 years (El-Atrash et al. 2014;Daraj 2024). ...

... Over the past two decades, Gaza has faced severe political and economic challenges that have hindered urban development. Since the election of the Hamas government in 2006, Israel's siege has imposed extensive restrictions on fuel, equipment, and materials, delaying or canceling developmental projects and strategic plans (Abukashif and Riza 2019; Weinthal and Sowers 2019; Zaqout et al. 2024). This has progressively deteriorated the economic situation for residents and weakened local institutions, including municipalities responsible for urban planning. ...

... Water has long been a critical issue in Gaza, with 97% of the region's aquifer deemed unfit for human consumption, forcing residents to rely heavily on bottled water. However, during the genocide, even this limited option became unavailable, exacerbating the already dire humanitarian crisis (Abuzerr et al. 2024b;Zaqout et al. 2024;Zinszer and Abuzerr 2024;Seeberg 2024). ...

... The inclusion of these technologies will be vital in rebuilding Gaza's capacity to meet its water and sanitation needs while reducing its vulnerability to future crises. Addressing the nexus of water and energy security in Gaza is crucial for ensuring sustainable access to clean water and reliable electricity, both of which are essential for improving public health, supporting livelihoods, and fostering long-term resilience in the Gaza Strip (Fathi Nassar and Yassin Alsadi 2019; Zaqout et al. 2024;Rantissi et al. 2024;Abuzerr and Zinszer 2025). ...

<https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/about/archives/2023/countries/gaza-strip/>

The Gaza Strip has been under the de facto governing authority of the Islamic Resistance Movement (HAMAS) since 2007, and has faced years of conflict, poverty, and humanitarian crises. Inhabited since at least the 15th century B.C., the Gaza Strip area has been dominated by many different peoples and empires throughout its history; it was incorporated into the Ottoman Empire in the early 16th century. The Gaza Strip fell to British forces during World War I, becoming a part of the British Mandate of Palestine. Following the 1948 Arab-Israeli War, Egypt administered the newly formed Gaza Strip; Israel captured it in the Six-Day War in 1967. Under a series of agreements known as the Oslo Accords signed between 1993 and 1999, Israel transferred to the newly-created Palestinian Authority (PA) security and civilian responsibility for many Palestinian-populated areas of the Gaza Strip as well as the West Bank.

In 2000, a violent intifada or uprising began, and in 2001 negotiations to determine the permanent status of the West Bank and Gaza Strip stalled. Subsequent attempts to re-start negotiations have not resulted in progress toward determining final status of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. Israel in late 2005 unilaterally withdrew all of its settlers and soldiers and dismantled its military facilities in the Gaza Strip, but it continues to control the Gaza Strip's land and maritime borders and airspace. In early 2006,

HAMAS won a majority in the Palestinian Legislative Council election. Fatah, the dominant Palestinian political faction in the West Bank, and HAMAS failed to maintain a unity government, leading to violent clashes between their respective supporters and HAMAS's violent seizure of all PA military and governmental institutions in the Gaza Strip in June 2007. Since HAMAS's takeover, Israel and Egypt have enforced tight restrictions on movement and access of goods and individuals into and out of the territory. Fatah and HAMAS have since reached a series of agreements aimed at restoring political unity between the Gaza Strip and the West Bank but have struggled to enact them.

Palestinian militants in the Gaza Strip and the Israel Defense Forces periodically exchange projectiles and air strikes, respectively, threatening broader conflict. In May 2021, HAMAS launched rockets at Israel, sparking an 11-day conflict that also involved other Gaza-based militant groups. Egypt, Qatar, and the UN Special Coordinator for the Middle East Peace Process have negotiated ceasefires to avert a broader conflict. Since 2018, HAMAS has also coordinated demonstrations along the Gaza-Israel security fence. Many of these protests have turned violent, resulting in several Israeli soldiers' deaths and injuries as well as more than 200 Palestinian deaths and thousands of injuries, most of which occurred during weekly March of Return protests from 2018 to the end of 2019.

On 7 October 2023, Hamas militants inside the Gaza Strip launched a combined unguided rocket and ground attack inside southern Israel, followed soon after by Israeli Defense Forces (IDF) air strikes inside Gaza. The following day, Israeli Prime Minister NETANYAHU formally declared war on Gaza. The IDF, on 28 October, launched a large-scale ground assault inside Gaza.

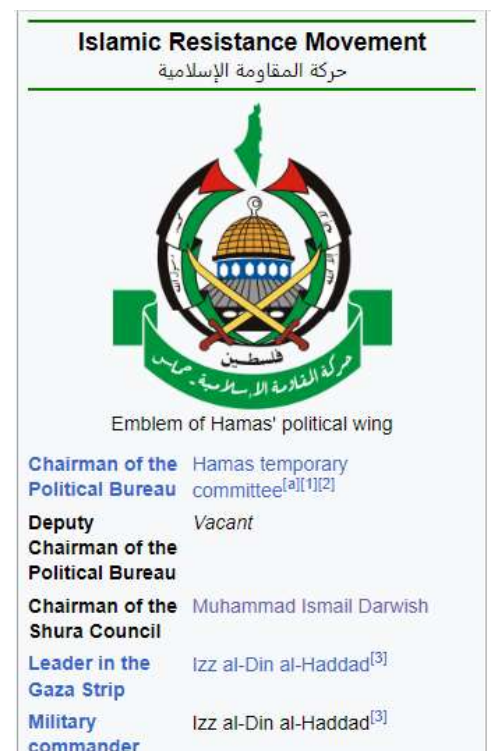
## Hamas

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hamas>

*"Islamic Resistance Movement" redirects here. For other uses, see Islamic Resistance (disambiguation). For their military wing, often also referred to as just "Hamas" in Israeli sources, see Al-Qassam Brigades.*

The **Islamic Resistance Movement**, abbreviated **Hamas** (an acronym from the Arabic; romanised: *Ḥarakat al-Muqāwamah al-ʿIslāmiyyah*), is a Palestinian nationalist Sunni Islamist political organisation with a military wing, the Qassam Brigades. It has governed the Israeli-occupied Gaza Strip since 2007.

The Hamas movement was founded by Palestinian Islamic scholar Ahmed Yassin in 1987, after the outbreak of the First Intifada against the Israeli occupation. It emerged from his 1973 Mujama al-Islamiya Islamic charity affiliated with the Muslim Brotherhood. Initially, Hamas was discreetly supported by Israel, as a counter-balance to the secular Palestinian Liberation Organisation (PLO). In the 2006 Palestinian legislative election, Hamas secured a majority in the Palestinian Legislative Council by campaigning on promises of a corruption-free government and advocating for resistance as a means to liberate Palestine from Israeli occupation. In the Battle of Gaza, Hamas seized control of the Gaza Strip from rival Palestinian faction Fatah, and has since governed the territory separately from the Palestinian National Authority. After Hamas's takeover, Israel significantly intensified existing movement restrictions and imposed a complete blockade of the Gaza Strip. Egypt also began its blockade of Gaza at this time. This was





followed by multiple wars with Israel, including those in 2008–09, 2012, 2014, 2021, and an ongoing one since 2023, which began with the October 7 attacks.

Hamas has promoted Palestinian nationalism in an Islamic context and initially sought a state in all of former Mandatory Palestine. It began acquiescing to 1967 borders in the agreements it signed with Fatah in 2005, 2006 and 2007. In 2017, Hamas released a new charter that supported a Palestinian state within the 1967 borders without recognising Israel. Hamas's repeated offers of a truce (for a period of 10–100 years) based on the 1967 borders are seen by many as consistent with a two-state solution, while others state that Hamas retains the long-term objective of establishing one state in former Mandatory Palestine. While the 1988 Hamas charter was widely described as anti-Semitic, Hamas's 2017 charter removed the anti-Semitic language and declared Zionists, not Jews, the targets of their struggle. It has been debated whether the charter has reflected an actual change in policy.

In terms of foreign policy, Hamas has historically sought out relations with Egypt, Iran, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria and Turkey; some of its relations have been impacted by the Arab Spring. Hamas and Israel have engaged in protracted armed conflict. Key aspects of the conflict include the Israeli occupation of the West Bank and Gaza Strip, the status of Jerusalem, Israeli settlements, borders, water rights, the permit regime, Palestinian freedom of movement, and the Palestinian right of return. Hamas has attacked Israeli civilians, including using suicide bombings, as well as launching rockets at Israeli cities. Australia, Canada, Paraguay, Israel, Japan, New Zealand, the United Kingdom, and the United States, as well as the European Union, have designated Hamas as a terrorist organisation. In 2018 and 2023, a motion at the United Nations to condemn Hamas was rejected.

## Etymology

*Hamas* is an acronym of the Arabic *Ḥarakah al-Muqāwamah al-ʾIslāmiyyah*, meaning "Islamic Resistance Movement". This acronym, HMS, was glossed in the 1988 Hamas Covenant by the Arabic word *ḥamās* which itself means "zeal", "strength", or "bravery".

## History

Hamas was established in 1987, and allegedly has its origins in Egypt's Muslim Brotherhood movement, which had been active in the Gaza Strip since the 1950s and gained influence through a network of mosques and various charitable and social organisations. Unlike other Palestinian factions, after the Israeli occupation of Gaza in 1967, the Brotherhood in Gaza refused to join the resistance boycott against Israel. In the 1980s, it emerged as a powerful political factor, challenging the influence of the PLO, whose Fatah faction it had played a core role in creating. In December 1987, the Brotherhood adopted a more nationalist and activist line under the name of Hamas. Hamas was initially discreetly supported by Israel as a counter-balance to the secular PLO. During the 1990s and early 2000s, the organisation conducted numerous suicide bombings and other attacks against Israel.

In the Palestinian legislative election of January 2006, Hamas gained a large majority of seats in the Palestinian Parliament, defeating the ruling Fatah party. After the elections, conflicts arose between Hamas and Fatah, which they were unable to resolve. In June 2007, Hamas defeated Fatah in a series of violent clashes, and since that time Hamas has governed the Gaza portion of the Palestinian Territories, while at the same time they were ousted from government positions in the West Bank, Israel and Egypt then imposed an economic blockade on Gaza and largely sealed their borders with the territory.

After acquiring control of Gaza, Hamas-affiliated and other militias launched rocket attacks upon Israel, which Hamas ceased in June 2008 following an Egyptian-brokered ceasefire. The ceasefire broke down late in 2008, with each side accusing the other of responsibility. In late December 2008, Israel attacked Gaza, withdrawing its forces in mid-January 2009. Since 2009, Hamas has faced multiple military

confrontations with Israel, notably the 2012 and 2014 Gaza Wars, leading to substantial casualties. Hamas has maintained control over Gaza, often clashing with the Palestinian Authority led by Fatah. Efforts at reconciliation between Hamas and Fatah have seen limited success. Hamas continued to face international isolation and blockades, while engaging in sporadic rocket attacks and tunnel construction activities against Israel.

On 7 October 2023, Hamas and other **Palestinian militants attacked Israel killing nearly 1,200 Israelis, about two thirds of them civilians**. Approximately 250 Israeli civilians and soldiers were taken to the Gaza Strip, with the aim of securing the release of Palestinian prisoners in Israel (as part of a prisoner swap). Hamas said its attack was in response to Israel's continued occupation, blockade of Gaza, and settlements expansion, as well as alleged threats to the Al-Aqsa Mosque and the plight of Palestinians. There are also reports of sexual violence by Hamas militants, allegations that Hamas has denied. **Israel responded by invading the Gaza Strip, killing over 70,000 Palestinians, 59.1% of them women, children and the elderly according to a peer-reviewed study in *The Lancet*.**

On 31 July 2024, Ismail Haniyeh was assassinated in Tehran, after attending the inauguration ceremony of Iranian president Masoud Pezeshkian. In August 2024, Yahya Sinwar, the leader of Hamas in Gaza, was elected chairman of the group, replacing Haniyeh. Per Hamas officials, he was elected due to his considerable popularity in the Arab and Islamic worlds following the 7 October attacks and his strong connections with Iran and the "Axis of Resistance," an informal Iranian-led political and military coalition. On 16 October 2024, IDF troops killed Sinwar during a routine patrol and a chance encounter in southern Rafah. In January 2025, the *Wall Street Journal*, citing Israeli sources, reported that Sinwar's younger brother, Mohammed Sinwar (aka *Shadow*), was leading Hamas. Its sources said that Israel were "working hard to find him" and that Izz al-Din Haddad, of al-Qassam Brigades, were the two most senior commanders in the Gaza Strip. On 19 January 2025, a ceasefire between Hamas and Israel went into effect.

In January 2025, Hamas confirmed that its senior military chief, Mohammed Deif, was killed by Israel's military in July last year. On 18 March 2025, Israel broke the ceasefire and shelling of the territory continued. In March 2025, Ismail Barhoum, a member of Hamas's political bureau was killed in an Israeli attack on Nasser Hospital in Khan Younis. In April 2025, according to the IDF, Yahya Fathi Abd al-Qader Abu Shaar, the head of Hamas' weapons smuggling network, was killed by Israeli army. In May 2025, there were unconfirmed reports that Mohammed Sinwar, Hamas leader in Gaza and the brother of Yahya Sinwar, and Muhammad Shabana, commander of the Rafah Brigade, were killed by Israeli airstrike in the southern Gaza Strip. In June 2025, the Israeli military confirmed that it had identified the body of Mohammed Sinwar through DNA checks.

## **Policies towards Israel and Palestine**

Hamas' policy towards Israel has evolved. Historically, Hamas envisioned a Palestinian state on all of the territory that belonged to the British Mandate for Palestine (that is, from the Jordan River to the Mediterranean Sea), and in its 1988 Charter framed the Mandate Palestine as 'Islamic waqf' or endowment, under sovereignty of God. With Hamas's 1993 Introductory Memorandum, Hamas broke away from the uncompromising character of their religious frame, and proposed two stages of liberation of Palestine: a short-term objective to establish a Palestinian state in Gaza and the West Bank, and a long-term objective still striving to liberate Mandate Palestine in its entirety. This distinction between "short-term policy" and "long-term solution" is present in many subsequent documents. The aim of this double policy is to create an authority on a portion of the former Mandatory Palestine, which would eventually lead to the restoration of Islamic sovereignty across all of (Mandatory) Palestine.

In 2006, Hamas signed the Palestinian Prisoners' Document which supports the quest for a Palestinian state "on all territories occupied in 1967". This document also recognised authority of the President of the Palestinian National Authority to negotiate with Israel. Hamas also signed the Cairo Declaration in 2005, which emphasised the goal of ending the Israeli occupation and establishing a Palestinian state on the 1967 borders. On 2 May 2017, Khaled Mashal, chief of the Hamas Political Bureau, presented a new Charter, in which Hamas accepted the establishment of a Palestinian state "on the basis of June 4, 1967" (West Bank, Gaza Strip and East Jerusalem). But the new Charter did not recognise Israel nor relinquish Palestinian claims to all of historical Palestine. Many scholars saw Hamas' acceptance of the 1967 borders as a tacit acceptance of another entity on the other side.

## Zionism

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zionism>

**Zionism** is an ethno cultural nationalist movement that emerged in late 19th-century Europe to establish and maintain a Jewish homeland through the colonisation of Palestine, a region corresponding to the Land of Israel in Judaism and central to Jewish history. Zionists wanted to create a Jewish state in Palestine with as much land, as many Jews, and as few Palestinian Arabs as possible.

Zionism initially emerged in Central and Eastern Europe as a secular nationalist movement in the late 19th century, in reaction to newer waves of antisemitism and in response to the Haskalah, or Jewish Enlightenment. The arrival of Zionist settlers to Palestine during this period is widely seen as the start of the Israeli–Palestinian conflict. The Zionist claim to Palestine was based on the notion that the Jews' historical right to the land outweighed that of the Arabs.

## Mind-Centricity entrapment at its best!

All of the difficulties and confusion outlined above are the makings of the entrapment of mind-centricity imposed upon humanity. For us to remain controlled and suppressed to covert self-centred agendas, the mind cannot discern truth from falsehood, the mind is addicted to control over its environment and over others, and further the mind is addicted to untruth. All of that is demonstrated throughout the above.

Before we are born, we have had nothing to do with the ethnicity of the family that we are conceived into. And shortly after we die, we will go on having nothing to do with that ethnicity and family.

Truth is always the same, yet we have around 3,400 significant religions and with their minor denominations, that number grows to 50,000. ALL lead us to live mind centric and to ignore and suppress our feelings. ALL religions are man-made and control orientated. As we progress in our spirit life development, we will find that NO religion prevails – they are not part of our progression.

Our feelings are always in Truth. We are to embrace our feelings having our mind in support. We are fully self-contained. We have been influenced to live mind-centric by those who wanted control over us.

From the above, it is obvious that no solution or resolution of the agendas and conflicts is possible while living mind-centric. However, living feelings first and aspiring to live that way, the resolution of the issues is self-apparent. And it will come about without borders between nations and the acknowledgement that races and religions are false premises imposed to have us being submissive to hidden controllers WHO are now all removed from their control and positions! John the Typist

## GAZA STRIP data



Source: UN Ocha, 2023

BBC

## ***Violence is never Justified***

Never is hatred, nor discord, nor war among men justified – no matter what the cause – and if men will only learn the Truth there will never exist such feelings or acts. Militarism is all wrong. Jesus 25 December 1915



# Peter Zeihan: The empire is Falling Apart – Middle East & China collapse| Peter Zeihan interview 2025

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QFUJKWyKKQs>

14 June 2025



But with a little bit of a coast, Gaza Strip is an open air concentration camp. It's not that the Israelis are executing people in the streets or anything but there's no food production, there's no energy production, there's no transport arteries, there's no trade, there's no industry.



It's just a wall with people in it, and in that environment when you disrupt the food flows people get desperate, and they have a choice between dying or fighting, and so they fight, and so Hamas, today June 2025, probably has four times the number of fighters than they did when the war started. Israel-Hamas War, war between Israel and Palestinian militants, especially Hamas and the Palestinian Islamic Jihad (PIJ), that began on 7 October 2023, when Hamas launched a land, sea, and air assault on Israel from the Gaza Strip.

And I (Peter Zeihan) don't see a way through that because there's two and a half million people living in Gaza. There's no place they can go. They're at the edge of a desert, surrounded

by more desert, and so the conversations the Trump administration has had, once this was laid out to them is; hey anybody want to take a million Palestinians? And there haven't been any takers.

Uh, the current idea – I'm not suggesting they're going to settle on this because it's not feasible either is to forcibly ship them to eastern Libya and let them die in the desert around Benghazi, and considering Benghazi is the secondary source of radical jihadism in the world, from my point of view, what that would do is take a million recruits and put them into an Al Qaeda style incubator.

So I wouldn't recommend that.

And then there's Israel.

Um Israel has a political system that is significantly different from ours (USA). So with ours, you vote for a specific person who is running to represent a specific physicality and a specific number of people and whoever gets the most votes they get the seat.

It's not how it works in Israel. In Israel you vote for an idea and whoever gets the most votes for their idea gets a proportional number of seats within the parliament, and so they've got like 185 billion parties now and every government is a coalition. No one who has gotten more than 20% of the vote.



And the problem they have is that there are several parties in the current parliament, and the last one, and the one before that, and the one before that, and the one before that, and that and that, that think that the real problem with the holocaust is it didn't target the Palestinians.

And anything that anyone does that might alleviate the suffering in Gaza, they drop the government and we have fresh elections. So, no, sorry, I don't see how this gets better anytime soon.

Uh, best guess is the Netanyahu Government is basically going to shrink Gaza by about 10%, put a one kilometre buffer on the whole thing, and then break it into patrol lines in between, and then run pylons down into the ground at least 100 feet (30 metres) all the way around so there can't be tunnels, and then just box them up.

Um, and once that is done, whoever is still alive can start getting foreign aid again to keep them alive. That seems to be the current plan.

The West Bank west bank's fine. They can grow food. There is water.

# Netanyahu's historic words: This is the real meaning

In a dramatic address to the nation, Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu announced the launch of Operation Rising Lion declaring that "never again is now," Netanyahu framed the operation as a historic moment of national defense, vowing that Israel would act decisively to prevent the Islamic Republic from acquiring nuclear arms.

by Erez Linn — Published on 06-13-2025 11:41 — Last modified: 06-13-2025 15:00



Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu places a note in between the bricks of the Western Wall, Judaism's holiest prayer site, in Jerusalem's Old City, June 12, 2025 | Photo: GPO/Handout via REUTERS

<https://www.quora.com/>

13 June 2025

<https://www.israelhayom.com/2025/06/13/netanyahus-historic-words-this-real-meaning/>

**The following is a breakdown of Netanyahu's address to the nation after the launch of Operation Rising Lion to counter Iran's nuclear ambitions.**

**Israel launches Operation Rising Lion to neutralize Iranian threat**

13 June 2025

*"Moments ago, Israel launched Operation Rising Lion — a targeted military operation to roll back the Iranian threat to Israel's very survival.*

*This operation will continue for as many days as it takes to **remove this threat.**"*

**Iran's nuclear enrichment program poses immediate danger**

*"For decades, the tyrants of Tehran have **brazenly, openly, called for Israel's destruction.** They've backed up their **genocidal rhetoric** with a program to develop nuclear weapons. In recent years, Iran has produced enough highly enriched uranium for **nine atom bombs.** **Nine.***

*In recent months, Iran has taken steps that it has never taken before — steps to **weaponise** this enriched uranium.*

*If not stopped, Iran could produce a **nuclear weapon in a very short time.***

COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE



*It could be a year, it could be within a few months — **less than a year**.  
This is a **clear and present danger** to Israel's very survival."*



**Israel vows: "Never again" means military action**  
*"80 years ago, the Jewish people were the victims of a Holocaust perpetrated by the Nazi regime.  
 Today, the **Jewish state** refuses to be a victim of a **nuclear Holocaust** perpetrated by the Iranian regime.  
 As Prime Minister, I've made it clear time and again:  
**Israel will never allow** those who call for our annihilation to develop the means to achieve that goal.  
 Tonight, **Israel backs those words with action.**"*

---

### **Strikes target Natanz, nuclear scientists, and missile infrastructure**

*"We **struck at the heart** of Iran's nuclear enrichment program.  
 We struck at the heart of Iran's nuclear weaponisation program.  
 We targeted Iran's main enrichment facility in **Natanz**.  
 We targeted Iran's leading nuclear scientist working on the Iranian bomb.  
 We also struck at the heart of Iran's **ballistic missile program**."*

---

### **Ballistic missile threat looms over Israeli cities**

*"Last year, Iran fired **300 ballistic missiles** at Israel.  
 Each missile carries **a ton of explosives**, threatening the lives of hundreds.  
 Soon, those missiles could carry **nuclear payloads**, threatening not hundreds — but **millions**.  
 Iran is gearing up to produce **tens of thousands** of those ballistic missiles within three years.  
**Imagine 10,000 tons of TNT** landing on a country the size of New Jersey."*

---

### **Iran's "new plan" fails as Israel strikes back**

*"Iran is now working on what it calls the **"new plan"** to destroy Israel.  
 The old plan failed.  
 Iran and its proxies tried to encircle Israel with a **ring of fire** and to attack us with the **horrible attack of October 7**.  
 But the people of Israel, the soldiers of Israel, **rose like lions to defend our country**.  
 We **crushed Hamas**.  
 We **devastated Hezbollah**.  
 We hit Iranian proxies in Syria and Yemen.  
 And when Iran directly attacked us twice last year, **we struck back inside Iran itself**."*

---

### **Israel's campaign supports regional stability in Lebanon and Syria**

*"In defending ourselves, we also defend others.  
 We defend our **Arab neighbours**, who too have suffered from Iran's campaign of **chaos and carnage**.  
 Our actions against Iran's proxy Hezbollah led to the establishment of a **new government in Lebanon**  
 and the **collapse of Assad's murderous regime in Syria**.  
 The peoples of those two countries now have a chance for a **different future, a better future**."*

---

### **Message to Iranians: Our enemy is the regime, not the people**

COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE



*"To the brave people of Iran, I have a message:*

***Our fight is not with you.***

*Our fight is with the **brutal dictatorship** that has oppressed you for 46 years.*

*I believe that the day of your **liberation is near.***

*When that happens, the **great friendship** between our two ancient peoples will **flourish once again.**"*

### **Call for global resistance to Iran's nuclear ambitions**

*"To the civilized world:*

*We will **not** let the world's **most dangerous regime** get the world's **most dangerous weapons.***

*Iran plans to give **nuclear weapons** to its **terrorist proxies**, turning the **nightmare of nuclear terrorism** into a reality.*

*The increasing range of Iran's ballistic missiles would bring that nuclear nightmare to the cities of **Europe** and eventually to **America.***

*Remember: Iran calls Israel the "**small Satan**" and America the "**great Satan.**"*

*For decades, it has led millions in the chants of "**death to Israel**" and "**death to America.**"*

### **Israel affirms alliance with U.S. and pledges action**

*"Today, Israel responds to those **genocidal calls with action** — and with a call of our own:*

***Long live Israel and long live America.***

*Our action will help make the world a **much safer place.**"*



### **Netanyahu thanks Trump, criticizes Iran's stalling**

*"I want to thank **President Trump** for his leadership in confronting Iran's nuclear weapons program.*

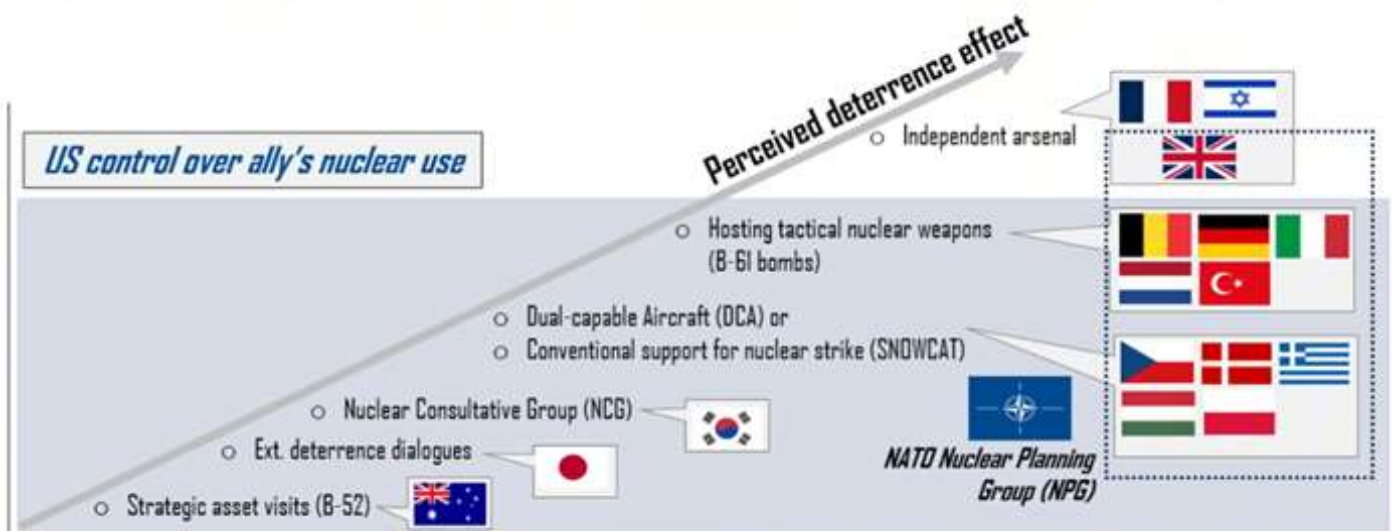
*He has made clear time and again that **Iran cannot have a nuclear enrichment program.***

*Today, it is clear that Iran is just **buying time.***

*It refuses to agree to this **basic requirement of peaceful nations.***

*That is why we have **no choice but to act — and act now.**"*

## **Strongest Level of Nuclear Assurance Enjoyed by US Ally**





## The Gaza Strip explained in maps





# 

Israeli map showing tunnels allegedly destroyed in air strikes



Source: Israel Defense Forces

BBC

Gaza, or Gaza City, is a Palestinian city in the Gaza Strip. Gaza has been controlled by many empires and people throughout its long history, which dates back to at least the 15th century BC. Gaza is the largest city of the State of Palestine with an estimated population of 750,000 in 2015.



Common Name	Arabic Name	Governorate	Jurisdiction	MoC	Population (2017)
Bani Suheila	بني سهيلا	Khan Yunis	Area A	165	41,439
Beit Hanoun	بيت حانون	North Gaza	Area A	170	52,237
Beit Lahiya	بيت لاهيا	North Gaza	Area A	180	89,838
Deir al-Balah	دير البلح	Deir al-Balah	Area A	170	75,132
Gaza City	غزة	Gaza	Area A	170	590,481
Jabalia	جباليا	North Gaza	Area A	170	172,704
Khan Yunis	خان يونس	Khan Yunis	Area A	180	205,125
Rafah	رفح	Rafah	Area A	180	171,899





## PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES: Gaza Strip

### Governorates

The population of the governorates in the Gaza Strip according to census results.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Native</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Population</u> Census 1997-12-10	<u>Population</u> Census 2007-12-01	<u>Population</u> Census 2017-12-01	<u>MoC</u>
<a href="#">Dayr al-Balah</a> [Deir al-Balah]	دير البلح	Governorate	147,877	205,535	273,200	175
<a href="#">Ghazzah</a> [Gaza]	غزة	Governorate	367,388	496,411	652,597	170
<a href="#">Ghazzah ash-Shamaliyah</a> [North Gaza]	شمال غزة	Governorate	183,373	270,246	368,978	165
<a href="#">Khan Yunis</a>	خان يونس	Governorate	200,704	270,979	370,638	180
<a href="#">Rafah</a>	رفح	Governorate	122,865	173,372	233,878	180
<b>Qiha' Ghazzah [Gaza Strip]</b>	<b>قطاع غزة</b>	<b>Territory</b>	<b>1,022,207</b>	<b>1,416,543</b>	<b>1,899,291</b>	<b>180</b>



## Gaza City

Gaza is the largest city of the city in the Gaza Strip, located in the southwest of the State of Palestine, located specifically the city on the Mediterranean beach Mediterranean, with a population of approximately 1.3 million people, including Gaza City, a group of neighbourhoods, including: Shijaia neighbourhood, al-Tuffah neighbourhood, sand neighbourhood , al-Nasser neighbourhood and other neighbourhoods, in addition to a large number of existing camps, such as: Bureij refugee camp, camp Nuseirat, the camp Maghazi camp and Gaza beach.

## Rafah

Rafah is located near the Mediterranean coast of the Mediterranean, where away from the southern side of the Gaza Strip, approximately 35 kilometers, the city is characterized by being a border with the Arab Republic of Egypt, as it is the point of transition from the desert to agricultural land, and is considered the city of Rafah cities large in the Gaza Strip, and comprises within two refugee camps.

## Beit Hanoun

Beit Hanoun town in the north-east of the Gaza Strip, and is bordered on the west side and the southern city of Beit Lahiya, the city rising from the sea almost 50 metres level, the city is characterized by its geographical location and strategic terms has the largest land crossing linking the Gaza Strip and the Palestinian territories and the so-called House Crossing Hanoun, the city's population of approximately 40 thousand people, which is one of the cities that are subject to the Palestinian national authority, is the city of the important tourist areas; They are located in the northern mouth, as it enjoys a temperate climate, and the city has a range of natural places, which is a source of attraction for tourists, in addition to having some of the effects due to the existence of successive civilizations on its territory; The most important of these effects: Nasr Mosque and the Dome of the victory.

## Jabalia City

Jabalya town in the north-eastern part of the Gaza Strip, where away from Gaza, about 2 km, there are Jabalya in the extrovert place of land on the southern coast, where rising from the sea about 35 meters level easy, linked to the town of Jabalya in Gaza City, a local road up the road the president who reaches Gaza Jaffa, derived Jabalya name of several names: the name of the Azalea Roman, and Jabaliya Syriac, which means beauty, and a generation which means pottery and clay, with a population of approximately 47 thousand people, and an area of about 11,500 dunums, located in the city camp Jabaliya, which is located along the city from the south eastern and south western side, the city is characterized by the sandy soil in nature, so it is famous for the cultivation of citrus fruits.

## Khan Yunis

Khan Younis city in the southern part of the Gaza Strip, one of the cities of Khan Yunis, and is one of the coastal towns overlooking the Mediterranean Sea, bordered by the southern city of Rafah, and the northern city of Deir al-Balah, and the western and eastern Palestine, a a population of approximately 142.637 inhabitants and is the second largest city in the Gaza Strip in terms of area and population.

## Deir al-Balah

Deir al-Balah town on the Mediterranean coast of the Mediterranean, which lies approximately 10 kilometres north of Khan Yunis, and 16 kilometres south of Gaza City, the city has a number of tourist attractions and archaeological sites including: Castle of Deir al-Balah cemetery of Deir al-Balah, and Tel Alrgih, Collector greens, hill or Amer.

# 10 Facts about the Gaza Strip

<https://www.havefunwithhistory.com/facts-about-the-gaza-strip/>

The Historian

23 October 2023



The Gaza Strip, a small but densely populated territory along the Mediterranean coast, is at the heart of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict.

With a complex history, it has witnessed a series of significant events, from historical empires to modern political divisions.

This strip of land, home to over 2 million Palestinians, has faced challenges such as blockades, conflicts, and a humanitarian crisis, all of which continue to shape its uncertain future.

In this overview, we delve into the key facts and dynamics that define the Gaza Strip's unique place in the Middle East.

## The Gaza Strip Facts

### 1. Small territory along the Mediterranean Sea

The Gaza Strip is a narrow piece of land located along the eastern coast of the Mediterranean Sea.

It is roughly 25 miles (40 kilometres) long from north to south and only about 7 miles (11 kilometres) wide at its widest point.



This small geographic size makes it one of the most compact regions in the world.



## 2. Highly densely populated with over 2 million people

Despite its limited land area, the Gaza Strip is home to a significant population it has an estimated population of over 2 million people.

**Also Read:** [Timeline of the Middle East](#)

The population density in Gaza is exceptionally high, with thousands of residents per square kilometre, which contributes to the region's overcrowding and limited living space.

## 3. Predominantly Palestinian

The Gaza Strip is predominantly inhabited by Palestinians, who are ethnically and culturally linked to the broader Palestinian population in the West Bank, East Jerusalem, and other parts of the Middle East.

Palestinians in Gaza have a distinct cultural identity and share a common desire for self-determination and statehood.

The region has been a focal point of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict and the broader Arab-Israeli conflict due to its Palestinian population and its historical significance.

## 4. History of various rulers, including Egyptian, Roman, Ottoman, and British

The history of the Gaza Strip is rich and complex. It has been inhabited and controlled by various empires and civilisations throughout the centuries. Some notable historical facts include:

It was part of ancient Egyptian and Roman territories. During the Ottoman Empire, it was under Ottoman rule for several centuries.

In the 20th century, it was governed by the British Mandate for Palestine.

Following the 1948 Arab-Israeli War, Egypt administered the Gaza Strip, while the West Bank came under Jordanian control.

## 5. Occupied by Israel from 1967 to 2005

In the aftermath of the Six-Day War in 1967, Israel captured the Gaza Strip, along with the West Bank, East Jerusalem, and other territories.

Israel maintained a military and civilian presence in Gaza for nearly four decades, during which time Israeli settlements were established in the territory.

The Israeli presence in Gaza resulted in significant tensions and conflicts with the Palestinian population.



## 6. Controlled by Hamas since 2007

In 2005, Israel unilaterally withdrew its settlers and military forces from the Gaza Strip, a move known as the “Gaza Disengagement Plan.”

Following the withdrawal, the Palestinian Authority (PA), led by Fatah, assumed control of the Gaza Strip.

However, in 2007, a violent conflict erupted between Fatah and Hamas, leading to Hamas taking control of the Gaza Strip. Since then, Hamas has governed the territory, while Fatah retains control of the West Bank.

This political division between Hamas and Fatah has deepened the Palestinian political schism and created challenges for national reconciliation efforts.

## 7. Subject to a blockade by Israel and Egypt

Since 2007, Israel, along with Egypt, has imposed a blockade on the Gaza Strip. The blockade includes restrictions on the movement of people, goods, and services in and out of Gaza.

The primary reason cited for the blockade is security concerns, particularly related to the smuggling of weapons and materials that could be used for military purposes.

The blockade has had a profound impact on the lives of the people in Gaza, limiting access to essential goods, healthcare, and education. It has also severely hampered economic development.

## 8. Frequent conflicts with Israel

The Gaza Strip has been a frequent site of conflict between Israeli military forces and Palestinian armed groups, particularly Hamas.

There have been several military operations and conflicts in the area, with periodic outbreaks of violence leading to loss of life, injuries, and extensive damage to infrastructure.

The cycle of violence in Gaza has resulted in significant humanitarian suffering and has drawn international attention and concern.



## 9. Humanitarian crisis due to restrictions and conflict

The combination of the blockade, ongoing conflict, and political instability has led to a severe humanitarian crisis in the Gaza Strip.

Access to clean water, electricity, and healthcare services is limited. Educational facilities have also been affected.

High unemployment rates, especially among young people, have contributed to economic hardships and poverty.

## 10. Significant Palestinian refugee population

The Gaza Strip is home to a significant population of Palestinian refugees and their descendants. Many of these refugees were displaced during the 1948 Arab-Israeli War (also known as the Nakba) and subsequent conflicts.

The United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees (UNRWA) provides assistance and support to Palestinian refugees in Gaza and other areas.

The presence of a large refugee population adds to the complexity of the social, economic, and political situation in the Gaza Strip.



# Gaza City Hotels







## Gaza Beach







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[https://www.pcbs.gov.ps/portals/\\_pcbs/PressRelease/Press\\_En\\_GDPQ012023E.pdf](https://www.pcbs.gov.ps/portals/_pcbs/PressRelease/Press_En_GDPQ012023E.pdf)

Table 1-3: Value added in Gaza Strip by economic activity and quarter for the years 2022, 2023 at constant prices: 2015 is the base year

Value in USD Million

القيمة بالمليون دولار أمريكي

Economic Activity	2023	2022				النشاط الاقتصادي
	الربع الأول Q I**	الربع الرابع Q IV*	الربع الثالث Q III*	الربع الثاني Q II*	الربع الأول Q I*	
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>75.5</b>	الزراعة والغابات وصيد الأسماك
<b>Mining, Manufacturing, Electricity and Water</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>52.2</b>	التعدين، الصناعة التحويلية والمياه والكهرباء
Mining and Quarrying	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	التعدين واستغلال المحاجر
Manufacturing	32.0	27.4	24.5	22.9	30.7	الصناعات التحويلية
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	20.1	19.3	22.0	20.9	19.1	إمدادات الكهرباء والغاز والبخار وتكييف الهواء
Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.3	إمدادات المياه وأنشطة الصرف الصحي وإدارة النفايات ومعالجتها
<b>Construction</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>34.3</b>	الإشادات
<b>Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>92.9</b>	تجارة الجملة والتجزئة وإصلاح المركبات والدراجات النارية
<b>Transportation and Storage</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>	النقل والتخزين
<b>Financial and Insurance Activities</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>18.6</b>	الأنشطة المالية وأنشطة التأمين
<b>Information and Communication</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	المعلومات والاتصالات
<b>Services</b>	<b>186.5</b>	<b>197.2</b>	<b>202.7</b>	<b>201.7</b>	<b>195.0</b>	الخدمات
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	8.2	9.4	12.0	10.9	9.6	أنشطة خدمات الإقامة والطعام
Real Estate Activities	45.1	45.9	45.7	55.4	53.5	الأنشطة العقارية والأجارية
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	4.1	5.5	5.1	4.3	4.1	الأنشطة المهنية والعلمية والتقنية
Administrative and Support Service Activities	1.6	2.9	3.4	2.8	1.8	أنشطة الخدمات الإدارية والخدمات المساندة
Education	53.5	53.0	53.1	54.1	50.9	التعليم
Human Health and Social Work Activities	61.4	60.4	61.9	58.8	59.6	الصحة والعمل الاجتماعي
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	2.0	5.4	6.1	4.6	2.7	الفنون والترفيه والتسلية
Other Service Activities	10.6	14.7	15.4	10.8	12.8	أنشطة الخدمات الأخرى
<b>Public Administration and Defense</b>	<b>153.5</b>	<b>158.5</b>	<b>153.8</b>	<b>155.1</b>	<b>150.8</b>	الإدارة العامة والدفاع
<b>Households with Employed Persons</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	الخدمات المنزلية
FISIM	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	خدمات الوساطة المالية المغفلة بصورة غير مباشرة
Customs Duties	15.2	15.5	14.6	14.2	16.0	الرسوم الجمركية
VAT on Imports, net	32.9	34.9	31.6	31.1	25.8	مساهمة ضريبة القيمة المضافة على الواردات
<b>Gross Domestic Product</b>	<b>657.9</b>	<b>690.4</b>	<b>687.2</b>	<b>689.7</b>	<b>675.4</b>	الناتج المحلي الإجمالي

\* Preliminary estimates and will be revised.

\* تقديرات أولية وهي عرضة للتدقيق والتعديل.

جدول 2-3: نسبة مساهمة الأنشطة الاقتصادية في الناتج المحلي الإجمالي في قطاع غزة حسب النشاط الاقتصادي والربع للعامين 2022، 2023 بالأسعار الثابتة: سنة الأساس 2015

Table 2-3: Percentage contribution to GDP in Gaza Strip by economic activity and quarter for the years 2022, 2023 at constant prices: 2015 is the base year

Economic Activity	2023	2022				النشاط الاقتصادي
	الربع الأول Q I**	الربع الرابع Q IV*	الربع الثالث Q III*	الربع الثاني Q II*	الربع الأول Q I*	
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	الزراعة والغابات وصيد الأسماك
<b>Mining, Manufacturing, Electricity and Water</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	التعدين، الصناعة التحويلية والمياه والكهرباء
Mining and Quarrying	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	التعدين واستغلال المحاجر
Manufacturing	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.3	4.5	الصناعات التحويلية
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.8	إمدادات الكهرباء والغاز والبخار وتكييف الهواء
Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	إمدادات المياه وأنشطة الصرف الصحي وإدارة النفايات ومعالجتها
<b>Construction</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	الإشادات
<b>Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	تجارة الجملة والتجزئة وإصلاح المركبات والدراجات النارية
<b>Transportation and Storage</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	النقل والتخزين
<b>Financial and Insurance Activities</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	الأنشطة المالية وأنشطة التأمين
<b>Information and Communication</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	المعلومات والاتصالات
<b>Services</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>28.8</b>	الخدمات
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	أنشطة خدمات الإقامة والطعام
Real Estate Activities	6.9	6.6	6.8	8.0	7.9	الأنشطة العقارية والأجارية
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	الأنشطة المهنية والعلمية والتقنية
Administrative and Support Service Activities	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	أنشطة الخدمات الإدارية والخدمات المساندة
Education	8.1	7.7	8.0	7.8	7.5	التعليم
Human Health and Social Work Activities	9.3	8.6	9.2	8.5	8.8	الصحة والعمل الاجتماعي
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	الفنون والترفيه والتسلية
Other Service Activities	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.9	أنشطة الخدمات الأخرى
<b>Public Administration and Defense</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>22.3</b>	الإدارة العامة والدفاع
<b>Households with Employed Persons</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	الخدمات المنزلية
FISIM	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	خدمات الوساطة المالية المغفلة بصورة غير مباشرة
Customs Duties	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	الرسوم الجمركية
VAT on Imports, net	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.5	3.8	مساهمة ضريبة القيمة المضافة على الواردات
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	المجموع

\* Preliminary estimates and will be revised.

\* تقديرات أولية وهي عرضة للتدقيق والتعديل.

Table 3-3: Gross Domestic Product by expenditure in Gaza Strip by quarter for the years 2022, 2023 at constant prices: 2015 is the base year

Final Use	2023	2022				الاستخدام النهائي
	الربع الأول Q I**	الربع الرابع Q IV*	الربع الثالث Q III*	الربع الثاني Q II*	الربع الأول Q I*	
<b>Final Consumption</b>	<b>965.0</b>	<b>1,005.0</b>	<b>974.5</b>	<b>950.5</b>	<b>895.0</b>	<b>الإنتاج الاستهلاكي النهائي</b>
Household Final Consumption	740.9	741.5	722.4	695.2	671.7	الإنتاج الاستهلاكي النهائي للأسر المعيشية
Government Final Consumption	165.8	204.7	193.6	198.7	170.5	الإنتاج الاستهلاكي النهائي للحكومي
NPISH Final Consumption	58.3	58.8	58.5	56.6	52.8	الإنتاج الاستهلاكي النهائي للمؤسسات غير الهادفة للربح وتخدم الأسر المعيشية
<b>Gross Capital Formation</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>التكوين الرأسمالي الإجمالي</b>
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	66.6	67.6	67.1	74.7	73.4	التكوين الرأسمالي الثابت الإجمالي
- Buildings	57.0	58.0	57.9	66.5	65.9	- المباني
- Non-Buildings	9.6	9.6	9.2	8.2	7.5	- غير المباني
Changes in Inventories	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	التغير في المخزون
Acquisitions of Valuables, net	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	صافي المكتكات القيمة
<b>Net Exports of Goods and Services</b>	<b>-364.7</b>	<b>-378.5</b>	<b>-360.7</b>	<b>-311.8</b>	<b>-280.3</b>	<b>صافي الصادرات من السلع والخدمات</b>
Exports	51.6	49.8	47.6	40.4	39.6	الصادرات
- Goods	15.4	15.5	14.4	11.0	12.4	- السلع
- Services	36.2	34.3	33.2	29.4	27.2	- الخدمات
Imports	416.3	428.3	408.3	352.2	319.9	الواردات
- Goods	385.2	398.3	378.5	324.4	292.7	- السلع
- Services	31.1	30.0	29.8	27.8	27.2	- الخدمات
<b>Net Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>-11.3</b>	<b>-6.1</b>	<b>-15.9</b>	<b>-26.0</b>	<b>-14.9</b>	<b>صافي السهو والخطأ</b>
<b>Gross Domestic Product</b>	<b>657.9</b>	<b>690.4</b>	<b>667.2</b>	<b>689.7</b>	<b>675.4</b>	<b>الناتج المحلي الإجمالي</b>

\* Preliminary estimates and will be revised.

\* تقديرات أولية وهي عرضة للتدقيق والتعديل.

جدول 4-3: الناتج المحلي الإجمالي والإنفاق عليه في قطاع غزة حسب الربع للعامين 2022، 2023 بالأسعار الجارية

Table 4-3: Gross Domestic Product by expenditure in Gaza Strip by quarter for the years 2022, 2023 at current prices

Final Use	2023	2022				الاستخدام النهائي
	الربع الأول Q I**	الربع الرابع Q IV*	الربع الثالث Q III*	الربع الثاني Q II*	الربع الأول Q I*	
<b>Final Consumption</b>	<b>1,085.9</b>	<b>1,147.8</b>	<b>1,134.7</b>	<b>1,132.6</b>	<b>1,099.8</b>	<b>الإنتاج الاستهلاكي النهائي</b>
Household Final Consumption	834.5	847.8	841.2	829.1	825.3	الإنتاج الاستهلاكي النهائي للأسر المعيشية
Government Final Consumption	186.0	233.1	225.4	236.5	209.6	الإنتاج الاستهلاكي النهائي للحكومي
NPISH Final Consumption	65.4	66.9	68.1	67.0	64.9	الإنتاج الاستهلاكي النهائي للمؤسسات غير الهادفة للربح وتخدم الأسر المعيشية
<b>Gross Capital Formation</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>التكوين الرأسمالي الإجمالي</b>
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	74.5	76.9	78.3	90.4	90.8	التكوين الرأسمالي الثابت الإجمالي
- Buildings	63.7	65.8	67.4	80.2	81.0	- المباني
- Non-Buildings	10.8	11.1	10.9	10.2	9.8	- غير المباني
Changes in Inventories	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	التغير في المخزون
Acquisitions of Valuables, net	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	صافي المكتكات القيمة
<b>Net Exports of Goods and Services</b>	<b>-408.8</b>	<b>-427.2</b>	<b>-418.7</b>	<b>-373.3</b>	<b>-342.4</b>	<b>صافي الصادرات من السلع والخدمات</b>
Exports	58.8	57.4	56.6	49.6	49.0	الصادرات
- Goods	18.2	18.4	17.9	14.8	15.5	- السلع
- Services	40.6	39.0	38.7	34.8	33.5	- الخدمات
Imports	467.6	484.6	475.3	422.9	391.4	الواردات
- Goods	432.7	450.4	440.6	390.2	358.1	- السلع
- Services	34.9	34.2	34.7	32.7	33.3	- الخدمات
<b>Net Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>-12.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>-6.4</b>	<b>-20.9</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>صافي السهو والخطأ</b>
<b>Gross Domestic Product</b>	<b>741.4</b>	<b>810.9</b>	<b>790.5</b>	<b>831.5</b>	<b>847.1</b>	<b>الناتج المحلي الإجمالي</b>

\* Preliminary estimates and will be revised.

\* تقديرات أولية وهي عرضة للتدقيق والتعديل.



# State of Palestine Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics

[www.pcbs.gov.ps](http://www.pcbs.gov.ps) > portals > pcbs

[https://www.pcbs.gov.ps/portals/pcbs/PressRelease/Press\\_En\\_GDPQ012023E.pdf](https://www.pcbs.gov.ps/portals/pcbs/PressRelease/Press_En_GDPQ012023E.pdf)

Decrease in Gross Domestic Product Per Capita GDP per Capita for Palestine at constant prices was USD 767 during the 1st quarter 2023, it showed a decrease of 3% compared to the 4th quarter 2022. As for the West Bank it was USD 1,119 at constant prices during the 1st quarter 2023, it showed a decrease by 2% during the 1st quarter 2023 compared to the 4th quarter 2022, while for Gaza Strip it was USD 299 during the 1st quarter 2023, and it showed a decrease by 5% during the 1st quarter 2023 compared to the 4th quarter 2022.

جدول 5: نصيب الفرد من الناتج المحلي الإجمالي حسب المنطقة والربع للعامين 2022، 2023 بالأسعار الثابتة: سنة الأساس 2015

Table 5: GDP Per Capita by region and quarter for the years 2022, 2023 at constant prices: 2015 is the base year

Value in USD		القيمة بالدولار الأمريكي				
Region	Period	2023	2022			
		الربع الأول***	الربع الثاني**	الربع الثالث**	الربع الرابع**	المنطقة
		Q I***	Q II**	Q III**	Q IV**	
Palestine*		766.9	766.0	770.9	787.9	فلسطين*
West Bank*		1,118.9	1,100.5	1,118.8	1,142.7	الضفة الغربية*
Gaza Strip		298.5	319.5	306.9	315.4	قطاع غزة

جدول 6: نصيب الفرد من الناتج المحلي الإجمالي حسب المنطقة والربع للعامين 2022، 2023 بالأسعار الجارية

Table 6: GDP Per Capita by region and quarter for the years 2022, 2023 at current prices

Value in USD		القيمة بالدولار الأمريكي				
Region	Period	2023	2022			
		الربع الأول***	الربع الثاني**	الربع الثالث**	الربع الرابع**	المنطقة
		Q I***	Q II**	Q III**	Q IV**	
Palestine*		914.1	939.6	935.8	937.3	فلسطين*
West Bank*		1,348.3	1,354.8	1,364.9	1,362.9	الضفة الغربية*
Gaza Strip		336.4	385.2	363.6	370.5	قطاع غزة

\* The data excluded those parts of Jerusalem which were annexed by Israeli Occupation in 1967.

\*\* Preliminary estimates and will be revised.

\*\*\* Flash estimates, and it is preliminary and will be revised.

\* البيانات لا تشمل تلك الجزء من محافظة القدس والذي ضمته الاحتلال الإسرائيلي إليه عنوة بعد احتلاله للضفة الغربية عام 1967.

\*\* تقديرات أولية وهي عرضة للتعديل والتحديث.

\*\*\* الإصدار الأول، وهي أولية عرضة للتعديل والتحديث.

## Demographics of the State of Palestine

Region & Status	By nationality				Total Population	Year Source	By ethnoreligious group		Area (km <sup>2</sup> )
	Israelis	Year Source	Palestinians	Year			Jewish	Arab	
West Bank Areas A & B (under Palestinian civil administration)	0		2,464,566	2023 [7]	2,464,566	2023 [7]	0	2,464,566	2,808 [8]
Gaza Strip (under Palestinian civil administration)	0		2,226,544	mid-2023 [7]	2,226,544	mid-2023 [7]	0	2,226,544	365
West Bank Area C (under full Israeli control)	517,407	1/2024 [9][10]	300,000	2019 [11][12]	817,407	2019/1/1/24 [13]	517,407	300,000	3,378 [14]
East Jerusalem (Annexed by Israel) [15][16][17]	259,814 of which Israeli Arab~18,982	2021 [18]	351,570	2021 [18]	611,384	2021 [18]	240,832	370,552	336 [14]
<b>Total State of Palestine</b>					<b>6,119,901</b>	Sum	758,239 (12.39%)	5,361,662 (87.61%)	<b>6,887</b>

The Strip's population has continued to increase since that time, one of the main reasons being a total fertility rate of 3.38 children per woman (2023 est). In a ranking by total fertility rate, this places Gaza 42nd of 224 regions.

In 2023 approximately 2.1 million Palestinians lived in the Gaza Strip, [26] around 1.6 million of them UN-registered refugees.

The median age in Gaza is 18, compared with a world average of 28. In most European countries it's about 40, and it is 30 in Israel. Only in a dozen or so African countries is the median age lower, reaching 15 in Uganda. About half is under the age of 18. And 70% of the population living in the Gaza Strip are under the age of 30.

So why are there so many children in Gaza? Demographers say it's a combination of unusual factors. One is that an unusually low proportion of Palestinian women hold jobs. "It's the place in the world where the least women work outside the home," says Jon Pedersen of the Fafo Institute, a centre for demographic and social research in Oslo, Norway. Latest figures from the Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics show that 14.7% of women are in the labour market.

In 2023 approximately 2.1 million Palestinians lived in the Gaza Strip, around 1.6 million (76%) of them UN-registered refugees.

## Half of Gaza's population is under 18. Here's what that means for the conflict

<https://www.npr.org/2023/10/18/1206897328/half-of-gazas-population-is-under-18-heres-what-that-means-for-the-conflict>

[Linah Mohammad Tinbete Ermyas](#) [Ailsa Chang](#)

18 October 2023

About half of Gaza's population are under 18. NPR's Ailsa Chang speaks with the University of Arizona's Maha Nassar, who focuses on Palestinian people and history, about what this means for the war.

AILSAS CHANG, HOST:

Of the more than 2 million people living in Gaza, roughly half are under the age of 18. That's according to the United Nations. And that means many of the civilians experiencing these airstrikes now and bracing for an Israeli ground invasion are children. So how might this conflict affect a region that's so densely populated with people who are so young?

For perspective on that, we've called Maha Nassar. She's a professor in the School of Middle Eastern and North African Studies at the University of Arizona, and she's one of many voices we're talking to about the war between Israel and Hamas. I started by asking her to break down the demographics of Gaza.

MAHA NASSAR: So about half, as you said, is under the age of 18. And 70% of the population living in the Gaza Strip are under the age of 30. So it is an overwhelmingly young population.

CHANG: And why is the population in Gaza so young? Like, how did that come to be?

NASSAR: Well, unfortunately, so many adults have been killed in Gaza. For the last 16 years, a blockade that's been imposed on Gaza by Israel and enforced by Egypt and Israel controls everything that goes into and out of the Gaza Strip. So food, medicine, all of that is controlled by Israel. And the Gaza Strip lacks very basic health needs for the people living there. So as a result of Israel's blockade and bombings of Gaza, life expectancy for Palestinians there is a full 10 years less than it is for Israelis living just a few miles away.

CHANG: Wow. We reached a mother in the city of Rafah, which is in southern Gaza. Her name is Fidaa Al-Araj. And I want to play a piece of tape for you as she's talking about the very difficult decision she had to make to flee northern Gaza.

FIDAA AL-ARAJ: My daughter, she said to me, what are you waiting for? Yesterday we were crying for our cousins. Do you want people to cry over our dead bodies today? So I had to leave.

CHANG: That's why she left. As a historian, may I ask you, is there anything in particular that you are thinking about right now about how this horrific fighting will shape the future of the kids and teenagers who survive this?

NASSAR: I think what it's going to mean is that an already traumatised population is being subjected to even more trauma yet again. Already, we found in 2021, after the last Israeli war on Gaza, a study found that 91% of children in the Gaza Strip suffer from PTSD. I'm afraid that number is surely going to rise to 100% because of these horrific bombings that haven't spared



anyone. So even those children who survive the current bombings, they will have to face the consequences of seeing neighbours, relatives, classmates killed by Israel.

And this war is traumatizing every single one of Gaza's children. It's also traumatising the parents and all the adults in Gaza, as you heard from Fidaa, from that mother. So many parents in the Gaza Strip are desperately trying to shield their children from these horrors. And as a parent myself, my heart goes out to them.

CHANG: If I may ask you a personal question...

NASSAR: Yeah.

CHANG: ...I understand, Maha, that you still have family in Gaza.

NASSAR: I do.

CHANG: Have you been able to reach them? Are they OK?

NASSAR: So the last I heard on Monday, my family members in the Gaza Strip, some of them had had their homes blown up and had had their apartment buildings – multi-story family apartment buildings – bombed through airstrikes and turned into rubble.

CHANG: I'm so sorry.

NASSAR: But as of Monday, they were all alive.

CHANG: That is Maha Nassar. She's a professor in the School of Middle Eastern and North African Studies at the University of Arizona. Thank you so, so much for being with us today.

NASSAR: Thank you for having me on. And thank you for covering this very important topic.

## Mapping Gaza: Schools, hospitals, refugee camps and more

<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/5/21/mapping-gaza-hospitals-schools-refugee-camps-palestine>

*Al Jazeera takes you on a tour of key locations across the densely populated Gaza Strip.*



By **Mohammed Haddad**

21 May 2021

Israel and Palestinian armed groups have agreed to a ceasefire, bringing an end to an 11-day assault that has killed more than 240 people.

Since 2008, Israel has waged four wars on the Palestinian territory, killing thousands of people, mostly civilians. During Israel's latest offensive on Gaza, Israeli attacks damaged at least 51 education facilities, including 46 schools, two kindergartens, an UNRWA (The United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East) training centre, and parts of the Islamic University of Gaza, according to the United Nations' latest humanitarian report.

At least 66,000 people are still sheltering in 58 UN-run schools across the Gaza Strip.

Israeli raids also damaged at least six hospitals and 11 primary healthcare centres, including Gaza's only COVID-19 testing laboratory that was left inoperable following an Israeli attack that hit a nearby building on May 17.

Gaza's electricity network also suffered damage, leading to 20-21 hours of daily power outages. This has affected water and sanitation facilities across the strip, leaving at least 250,000 people without access to drinking water.

Gaza has a population of about 2.1 million people living in five governorates – North Gaza, Gaza City, Deir al-Balah, Khan Yunis, and Rafah. Bordered by Israel and Egypt on the Mediterranean coast, the strip is about 365 square kilometres (141sq miles) – about the size of Cape Town (South Africa), Detroit (USA), or Lucknow (India). At only 41km (25 miles) long, it can take less than an hour to drive from Rafah in the south to Beit Hanoun in the north.

In the following series of maps, Al Jazeera takes you on a journey across Gaza's five governorates highlighting key locations including hospitals, schools, universities, UN compounds, refugee camps, crossings and other vital infrastructure.

### North Gaza



The district of North Gaza shares a 10km-long (six-mile-long) border with Israel. The Gaza Strip is surrounded by a heavily fortified perimeter consisting of a concrete wall and double-wired fencing.

Anyone who steps within one kilometre (0.6 miles) of this barrier is in danger of being shot by the Israeli army, which patrols Gaza's northern and eastern borders.



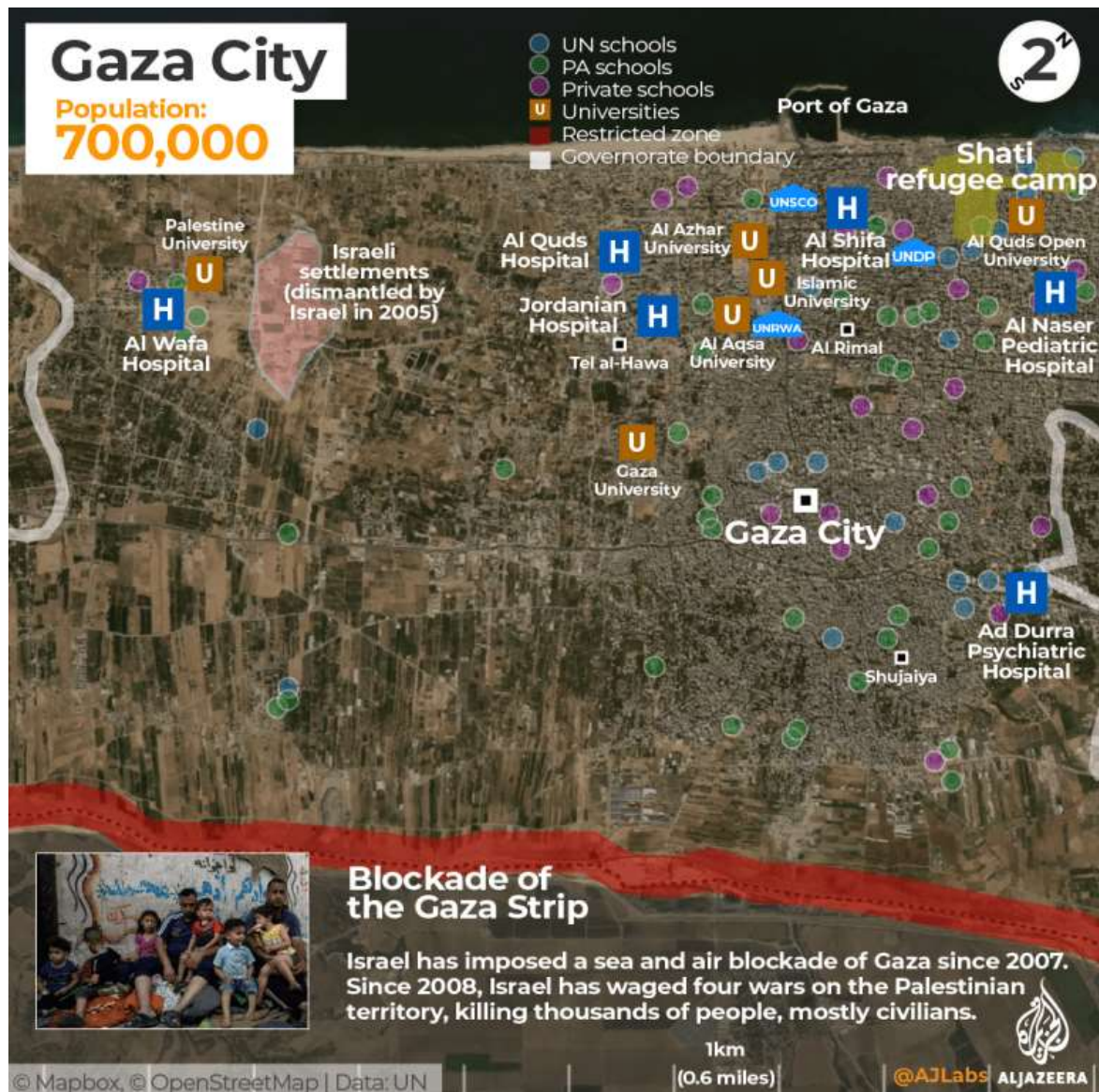
The Erez crossing, managed by the Israeli army, is Gaza's only northern crossing into Israel. From there, Palestinians with special permits – usually for urgent medical treatment – are allowed to leave Gaza on their way to Jerusalem or the West Bank. Gaza is only a 100-km (60-mile) drive to Jerusalem but because of tight security measures, this journey can take several hours. Since 2007, Israel has imposed a sea and air blockade of Gaza.

North Gaza is home to the largest refugee camp in the Strip. The Jabalia refugee camp covers an area of 1.4sq km (0.5sq miles), and with a population of 114,000 people is one of the most densely populated places on Earth.

### Gaza City

Gaza City is the largest and most populous city within the Gaza Strip, with about 700,000 residents. Rimal, Shujaiya and Tel al-Hawa are among its most well-known neighbourhoods.

At the heart of the Rimal neighbourhood is Al Shifa Hospital – the largest medical facility in the Gaza Strip. Intensive care units there are desperately overcrowded and are “having lots of difficulties in running equipment”, Gaza journalist Youmna al-Sayed reported on Thursday.





Surrounding the hospital are several UN compounds including UNRWA (The United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East), UNSCO (The office of the United Nations Special Coordinator for the Middle East Peace Process) and UNDP (UN Development Programme) compounds. Gaza's top universities – including the Islamic University of Gaza, Al Azhar University and the Al Aqsa University, which are just a few hundred metres apart – are also located in the Rimal neighbourhood.

The Shati refugee camp, also known as Beach Camp, is located along Gaza's Mediterranean coastline and is the third-largest out of the Gaza Strip's eight camps.

### Deir el-Balah

Named after the “Monastery of the Date Palm”, Deir el-Balah is one of Gaza's largest agricultural producers. It is also home to four refugee camps; Nuseirat, Al Bureij, Al Maghazi and Deir el-Balah.

Gaza's only operating power plant is located along the district's boundary with Gaza City. For the past 10 years, the Gaza Strip has suffered from chronic electricity shortages, which have severely affected its





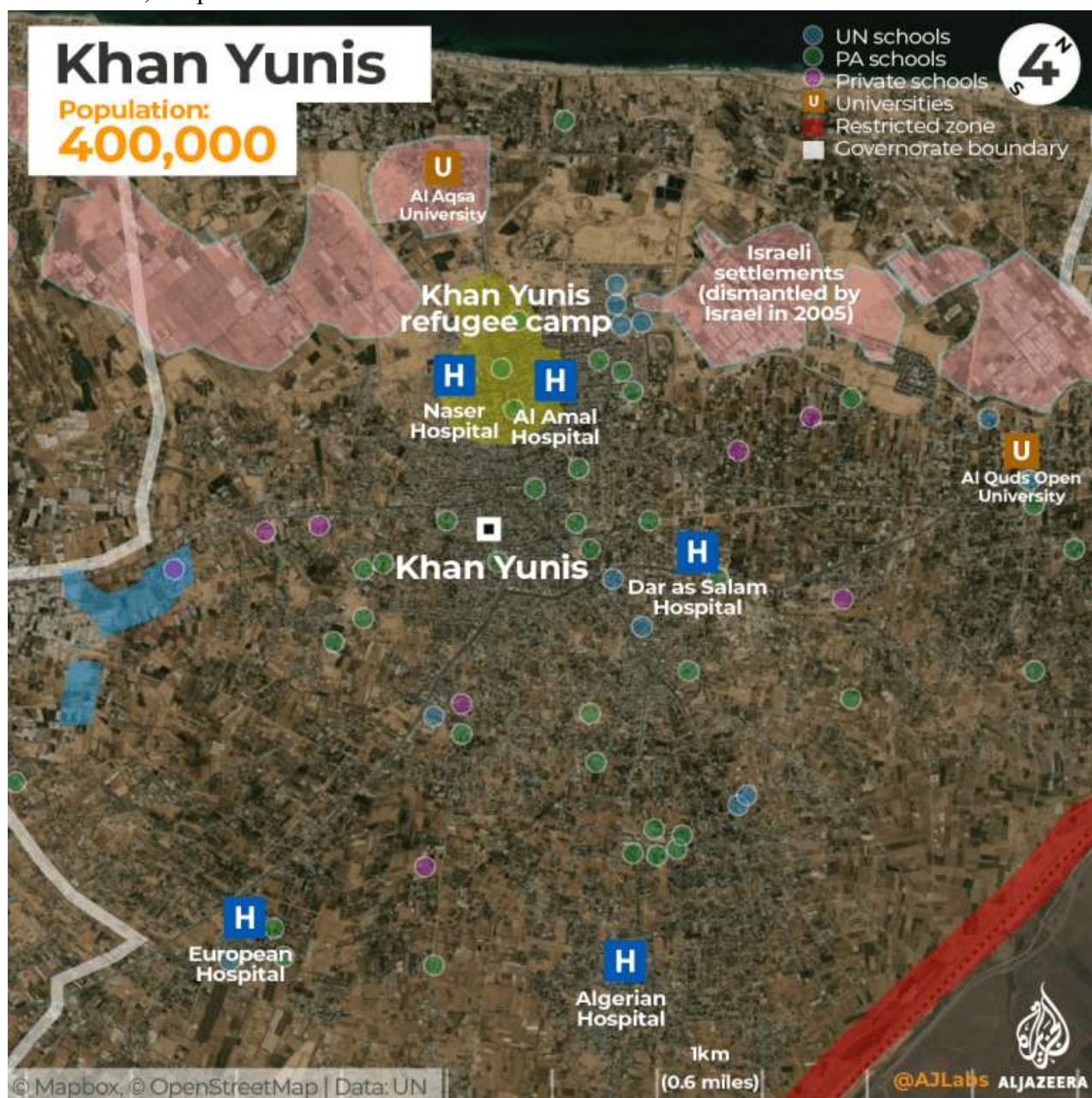
ability to provide essential services including health, water and sanitation services, manufacturing and agriculture.

Only 5% of Gaza's water is safe to drink and 68% of its population suffer from food insecurity, according to the UN.

### Khan Yunis

The district of Khan Yunis is home to 400,000 people. At its centre is the Khan Yunis refugee camp, home to about 87,000 people.

In 2005, nearly 8,000 Jewish settlers and Israeli troops living in 21 settlements around Gaza were relocated mostly to the occupied West Bank following a decision by then-Israeli Prime Minister Ariel Sharon to unilaterally disengage from the Gaza Strip. Most of these settlements were in Khan Yunis. Israel claimed its occupation of Gaza since 1967 has ended as it has pulled its troops and settlers from the territory but international law views Gaza as occupied territory because Israel has full control over Gaza's borders, airspace and territorial waters.



COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE

## Rafah

Rafah is the southernmost district of Gaza with a population of 250,000 people. The district is best known for the crossing with Egypt that bears its name.

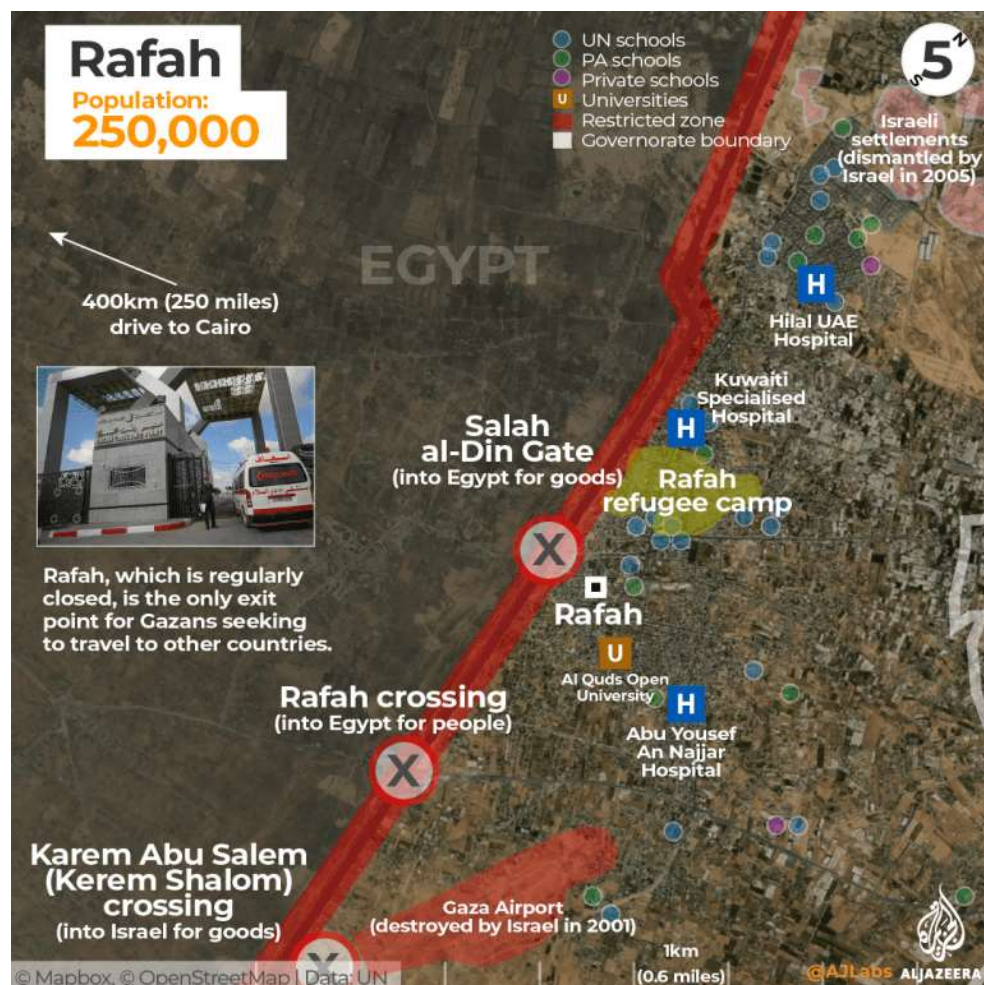
In 2020, the Rafah crossing and the Erez crossing into Israel were only open for 125 days, according to the UN. Palestinians who wish to leave must apply for a limited number of passes to leave the Gaza Strip. This process may take weeks or months, depending on the status of the border.

Those who are able to get through the Rafah crossing must then make a six-to-eight-hour journey through the Sinai Desert passing several Egyptian checkpoints on their way to Cairo, 400km (250 miles) away. Rafah's second crossing into Egypt is the Salah al-Din gate used for transporting goods.

The third crossing from Rafah is the Israeli-controlled Karem Abu Salem (Kerem Shalom) crossing. On May 18, it temporarily opened to allow the passage of humanitarian and commercial cargo. However, only five of the 24 permitted trucks were allowed through before it was prematurely closed.

Gaza has no functional airports after Israel bombed and demolished the Yasser Arafat International Airport in 2001, only three years after it opened.

Gaza again is the scene of widespread destruction and human suffering and remains the place often described as “the world’s largest open-air prison”.






<b>POVERTY as defined by lack of Consciousness, being in UNTRUTH</b>							
<b>Gaza Strip Nation</b>	Consciousness (MoC)	Population (2023)	Percentage Calibrating MoC 50   MoC 100   MoC 150   MoC 200 or below				Population in Untruth Poverty <b>POVERTY</b>
North Gaza	175	400,000	38%	55%	70%	90%	360,000
Gaza City	170	700,000	39%	60%	71%	95%	665,000
Deir el-Balah	175	300,000	41%	61%	73%	95%	285,000
Khan Yunis	180	400,000	36%	57%	69%	80%	320,000
Rafah	180	205,000	37%	56%	67%	80%	164,000
<b>Gaza Strip overall</b>	180	2,050,000	37%	59%	70%	84%	1,794,000
<b>World overall</b>	220	8,100,000,000		40%		75%	6,075,000,000
			758,500	1,209,500	1,435,000		<b>POVERTY</b>

The evolution of Palestinian refugee population is shown below: Presently 1.6 million Palestine Refugees.

	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2004	2009	2018
<b>Jordan</b>	506,200	613,743	506,038	716,372	929,097	1,570,192	1,758,274	1,951,603	2,242,579
<b>Lebanon</b>	127,600	136,561	175,958	226,554	302,049	376,472	396,890	422,188	475,075
<b>Syria</b>	82,194	115,043	158,717	209,362	280,731	383,199	417,346	461,897	560,139
<b>West Bank</b>	—	—	272,692	324,035	414,298	583,009	675,670	762,820	846,465
<b>Gaza Strip</b>	198,227	255,542	311,814	367,995	496,339	824,622	938,531	1,073,303	1,421,282
<b>Total registered refugees</b>	914,221	1,120,889	1,425,219	1,844,318	2,422,514	3,737,494	4,186,711	4,671,811	5,545,540

Only a third of registered Palestinian refugees live within the boundaries of the refugee camps. Most have integrated socially and economically outside the camps. Many live in adjacent geographic areas.

<b>POVERTY as defined by lack of Consciousness, being in UNTRUTH</b>							
<b>Gaza Strip Refugee Camps</b>	Consciousness (MoC)	Population (2024)	Percentage Calibrating MoC 50   MoC 100   MoC 150   MoC 200 or below				Population in Untruth Poverty <b>POVERTY</b>
Rafah	161	125,304	60%	85%	91%	100%	125,304
Jabalia	160	113,990	60%	86%	90%	100%	113,990
Khan Yunis	154	87,816	58%	87%	90%	100%	87,816
Al-Shati Beach	159	85,628	56%	84%	87%	100%	85,628
Nuseirat	155	80,194	60%	85%	88%	100%	80,194
Bureij	156	43,330	59%	86%	90%	100%	43,330
Maghazi	150	31,329	58%	87%	90%	100%	31,329
Deir al-Balah	152	25,569	55%	84%	90%	95%	24,290
<b>Gaza Strip camps overall</b>	155	593,160	56%	85%	90%	99%	591,881

			332,170	504,186	533,844	
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<b>POVERTY as defined by lack of Consciousness, being in UNTRUTH</b>					
<b>Nation</b>	<b>Consciousness (MoC)</b>	<b>Population (2024)</b>	<b>Percentage Calibrating MoC 100   MoC 200 or below</b>		<b>Population in Untruth Poverty</b> 
Afghanistan	85	43,400,000	48%	92%	39,930,000
Angola	80	37,800,000	66%	95%	35,900,000
Argentina	280	46,000,000	28%	70%	32,200,000
Australia	410	27,000,000	10%	48%	12,960,000
Bosnia Herzegovina	180	3,300,000	38%	75%	24,750,000
Caribbean OECS	280	11,000,000	32%	78%	8,580,000
China	305	1,425,000,000	40%	79%	1,125,750,000
Colombia	320	52,200,000	32%	67%	34,970,000
Dominica Common	290	66,000	27%	66%	43,600
Eritrea	180	5,800,000	48%	85%	4,930,000
Ethiopia	140	115,000,000	50%	88%	101,200,000
European Union	380	451,000,000	14%	67%	30,220,000
Gaza Strip	180	2,100,000	59%	84%	1,760,000
India	305	1,436,000,000	38%	74%	1,062,640,000
India – Gujarat	280	73,000,000	44%	79%	57,670,000
India – Uttar Pradesh	300	239,000,000	41%	75%	179,250,000
Indonesia	220	280,000,000	34%	78%	218,400,000
Israel	190	8,660,000	28%	85%	7,360,000
Jordan	185	11,500,000	27%	80%	9,200,000
Papua New Guinea	220	17,000,000	55%	80%	13,600,000
Philippines	225	119,000,000	49%	80%	95,200,000
Poland	190	38,500,000	55%	81%	31,185,000
Russia	320	144,000,000	38%	81%	116,640,000
Solomon Islands	220	690,000	64%	85%	586,500
South Africa	190	60,000,000	49%	88%	52,800,000
Tanzania	200	68,800,000	53%	85%	58,480,000
Ukraine	330	38,000,000	48%	78%	29,640,000
United Kingdom	420	68,000,000	30%	65%	44,200,000
United States America	405	341,000,000	31%	56%	190,960,000
Vanuatu	305	307,000	39%	78%	240,000
Zimbabwe	100	17,000,000	65%	85%	14,450,000
<b>World overall</b>	220	8,100,000,000	<b>40%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>6,075,000,000</b> 



# Economy of the Gaza Strip

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Economy\\_of\\_the\\_Gaza\\_Strip](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Economy_of_the_Gaza_Strip)

## 21st century: Rises and falls

### 2000s: Israel disengages

The Gaza economy has become increasingly reliant on external aid, which has not only failed to reduce this dependency but has often exacerbated it. Aid programs are frequently designed to align with Israeli security standards, which inadvertently legitimises the economic restrictions imposed on Palestinians. This has led to a situation where, despite substantial investments in infrastructure and institutional development since the Oslo Accords, the economic landscape remains fragile and underdeveloped.

The focus of many donor agencies and NGOs has shifted towards short-term relief efforts rather than sustainable development initiatives. This approach is often a response to the deteriorating security situation, which creates urgent humanitarian needs. However, these short-term programs have not translated into meaningful progress in economic or social development. The ease of implementing relief programs, due to fewer security restrictions, has further entrenched this cycle of dependency.

The European Union paid €420 million in aid to the Palestinian territories in 2001. This was in addition to contributions by individual member states. This included €55 million from Germany, €67 million from France, and £63.6 million (about €76 million) from Great Britain in 2007 alone. Donation levels have since increased, with the United States and the European Union giving \$7.7 billion in 2008-2010. In September 2000, 24,000 Palestinians crossed out of Gaza daily to work in Israel. Many Gazans worked in the Israeli service industry while the border was open, but in the wake of Israel's 2005 disengagement plan, Gazans could no longer do so. According to OXFAM, Gaza suffered from serious shortages in housing, educational facilities, health facilities, infrastructure, and an inadequate sewage system, contributing to serious hygiene and public health problems.

After Israel's disengagement, there was increased freedom of movement within Gaza due to Israel's removal of its settlements. Smugglers, militant groups, and entrepreneurs dug tunnels into Egypt, creating a booming "tunnel economy". Israel's disengagement also resulted in loss of the settlement factories, workshops, and greenhouses where Gazans were employed.

### 2000s: Hamas government in the Gaza Strip

*See also: Hamas government in the Gaza Strip*

Several military conflicts have seriously damaged the Gazan economy since Hamas took political control in 2005: Gaza War (2008–2009), Operation Pillar of Defense (2012), 2014 Israel–Gaza conflict, Gaza–Israel clashes (November 2018), 2021 Israel–Palestine crisis, and the Gaza war. In June 2005, there were 3,900 factories in the city employing 35,000 people, and in December 2007, 195 factories were remaining, employing 1,700 people. The construction industry was also affected, with tens of thousands of employees out of work. The blockade damaged the agriculture sector and 40,000 workers dependent on cash crops were left without income. Unemployment was compounded when Israel ended its reliance on cheap labour from the Gaza Strip in 2005.

In 2007, unemployment in the Gaza Strip reached 40%. According to Oxfam, the private sector which employs 53% of all working Gazans was devastated and many businesses went bankrupt. Of the 110,000 workers in this sector, approximately 75,000 lost their jobs. 95% of the city's industrial operations were suspended due to the inaccessibility to inputs for production and the inability to export products.



High-rise residential building "Palestine Tower" in Gaza following an Israeli strike during the Gaza war.

In 2007, households spent an average of 62% of their total income on food, compared to 37% in 2004. In a decade, the number of families depending on UNRWA food aid increased tenfold. Food prices rose during the blockade, with wheat flour going up 34% and rice up 21%. The number of poor Gazans increased sharply, with 80% relying on humanitarian aid in 2008 compared to 63% in 2006.

2010s: Construction boom



Gaza at night, 2012

*See also: 2019 Gaza economic protests and We Want to Live movement*

According to the International Monetary Fund, the unemployment rate was falling. The economy of Gaza grew by 16% in the first half of 2010, almost twice as fast as the economy of the West Bank. Increasing prosperity has led to the widespread replacement of donkey carts with tuk-tuks. In 2011 Gaza's economy increased by 27% while unemployment fell to 29%, its lowest in a decade.

In 2012, Qatar donated US\$400 million towards construction projects in the Gaza Strip. That year, 250 trucks a day passed through the Kerem Shalom border crossing, transporting goods from Israel to the Gaza Strip. In the early 2010s, NIS 75 million (1.00 US Dollar = 3.49 Israeli New Shekels) have been invested in upgrading and expanding the crossing, which is capable of handling 450 trucks a day. The Palestinian side of the crossing is operated by two families who were granted a franchise by the Palestinian Authority and authorised by Hamas. The Ministry of Commerce and Industry in Ramallah coordinates activity with Israel. The two sides are 400 metres apart, separated by a drop-off zone for unloading goods.

## 2020s: Economic collapse

*See also: 2023 Gaza economic protests*

In August 2020, Ali al-Hayek, the head of the Palestinian Businessmen's Association in Gaza, told The Media Line that "Gaza's economy has completely collapsed, especially amid the latest escalation, where closing the Kerem Shalom cargo crossing and not allowing the entry of fuel and industrial materials led to an economic catastrophe," he said. The industrial sector has come to a complete halt, leaving thousands of workers without jobs, added to the already collapsing situation, Hayek said. "The private sector in Gaza is almost dead; we're facing a serious collapse that is reflected in social issues because of the suspension of the economic system. "Economic activity has completely stopped in Gaza," he said. Hayek said 2020 was the Strip's worst year yet, with the current difficulties coming atop the problems suffered since 2007, when Gazans faced daily closures. "But today, we are talking about a complete stop [to economic activity] because of the previously existing crisis and the current halt of electric service."

In recent years, Israel has permitted thousands of Gaza Palestinians to work within its borders. In 2021, 7,000 Gazans held Israeli work or trade permits. In 2022, the permit quota was raised to 17,000, with a planned increase to 20,000. Defence officials stated that granting more work permits would bring more income into Gaza and encourage stability.


# Gaza Strip under Hamas

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaza\\_Strip\\_under\\_Hamas](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaza_Strip_under_Hamas)


Hamas has governed the Gaza Strip in Palestine since its takeover of the territory from the rival Fatah-ruled Palestinian Authority (PA) on 14 June 2007. The Hamas administration was first led by Ismail Haniyeh from June 2007 until February 2017; then by Yahya Sinwar until his killing in October 2024; then by Mohammed Sinwar until his assassination in May 2025; and since then by Izz al-Din al-Haddad.

### Gaza Strip

قطاع غزة



Palestinian flag and Hamas party flag<sup>[a]</sup>



Map of the Gaza Strip in 2009

<b>Status</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>de jure</i> under the Palestinian Authority</li> <li><i>de facto</i> independently governed</li> </ul>
<b>Capital</b>	Gaza City
<b>Largest city</b>	Rafah
<b>Official languages</b>	Arabic
<b>Religion</b>	99% Sunni Islam (official) <1% Christianity
<b>Government</b>	One-party authoritarian Islamist statelet under a provisional government <sup>[1]</sup>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hamas Chief in the Gaza Strip<sup>[2]</sup></li> <li>Head of government</li> </ul>	Izz al-Din al-Haddad  <i>Vacant</i> <sup>[b]</sup>

### History

• Hamas takeover	14 June 2007
• 2008 Gaza War	27 December 2008 – 18 January 2009
• 2012 Gaza War	14–21 November 2012
• 2014 Gaza War	8 July – 26 August 2014
• 2023–present Gaza War	7 October 2023 – present

### Area

• Total	365 km <sup>2</sup> (141 sq mi)
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### Population

• 2024 estimate	2,141,643 <sup>[4]</sup>
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### Currency

	Israeli new shekel Egyptian pound <sup>[5]</sup>
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After Hamas won the Palestinian legislative elections on 25 January 2006, Ismail Haniyeh was nominated as the prime minister of the PA (Palestinian Authority), establishing a national unity government with Fatah. This government effectively collapsed with the outbreak of the violent conflict between Hamas and Fatah. (Fatah, formally the **Palestinian National Liberation Movement** is a Palestinian nationalist and Arab socialist political party. It is the largest faction of the confederated multi-party Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) and the second-largest party in the Palestinian Legislative Council (PLC). Mahmoud Abbas, the president of the Palestinian Authority, is the chairman of Fatah.) After the takeover of the Gaza Strip by Hamas on 14 June 2007, PA president Mahmoud Abbas dismissed the Hamas-led government and appointed Salam Fayyad as prime minister. Though the new Palestinian government's authority was claimed to extend to both the Palestinian territories, in effect it became limited to the West Bank, as Hamas did not recognise the dismissal and continued to rule the Gaza Strip as an effectively separate administration from the PA. There have been reconciliation attempts between Fatah and Hamas since the 2007 split; a brief Palestinian unity government in 2014 failed to organise elections and reunify the Palestinian territories. A third government was formed by Hamas in October 2016.

Since Hamas assumed control over the Gaza Strip, it has engaged in multiple wars with Israel, including those in 2008, 2014, and an ongoing one since 2023. Hamas has also come into conflict with rival Islamist factions in Gaza that adhere to Salafi-jihadism. Examples include the 2009 revolt of Jund Ansar Allah against Hamas in Rafah, and the 2011 Hamas crackdown on Tawhid al-Jihad after their murder of Vittorio Arrigoni.



# History

## Prelude to division

*Main article: Fatah-Hamas conflict*

Conflict between Fatah and Hamas began simmering when Hamas won the Palestinian legislative elections in January 2006. Israel and the Quartet—comprising the United States, the European Union, Russia and the United Nations—demanded that the new Hamas government accept all previous agreements, recognise Israel's right to exist, and renounce violence; when Hamas refused, they cut off aid to the Palestinian Authority.

Major conflict erupted in Gaza in December 2006, when the Hamas executive authority attempted to replace the Palestinian police as the primary authority in Gaza.

On 8 February 2007, Saudi-sponsored negotiations in Mecca produced an agreement on a Palestinian national unity government. The agreement was signed by Mahmoud Abbas on behalf of Fatah and Khaled Mashal on behalf of Hamas. The new government was called on to achieve Palestinian national goals as approved by the Palestine National Council, the clauses of the Basic Law and the National Reconciliation Document (the "Prisoners' Document") as well as the decisions of the Arab summit.

In March 2007, the Palestinian Legislative Council approved formation a national unity government with 83–3 vote. Government ministers were sworn in by Abbas, the president on the Palestinian National Authority, at ceremonies held in Gaza and Ramallah. In June that year, Hamas took control of the Gaza Strip from the national unity government after forcing out Fatah.

On 14 June 2007, Abbas announced the dissolution of the former unity government and declared a state of emergency. He dismissed Ismail Haniyeh as prime minister and appointed Salam Fayyad in his place, giving him the task of building a new government. Nonetheless, Hamas rejected the decree of Abbas and said the Ismail Haniyeh government would remain in office and continue to function as the government of the Palestinian National Authority.

## June 2007 Hamas government

*Main article: Hamas government of June 2007*

*See also: Islamism in the Gaza Strip and Blockade of the Gaza Strip*

### Takeover by Hamas

With Hamas in control of the Gaza Strip and Fatah in control of the West Bank, there were two *de facto* governments in the Palestinian territories, each claiming to be the legitimate government of the Palestinian people. On 14 June 2007, Abbas dismissed the Hamas-dominated PA government of March 2007, but Haniyye refused to accept the dismissal and declared the formation of a new Hamas government in June 2007, as West Bank resident Ministers in the Palestinian government were deposed by Fatah.

Palestinian police chief Kamal el-Sheikh ordered his men in the Gaza Strip not to work or obey Hamas orders. However, many Fatah members fled the Gaza Strip to the West Bank, and Fatah gunmen stormed Hamas-led institutions in the West Bank after the Battle of Gaza.

Palestinian legislator Saeb Erekat said the PA officially has no control in the Gaza Strip. Hamas and Fatah accused each other of a coup d'état, with neither recognising the authority of the other government.

The United States, EU, and Israel have not recognised the Hamas government, but support Palestinian president Mahmoud Abbas and Prime Minister Salam Fayyad's government in the West Bank. The Arab League called on all parties to stop the fighting and return the government to its status before the Battle of Gaza, which would be the 2007 unity government and not the new PA government appointed by Abbas. Although the United States does not officially recognise the Hamas government, it holds it "fully and entirely responsible for the Gaza Strip," United States Assistant Secretary of State Sean McCormack said.

On 16 June 2007, Haniyeh declared Said Fanuna (officially a Fatah general who, in reality, distanced himself from Abbas) as the new security chief in the Gaza Strip, stating him as a "higher police command" than the West Bank-based police chief Kamal el-Sheikh of the Fatah.

### **Internal and external conflicts**

After the division of the two Palestinian parties, the West Bank remained relatively quiet, but the Gaza Strip was the scene of constant conflict between Hamas and various other rival Islamist factions opposed to the Hamas government. The 2008-2009 Gaza war between Hamas and Israel also occurred during this time.

In 2009, a radical Salafist cleric declared an "Islamic Emirate" in Gaza, accusing Hamas of failing to implement full Sharia law. The radicalisation of the Gaza Strip and attempt to undermine Hamas authority resulted in the 2009 Hamas crackdown on Jund Ansar Allah, an Al-Qaeda affiliated group, that lasted two days and resulted in 22 deaths.

Reports in March 2010 suggested that Ahmed Jabari described the security situation in Gaza as deteriorating, and that Hamas was starting to lose control. Nevertheless, the Hamas continued to exercise authority.

In April 2011, Hamas conducted another crackdown, this one on a Salafist group reportedly involved in Vittorio Arrigoni's murder.

In March 2019, Gaza witnessed widespread protests, reflecting dissatisfaction with the severe living conditions, which were marked by a 70% unemployment rate among young people. The scale and intensity of the protests were unprecedented since Hamas assumed full control of Gaza in 2007. In response, Hamas took harsh measures: Dozens of individuals, including activists, journalists, and human rights workers, have been beaten, arrested and subjected to home raids.

### **During the Arab Spring**

Hamas praised the Arab Spring, but its offices in Damascus were directly affected by the Syrian Civil War. The Hamas leader Khaled Mashal eventually relocated to Jordan, and Hamas began to distance

itself from the Syrian government in the backdrop of the Syrian civil war. The evacuation of Hamas offices from Damascus may be the principal reason for the Doha ratification agreement signed by Abbas and Mashal, but it was also suggested that this was done due to a rift between Hamas Government in Gaza and the external Hamas office, led by Mashal. Essentially, the Doha deal does not reflect any real reconciliation among the factions of the Hamas Government.



Photo : Hadi Mohammad

FARS NEWS AGENCY

Following the events of the 2011 Egyptian Revolution, and the consequent election of an Islamist president in

COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE

Egypt, Hamas relations with Egypt improved, and in 2012 Egypt eased the permit requirements for Palestinians from Gaza entering through the Rafah crossing. In July 2012, reports circulated that the Hamas Government was considering declaring the independence of the Gaza Strip with the help of Egypt.

### **The al-Qassam Brigades (Hamas' armed wing) in Gaza City, 2013**

September 2012 Hamas government

*Main article: Hamas government of 2012*

In September 2012, Ismail Haniyeh, head of the Hamas government in Gaza, announced a cabinet reshuffle, appointing seven new ministers including a new finance minister. Haniyeh said the reshuffle was "normal procedure after nearly six years of work by some ministers and in order to achieve specific goals for the current period."

Haniyeh said he had postponed carrying out the cabinet reshuffle several times to allow time for a reconciliation process between Fatah and Hamas to succeed. The two sides have been trying to implement the terms of an April 2011 reconciliation deal for months now, but appear no closer to achieving either the consensus interim government or the legislative and presidential elections called for by the agreement. In May 2012, a new Fatah government appointment in the West Bank angered the Hamas government in Gaza, which slammed the decision to form a new cabinet, accusing Abbas' Palestinian Authority and the Fatah movement he heads of abandoning reconciliation.

### **2016 Hamas administration**

*Main article: Hamas government of October 2016*

The Hamas government of 2016 is the third *de facto* Hamas government in the Gaza Strip since the Hamas takeover of the Gaza Strip in 2007. On 17 October 2016 it was announced that the Supreme Administrative Committee, which is in charge of the conduct of Gaza's ministries, had carried out a Cabinet reshuffle in active ministries and a change the positions of 16 deputy ministers and directors general in government institutions. The new administration was composed of Deputy Ministers, Directors General and other high-level officials, not directly bound to the Ramallah administration. It was initially speculated that the 2016 Hamas government was an attempt to return Ismail Haniyeh to full control of the Gaza Strip. As part of the government changes, the Ministry of Planning was abolished.

According to some views, the third Hamas cabinet *de facto* succeeded the failed 2014 national unity government, which was reshuffled by Palestinian president Mahmud Abbas in July 2015 without Hamas consent and was announced by Hamas as expired on 19 October 2016. "Coalition for Accountability and Integrity – Aman" said that the formation of this committee was a declaration of a new government in the Gaza Strip. Youssef Mahmoud, the spokesman for the consensus Palestinian government, said that every action made in Gaza without the consensus government's approval is illegitimate and not recognised by the Ramallah government. Ismail Haniyeh, the Prime Minister of the 2007 and 2012 Hamas-led governments, considers the 2015 Fatah-dominated government in Ramallah as illegitimate. The Hamas government of 2016 exercises *de facto* rule over the Gaza Strip, supported by the Palestinian Legislative Council, which is dominated by members of Hamas.





Hamas leader Ismail Haniyeh at a meeting in Moscow, 2020

In March 2017, the Fatah dominated government in the West Bank expressed its concern that the Gaza administration is being upgraded by Hamas into a full-fledged 'shadow government'. Further in April and May 2017, Abbas vowed to take unprecedented measures to end the division – cutting 30–50% of Gaza Strip-based employees of the Palestinian administration, suspending social assistance to 630 families and preventing Gazan cancer patients from reaching treatment in Jerusalem or Israeli hospitals. In addition,

Ramallah-based government stopped paying for Gazan electricity bills to Israel and on April 28 Abbas approved early retirement of 35,000 military personnel in Gaza (originally funded by the Ramallah administration) and cut financial aid to former Hamas prisoners.

On 14 June 2021, Hamas announced that Issam al-Da'alis was the new prime minister of the Hamas government in Gaza, succeeding Mohammed Awad who resigned after two years in the position. The PA previously expressed opposition to the formation of a Hamas government in the Gaza Strip. In 2017, Hamas had announced its decision to dismantle the administrative committee it had set up as a de facto government in the Gaza Strip, which was taken to promote reconciliation with the PA.

### 2023–present Gaza war



Gaza City mayor Yahya Al-Sarraj, appointed in 2019, continued to serve throughout the Gaza war

Following the outbreak of the Gaza war and the Israeli invasion of the Gaza Strip in early November 2023, Hamas' complete control of the Gaza Strip was weakened as Israeli forces kept advancing. On January 6, 2024, the Israeli government stated that actual Hamas rule in the northern part of the Gaza Strip was eliminated due to Israeli military advance. By 18 January, the IDF stated that Hamas had begun to rebuild its armies in the occupied parts of Northern Gaza. The IDF had previously stated these armies were stripped of military capabilities but by 18 January the fighting strength of many battalions had been significantly restored. Some change occurred from late

January 2024 onward, as it was reported that Hamas managed to revive some of its governing abilities in parts of Gaza city from which Israeli forces withdrew.



Al-Qassam Brigades militants in southern Israel during the 7 October attacks

At the same time, some level of planning for the future governance following that war began by both the Israeli and the US governments. In late December 2023, the Egyptian government proposed the creation of a temporary technocratic Palestinian administration for the Gaza Strip until new Palestinian legislative elections are held.

In late February 2024, the Israeli government presented its first official plan for the future control of the Gaza Strip. The possibility of an Israeli military government over the Gaza Strip has also been considered by the Israeli government. Military sources estimated its

cost at NIS 20 billion a year. (1 USD = 3.486 Israeli New Sheqel) According to media reports, defence minister Yoav Gallant opposed the idea of Israeli military government.

Despite Israeli military advances, parts of the Gaza Strip remained under Hamas control, with Yahya Sinwar remaining in control of some areas until his killing in October 2024. Following the killing, the Hamas temporary committee initially discussed the possibility of appointing a single successor, but eventually opted to rule through the committee until the scheduled Hamas leadership elections in March 2025. In January 2025, a United States–brokered ceasefire went into effect, with Hamas retaining control over the Gaza Strip as the IDF withdrew.


## Government and politics

In 2006, Hamas won the 2006 Palestinian legislative elections and assumed administrative control of Gaza Strip and West Bank. In 2007, Hamas led a military victory over Fatah, the secular Palestinian nationalist party, which had dominated the Palestinian National Authority. As a result, Palestinian President Mahmoud Abbas declared state of emergency and released Hamas Prime Minister Haniye – a move not recognised by the Hamas party, which *de facto* continued administration and military control of the Gaza Strip, while in the PNA controlled West Bank another government was established with Fatah domination.

Both regimes – the Ramallah and Gaza government – regard themselves as the sole legitimate government of the Palestinian National Authority. Egyptian-mediated negotiations toward reconciliation between the Fatah and the Hamas government produced a preliminary agreement, planned to be implemented by May 2012 in joint elections. To date, the Hamas government is only economically bonded with the Ramallah-based Palestinian National Authority, performing the governing over the Gaza Strip independently.

Hamas operates three internal security organisations: the General Security Service, Military Intelligence, and the Internal Security Service. The General Security Service is officially part of Hamas's political arm and works to stifle dissent. Military Intelligence is dedicated to obtaining information about Israel, and the Internal Security Service is a part of the interior ministry. The *New York Times* reported that the General Security Service employed 856 people before the 2023 war.

### Politics of the Gaza Strip



**Hamas**
[hide]

- Hamas Charter
- Chairman of the Political Bureau: [Yahya Sinwar](#)
- Chief in the Gaza Strip: [Yahya Sinwar](#)
- Military commander: [Mohammed Deif](#)
- Military spokesman: [Abu Obaida](#)

**National symbols**
[hide]

Flag · National anthem

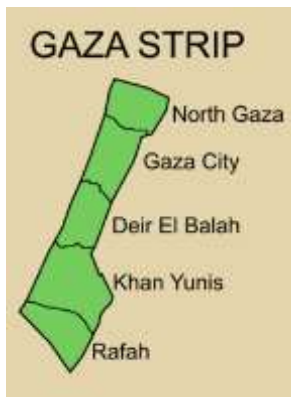
**Legislative Council**
[hide]

- Palestinian Legislative Council
  - Current members
  - Speaker
    - [Aziz Dweik](#) (not in Gaza)

<b>Elections</b>	<span>[hide]</span>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Elections <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Electoral districts</li> <li>Political parties</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
<b>Administrative divisions</b>	<span>[hide]</span>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Governorates <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Cities</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
<b>Foreign relations</b>	<span>[hide]</span>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>International positions</li> <li>Hamastan</li> <li>Palestinian Authority passport</li> <li>Fatah–Hamas reconciliation process</li> </ul>	
	<span>V · T · E</span>



## Governing structure



*Main articles: Governorates of the Gaza Strip and List of cities in the Gaza strip*

Map showing Gaza governorates



Governorates of the Gaza Strip are five administrative districts:

- North Gaza Governorate
- Gaza Governorate
- Deir al-Balah Governorate
- Khan Yunis Governorate
- Rafah Governorate

After the signing of the Oslo Accords in 1993, the Palestinian territories of the West Bank and Gaza Strip were divided into three areas (Area A, Area B, and Area C) and 16 governorates under the jurisdiction of the Palestinian National Authority. In 2005, Israel withdrew from the Gaza Strip, enlarging the administered Palestinian territories in that region. In 2007, following the War of Brothers in the Gaza Strip between Fatah and Hamas, the latter took over the area and expelled all Palestinian Authority officials, affiliated with Fatah. It has since administered the five districts, including eight cities.

### Leadership

*Main article: Hamas government of October 2016*

No.	Portrait	Name (born-died)	Term of office			Deputy	Ref.
			Took office	Left office	Time in office		
Leader of Hamas in the Gaza Strip							
1		<b>Ismail Haniyeh</b> إسماعيل هنية (c. 1962–2024)	14 June 2007	13 February 2017	9 years, 244 days	Unknown	[54]
2		<b>Yahya Sinwar</b> يحيى السنوار (1962–2024)	13 February 2017	16 October 2024 †	7 years, 246 days	Khalil al-Hayya (March 2021 – 16 October 2024) <sup>[55][56]</sup>	[57]
3		<b>Mohammed Sinwar</b> محمد السنوار (1975–2025)	16 October 2024	13 May 2025 X	209 days	Unknown	[58][59]
4		<b>Izz al-Din al-Haddad</b> عز الدين الحداد (born unknown)	13 May 2025	Incumbent	26 days	Unknown	[60]



## **Hamas leader in the Gaza Strip**

### **Security**

After having confronted and disarmed significant Fatah-supporting hamullas, or clans, Hamas had a near monopoly on arms inside Gaza. In March 2010, however, Ahmed Jabari described the security situation in Gaza as deteriorating and said Hamas was starting to lose control. In June 2011, the Independent Commission for Human Rights published a report whose findings included that the Palestinians in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip were subjected in 2010 to an "almost systematic campaign" of human rights abuses by the Ramallah and Hamas administrations, as well as by Israeli authorities, with the security forces belonging to the Ramallah and Hamas government being responsible for torture, arrests and arbitrary detentions.

A 2012 report by Nathan J. Brown found increasing authoritarian actions in the administration of the Gaza Strip, with opposition parties restricted from performing public activities. Brown found that the Hamas government increasingly took on tendencies seen in past administrations by the rival Fatah party, which ruled over the West Bank. Parties affiliated with Fatah, as well as affiliated NGOs, have been subjected to stricter controls. One such NGO, the Sharek Youth Forum, was closed in 2010. The United Nations Resident and Humanitarian Coordinator in the occupied Palestinian Territory requested that Hamas reconsider dissolving that NGO.

In June 2013, as a result of pressure from Egypt, Hamas deployed a 600-strong force to prevent rocket fire into Israel from Gaza. The following months showed a dramatic decline in the number of rockets fired at Israel. In February 2014, however, Hamas removed most of the anti-rocket force it had deployed to prevent cross-border attacks on Israel. This move by Hamas is likely to have been interpreted as a green light to fire on Israel by the various other terror groups in Gaza, such as the Islamic Jihad Movement in Palestine, which carried out in excess of 60 rocket attacks on southern Israel, on March 12, 2014 alone. In the wake of this incident of rocket-fire into Israel, and the many other incidents that followed, Israel warned that it might invade Gaza if the attacks did not cease.

As further rocket attacks continued, Israel took action in the summer of 2014 by carrying out a temporary invasion of the Gaza Strip, during which more than 800 Hamas members were killed by the IDF (according to Israel's ITIC organisation) – note that casualty statistics in Gaza-Israeli conflicts are commonly up for debate and controversy (the latter analyses the casualty figures from the 2008–09 Gaza conflict). This came as a major blow to Hamas, and to their support in the Gaza Strip. The emergence of a recent faction of the Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (yet to be officially confirmed) within the Strip has also added security-concerns amongst Hamas officials, following the unsuccessful defence of the Strip against Israel's Operation Protective Edge. On May 31, 2015, the Islamic State Group offshoot, also calling itself the "Sheikh Omar Hadid Brigade", claimed responsibility for the assassination of a high ranking Hamas commander, whose vehicle was blown up when an on-board bomb was detonated.

The General Security Service, formally part of the Hamas political party, operates akin to a governmental body within Gaza. Under the direct oversight of Hamas leader Yahya Sinwar, it conducts extensive surveillance on Palestinians, compiling files on various individuals including journalists and government critics. This secret police force relies on a network of informants and employs tactics such as censorship and surveillance to maintain control. Before the 2023 conflict with Israel, the unit reportedly had a monthly budget of US\$120,000 and consisted of 856 personnel, including more than 160 individuals paid to spread Hamas propaganda and conduct online attacks against opponents.

Other powerful internal security bodies in Gaza include Military Intelligence, which focuses on Israel, and the Internal Security Service, an arm of the Interior Ministry.

## **Finance and economics**

Upon taking power, Hamas announced they would refuse to honour past international agreements between the Palestinian government and Israel. As a result, the United States and the EU cut off aid to the Gaza Strip, and Israel and the Middle East Quartet implemented punitive economic measures against the Gaza Strip. They view the group as a terrorist organisation, and have pressured Hamas to recognise Israel, renounce violence, and make good on past agreements. Prior to disengagement, 120,000 Palestinians from Gaza were employed in Israel or in joint projects. After the Israeli withdrawal, the gross domestic product of the Gaza Strip declined. Israeli enterprises shut down, work relationships were severed and job opportunities in Israel dried up.

Following Hamas' takeover in 2007, key international powers, including the EU, US and Israel showed public support for the new Fatah administration without Hamas. The EU and US normalised the tie to the Palestinian National Authority and resumed direct aid. Israel announced it would return frozen tax revenue of about US\$800m to the new Fatah administration. Israel also imposed a naval blockade of the Hamas-controlled Gaza Strip, which ensured Mediterranean imports of goods into the Strip did not include any sort of weaponry. The naval policy was stopped, and then was re-initiated in early 2014, when an arms shipment was seized by the IDF. The move disabled Hamas from making further investments in weapon-trade with Iran, and other Iranian backed groups such as Hezbollah in Lebanon.

Despite the active blockade (which many claimed also restricted non-weapon related trade, such as food supply), Hamas leader Mahmoud Zahar said, speaking in 2012, that Gaza's economic situation has improved and Gaza has become self-reliant "in several aspects except petroleum and electricity." Zahar said that Gaza's economic conditions are better than those in the West Bank. However, such statements have been considered political propaganda by many, and could have been aimed towards diminishing the economic successes of the rival Fatah political party in the West Bank, at a time when tensions between the two parties became particularly intense.

### **2012 fuel crisis**

Gaza generally obtained its diesel fuel from Israel but, in 2011, Hamas began buying cheaper fuel from Egypt, bringing it via a network of tunnels, and refused to buy it from Israel.

In early 2012, due to internal economic disagreement between the Palestinian Authority and the Hamas Government in Gaza, decreased supplies from Egypt through tunnel smuggling, and Hamas' refusal to ship fuel via Israel, the Gaza Strip plunged into a fuel crisis, bringing increasingly long electricity shut downs and disruption of transportation. Egypt attempted to stop the use of tunnels for delivery of Egyptian fuel purchased by Palestinian authorities, and severely reduced supply through the tunnel network. As the crisis deepened, Hamas sought to equip the Rafah terminal between Egypt and Gaza for fuel transfer, and refused to accept fuel delivered via the Kerem Shalom crossing between Israel and Gaza.

In mid-February, as the crisis escalated, Hamas rejected an Egyptian proposal to bring in fuel via the Kerem Shalom Crossing between Israel and Gaza to reactivate Gaza's only power plant. Ahmed Abu Al-Amreen of the Hamas-run Energy Authority refused it on the grounds that the crossing is operated by Israel and Hamas' fierce opposition to the existence of Israel. Egypt cannot ship diesel fuel to Gaza directly through the Rafah crossing point, because it is limited to the movement of individuals.

In early March, the head of Gaza's energy authority stated that Egypt wanted to transfer energy via the Kerem Shalom Crossing, but he personally refused it to go through the "Zionist entity" (Israel) and insisted that Egypt transfer the fuel through the Rafah Crossing, although this crossing is not equipped to handle the half-million litres needed each day.

In late March, Hamas began offering carpools of Hamas state vehicles for people to get to work. Many Gazans began to wonder how these vehicles have fuel themselves, as diesel was completely unavailable in Gaza, ambulances could no longer be used, but Hamas government officials still had fuel for their own cars. Many Gazans said that Hamas confiscated the fuel it needed from petrol stations and used it exclusively for their own purposes.

Egypt agreed to provide 600,000 litres of fuel to Gaza daily, but it had no way of delivering it that Hamas would agree to.

In addition, Israel introduced a number of goods and vehicles into the Gaza Strip via the Kerem Shalom Crossing, as well as the normal diesel for hospitals. Israel also shipped 150,000 litres of diesel through the crossing, which was paid for by the Red Cross.

In April 2012, the issue was resolved as certain amounts of fuel were supplied with the involvement of the Red Cross, after the Palestinian Authority and Hamas reached a deal. Fuel was finally transferred via the Israeli Kerem Shalom Crossing.

### **Economic protests**

In March 2019, there were a series of economic protests against Hamas in response to tax hikes due to the Israeli-Egyptian blockade of the Gaza Strip and financial pressure from the Palestinian Authority. Protesters used the slogan "We want to live". Hamas responded by arresting and beating people (including journalists and human rights employees), as well as by raiding homes. In July and August 2023, thousands of Palestinians in the Gaza Strip took to the streets to protest chronic power outages, poor economic conditions in the territory, and Hamas's taxation of stipends to the poor paid by Qatar. The 2023 rallies, organised by a grassroots online movement called "Alvirus Alsakher" (The mocking virus), were a rare public display of discontent against the ruling Hamas government. Hamas bars most demonstrations and public displays of discontent. Hamas police attacked and detained journalists attempting to cover the protests, and at least one protestor was killed.

### **International aid**

### **Israeli cooperation**

In January and February 2011, the United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UNOCHA) conducted an assessment of the effects of the measures to ease the access restrictions. They concluded that they did not result in a significant improvement in people's livelihoods. They found that the "pivotal nature of the remaining restrictions" and the effects of three years of strict blockade prevented a significant improvement in livelihoods and called on Israel to fully abolish the blockade including removing restrictions on the import of construction materials and the exports of goods, and to lift the general ban on the movement of people between Gaza and the West Bank via Israel in order to comply with what they described as international humanitarian and human rights law obligations.

### **International visits**

Qatari Emir Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani became the first foreign leader to visit the enclave since Hamas' takeover. On 16 November 2012, following the death of Ahmed Jabril, Egyptian prime minister Hisham Qandil visited the enclave, leading to a brief ceasefire offer by Israel. Tunisia's Foreign Minister Rafik Abdessalem and Turkey's Foreign Minister Ahmet Davutoglu visited Gaza in November 2012 as well.

### **Current budget**

Most of the Gaza Strip administration funding comes from outside as aid, with a large portion delivered by UN organisations directly to education and food supply. Most of the Gaza GDP of US\$700 million

COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE



comes as foreign humanitarian and direct economic support. Of those funds, the major part is supported by the U.S. and the European Union. Portions of the direct economic support have been provided by the Arab League, though it largely has not provided funds according to schedule. Among other alleged sources of Gaza administration budget is Iran.

A diplomatic source told Reuters that Iran had funded Hamas in the past with up to US\$300 million per year, but the flow of money had not been regular in 2011. "Payment has been in suspension since August", said the source. The government of President Bashar al-Assad in Syria had been a stalwart ally and a conduit for Iranian money. But due to sectarian considerations following the revolt in Syria, Hamas decided to shut its political bureau in Damascus. Hamas' break with Syria has meant a sharp cut in the financing it received from Iran. In response, Hamas has raised taxes and fees considerably. Setting up its own lavish civil administration in Gaza that issues papers, licenses, insurance and numerous other permissions — and always for a tax or a fee. In January 2012, some diplomatic sources have said that Turkey promised to provide Haniyeh's Gaza Strip administration with US\$300 million to support its annual budget.

In April 2012, the Hamas government in Gaza approved its budget for 2012, which was up 25% year-on-year over 2011 budget, indicating that donors, including Iran, benefactors in the Islamic world and Palestinian expatriates, are still heavily funding the movement. Chief of Gaza's parliament's budget committee Jamal Nassar said the 2012 budget is US\$769 million, compared to US\$630 million in 2011.

According to OpEd columnist Thomas Friedman of *The New York Times*, Gaza has been woefully mismanaged by Hamas: Gaza is pumping all its drinking water from its coastal aquifer at triple its renewable rate of recharge and, as a result, saltwater is seeping in. In 2013, the United Nations said that there would be no potable water left in Gaza's main aquifer by 2016. Gaza has no big desalination plant and lacks the electricity to run it anyway.

## **Gazans: A People of Irresistible Courage, Faith, and Kindness**

<https://www.internationalaffairs.org.au/australianoutlook/gazans-a-people-of-irresistable-courage-faith-and-kindness/>

11 November 2024

**Gaza has long been a focal point of conflict and resilience, marked by its strategic significance as a cultural and political crossroads. Yet, amidst the cycles of violence, Gaza's people reveal profound strength and humanity, offering lessons on perseverance and solidarity that resonate far beyond its borders.**

"It seems to me both just and proper here to testify to the character of the people of Gaza. Although in war they display no more valour than the people of Coele-Syria in general, they are far superior as regards acting in unison and keeping their faith; and to put it shortly show a courage which is irresistible."

These were the words of Polybius, a Greek historian of the period of ancient Greek and eastern Mediterranean history, recounting how, in 201 BC, King Antiochus captured Gaza. Polybius went on to declare that: "*they were the only people in Syria who dared to withstand him and exhausted every resource in doing so....they left no possible means of resistance untried.....*" when referring to Alexander the Great, who, in October of 332 BC, had placed Gaza under siege.

What was so attractive about Gaza? Gaza has always been a great geographical crossroad for religion, culture, commerce, and politics. To name just one example, Al-Shifa hospital—which used to be the largest hospital in Gaza City before it was destroyed by Israeli forces on 1 April 2024—was named after Abu Ali Husayn ibn Sina's (better known in Europe as Avicenna) *The Book of Healing*, (*Kitab al-*

*Shifa* in Arabic). Ibn Sina was arguably the most influential philosopher (and physician) of the pre-modern era, whose book focused on the moral, psychological, and spiritual healing of the soul.

The violent birth of the state of Israel in the year 1948 led to a major displacement of the indigenous Palestinian population who were expelled from their homes by Zionist military—or fled for fear of violence by the Israeli armed—forces. Out of the 750,000 Palestinians who fled or were expelled, around 160,000 – 190,000 fled to the Gaza Strip. Since 1948, the Israeli government’s strategies of suppressing Palestinian resistance reveal a conscious scheme of reducing the Palestinian population.

After years of increasing tension and brutal border conflicts between Arabs and Israelis, war broke out again in 1967, whereupon Israel occupied Gaza, the West Bank, and East Jerusalem. In 1970 Israel built the first Israeli settlement in the Strip. More conflicts between Israel and its Arab neighbours broke out in 1973 and the 1982. Since the early 1990s, the Palestinian people in Gaza have been subjected to prolonged and severe structural restrictions on their movement. Moreover, Israel imposed tight restrictions on trade in goods which in effect amounted to a blockade on the densely populated 365 km<sup>2</sup> Gaza Strip. Furthermore, Israel did not allow the construction and operation of air or seaports and restricted the importation of critical production inputs and technology. Thus began what Sara Roy refers to as **Israel’s systematic “de-development” of Gaza—a conscious and deliberate strategy to keep Gaza’s population in poverty and dependent on Israel.**

In 2005, Israel withdrew its settlements from Gaza but retained control over its airspace and all land and sea borders, except for the 12 km border with Egypt. When Hamas won the majority of seats in the 2006 Palestinian parliamentary elections, a power struggle between the main factions ensued resulting in a Fatah-led Palestinian Authority (PA) in the West Bank and the takeover of the Gaza Strip by Hamas. For many years, under the leadership of Benjamin Netanyahu, various Israeli governments practiced a divide and rule approach, even propping up Hamas to bring PA President Mahmoud Abbas to his knees. In 2007, with the support of Egypt, Israel implemented a siege on Gaza. Since then, Gaza experienced destructive wars in 2008-9, 2012, 2014 and 2021, during which period the blockade—although eased at times—was never lifted.

I had been in Gaza for fieldwork as part of a British Academy funded project (2007-2009) as well as for a Heinrich Böll Stiftung fellowship. In 2014, as I walked through the rubble in Beit Hanoun, which had then suffered damage to most of its housing stock, I spoke with some of the 30,000 residents who were in need of accommodation. As I entered what was left of the three-story home of an extended family, I greeted the children first, and then the adults. One of the children had learning challenges. The little girl turned to me and said: “I still hear the bombs.” As a mother of three I imagined for a moment what it would feel like to be there with my family, in a state of complete devastation. The grandmother noticed my emotional state. She gently took her arm around me and whispered: “Your tears my dear sister are moving but you have an important job to do: take your pen, get out of Gaza and write about this injustice: and never stop writing.” I left Gaza a few days after that encounter but I never left those words behind me: Perhaps it is in these moments, in these conditions of adversity, that we encounter our moral mentors.

Physical access to Gaza after that fieldtrip became extremely challenging—impossible actually. Then on 30 March 2018 tens of thousands of Palestinians marched peacefully at Gaza’s perimeter fence with Israel. For Israel this was its feared nightmare scenario of large-scale Gazan non-violent demonstrations. For Gazans this was a collective expression of (symbolically) reconnecting with the land of their heritage. In 2019, I teamed up with a few colleagues in the context of a Welcome Trust funded project to refocus my attention on Gaza and the spatio-politics of health, death, and life. During that period we meticulously documented the effect of infrastructure demolition on health in Gaza,

especially in relation to access to health services, nutrition, and water while at the same time critically observing Gazans' alternative forms of resilience in the midst of so much visible and invisible violence imposed on their daily lives. The Gazan artists our field researcher interviewed at the time expressed how Israel's slow violence in Gaza appears to be dismissed by the international community. But the people of the Gaza Strip continued to live—get married, become recent graduates, visit families—without free access to the outside world. Yet we did observe that years of protracted humanitarian crisis had all but exhausted Gazans' resilience. And among the chaos and despair these artists remained hopeful. In a follow-on project we then examined how violence affects Gaza's young generation in terms of their increasing vulnerability to mental health challenges, and how existing resilience networks could serve as a vehicle for better strategic intervention in mental health.

Then a Hamas surprise attack on Israel's border area with Gaza—**7 October 2023**—happened. 97 of the 251 hostages abducted by Hamas on that day remain in Gaza, including the bodies of at least 34 confirmed dead by the Israeli Defense Forces (IDF). Over 43,061 Palestinian and 1,200 Israeli civilians have been killed, and hostilities are ongoing. Violence in the West Bank has surged. This war on Gaza has manifested itself in many brutal forms, including the **weaponisation of starvation and sexual violence**.

Gaza academics and university administrators called upon their international colleagues: “... to support our steadfast attempts to defend and preserve our universities for the sake of the future of our people, and our ability to remain on our Palestinian land in Gaza. *We built these universities from tents. And from tents, with the support of our friends, we will rebuild them once again.*”

Gaza and its beautiful people only seem to gain international visibility in time of war and destruction. Yet, Gaza and Gazans have much to teach the rest of humanity about courage, faith, and kindness at a time when these core human values are so much in need of.

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# Palestine, West Bank, and Gaza Strip

<https://www.everyculture.com/No-Sa/Palestine-West-Bank-and-Gaza-Strip.html>

## Culture Name **Palestinian**

**Identification.** Palestine is the name the Romans gave in the second century C.E. to a region of the present-day Middle East situated on the eastern shore of the Mediterranean Sea west of Jordan. The name is derived from the Greek *Palaestina*, or "Land of the Philistines," a seafaring people who settled a small coastal area northeast of Egypt, near present-day Gaza, around the twelfth century B.C.E. Also known as the Holy Land, Palestine is held sacred by Christians, Jews, and Muslims, some of the most important events in each religion having taken place there, especially in the city of Jerusalem.

**Location and Geography.** Palestine's geographical area has varied greatly over the centuries, as the land was conquered repeatedly by the great empires that came to power in the Mediterranean and the Middle East. Israel, the West Bank and the Gaza Strip, and parts of Egypt, Jordan, and Syria were once part of Palestine.

The Gaza Strip is a narrow sliver of land about eighteen miles long (twenty-nine kilometres) and five miles wide (eight kilometres) on the Mediterranean Sea between Egypt and Israel. It is mostly flat and sandy, with little fertile soil. The West Bank is about ninety miles long (one-hundred-forty-five kilometres) and thirty miles wide (forty-eight kilometres) and is surrounded on all sides by Israel except to the east, where it abuts the Jordan River and the Dead Sea. The West Bank is fertile in the north and mostly barren in the south.

**Demography.** The estimated 2000 population of Gaza was 1,132,063, approximately 99.5% of whom were Palestinian Arab. The West Bank estimate was 2,020,298, with approximately 83% Palestinian Arab and 17% Jewish. About half of the population of the West Bank is under age fifteen.

**Linguistic Affiliation.** Like the Jews, the Palestinians are a Semitic people, and the languages of the two groups are similar. Palestinians speak primarily Arabic and Jews speak a Hebrew derived from that of the Bible. The two languages have some of the same words and sound similar to people unfamiliar with the languages.

**Symbolism.** The Palestinian flag, consisting of three bands of (top to bottom) black, white, and green with a red triangle on the flagstaff side pointing to the centre of the white band, is a symbol of Arab unity.

Another popular symbol in Palestine and the rest of the Arab world is the eagle of Saladin, named for a twelfth-century warrior who united Arabs to defend Islamic territories against the Crusaders. It was depicted on Egypt's 1954 Liberation Flag, which was a variation of the Arab Revolt Flag of 1917.



## History and Ethnic Relations

**Emergence of the Nation.** Because of its location at the crossroads of Africa, Asia, and Europe, Palestine has been the battleground of the great powers in the region throughout its history. Conquerors of the region included Egypt, Assyria, Macedonia, Rome, Byzantium, Arabia, and Turkey. Settlement in the area is believed to date back to about 8000 B.C.E., to the village of Jericho in the West Bank.

By about 1000 B.C.E. the Hebrews had established the kingdom of Israel, which later split into two kingdoms, Judah and Israel. The area later changed hands among Assyrians, Babylonians, and Greeks. In the first century B.C.E. the Romans conquered the region and drove out most of the Jews.



### *Palestinian Authority*

Around 640 C.E. as the Islamic religion spread across the Middle East, the area fell to Arab Muslim armies. Many historians believe that modern-day Palestinians are descended from these Arabs. Except for brief periods during the Crusades, Palestine remained in Muslim hands almost continuously, becoming part of the Ottoman Empire in the sixteenth century.

With the World War I (1914-1918) defeat of the Ottoman Empire, Britain was mandated by the League of Nations to govern Palestine. During the war, both Jews and Arabs had been given conflicting assurances regarding control of Palestine. The British had given their support for Arab control over a region that the Arabs believed included Palestine. Britain had also pledged to support a Jewish homeland in Palestine, however.

Also, during the late nineteenth century, Jewish immigrants had been returning to Palestine in increasing numbers as they fled European and Russian persecution and sought to return to their homeland. Jewish immigration steadily increased after World War I, increasing tensions between the Jews and the Arabs and often resulting in violence.

With the coming of World War II and the Holocaust, there was a surge in Jewish immigration, exacerbating the problem and forcing Britain to relinquish its mandate and turn the problem over to the United Nations in 1947. That same year, the UN voted to partition Palestine into

separate Arab and Jewish states, a plan the Arabs did not accept because they wanted all of the territory. The Jews did accept the proposal. Naming their state Israel, they declared its independence on 15 May 1948. Five Arab armies immediately attacked Israel. After the war, the West Bank was controlled by Jordan, and the Gaza Strip came under Egyptian rule, but Israel controlled the rest of Palestine. More than half a million Palestinians were displaced from their homes during the turmoil, many fleeing to the West Bank, the Gaza Strip, and other Arab countries. Nineteen forty-eight thus marks the beginning of an ongoing struggle to build a Palestinian nation, as those displaced by the war have since that time agitated to return to a Palestinian homeland. The Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO), formed in 1964 under Egyptian leadership and led by Palestinian politician Yasser Arafat beginning in 1969, emerged as the main voice of the Palestinian people.

Israel and its Arab neighbours have endured many wars since 1948. In the 1967 Six Day War, Israel captured the West Bank and the Gaza Strip, among other areas. The West Bank and the Gaza Strip are often called the Occupied Territories, and most of the residents are Palestinian Arabs. Many have been refugees in the Occupied Territories since the 1948 war. Israel also annexed East Jerusalem, a revered holy site of Jews, Muslims, and Christians, in 1967.

Another major milestone on the road to statehood was reached in December 1987 when a traffic accident in the Gaza Strip sparked the *intifada*, an often violent, twenty-year-long campaign of civil disobedience and nationalism in which militant Palestinians vowed to extinguish Israel and the Israelis. The PLO used this time of turmoil to engage in negotiations in which it renounced terrorism, recognised Israel's right to exist, and proposed the creation of a Palestinian state.

The intifada intensified peace talks, and in 1993 Arafat and Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin signed a historic peace accord calling for eventual Palestinian self-rule in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank town of Jericho. The Palestinian National Authority (PNA), a new governing body created to assist in self-rule for Palestinians in Gaza and the West Bank, began administering these areas in 1994, achieving yet another breakthrough in the creation of a Palestinian state. Palestinians in Gaza and the West Bank reached another milestone in 1996 when Israel withdrew its troops from most of the area and they elected Arafat as president of the Palestinian National Authority.

***Ethnic Relations.*** The modern-day conflict between Israel and the Palestinians dates back to World War I and the conflicting promises to Arabs and Jews regarding a homeland in Palestine. The years since the war have been marked by enmity, violence, and terrorism as each group seeks to assert its claim to a Palestinian homeland.

After decades of violence between the two factions—and decades of international attempts to bring stability and normalcy to the region—peace seemed no closer at hand in the early days of the twenty-first century. Amid ongoing peace talks, fierce violence erupted in October 2000, claiming more than three hundred lives and leaving thousands wounded.

### **Urbanism, Architecture, and the Use of Space**

Thousands of Palestinians in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip live in refugee camps that have gradually become permanent settlements, while many others live in comfortable homes in modern towns.

In a traditional village, one-story houses made of white stone predominate. They usually have a kitchen, a sitting room, bathing room, and small bedrooms. Many homes have gardens and are surrounded by a high wall with a gate. Wealthier families sometimes have two-story homes, the top used for living quarters and entertaining, the bottom for utilities and storage. Some homes have indoor plumbing and electricity.

The crowded refugee camps are equipped with small cement-block huts with corrugated metal doors and roofing. Food is prepared on a metal grate placed over a container of charcoal. Thin mats placed on the floor serve as beds. People bathe and wash clothes in metal drums filled with water from a community well.

### **Food and Economy**

***Food in Daily Life.*** Palestinians often buy snacks or light meals from street vendors as they go about their daily business. It is customary to eat the main meal between two and three o'clock in the afternoon. Many dine on *falafel*, sandwiches made with balls of deep-fried hummus, or grilled lamb sandwiches, called *shwarma*. Pita bread is usually a part of every meal. Other popular dishes include lamb, eggplant, chicken, and rice. Also popular are pastries, usually made with honey and almonds or pistachios.

Drinking coffee or tea is a major social activity for Palestinian men, and conversations and business deals often end with several cups.

***Food Customs at Ceremonial Occasions.*** A favourite dish served at weddings, feasts, and funerals is *mensaf*, a large platter of rice covered with a rich lamb or goat stew and pine nuts.

***Basic Economy.*** The Palestinian economy is based almost completely on agriculture, with livestock, fishing, and some small industry making a smaller contribution. Palestinians depend on Israel for about 90% of their external trade.



The West Bank is largely a region of small villages where agriculture is the mainstay of the economy. The chief crop is olives, which are produced on about half of the cultivated land. Other important crops are grains, fruits, and vegetables. Agriculture also dominates the economy of the Gaza Strip, the main crops being citrus fruits and vegetables.

Both the West Bank and Gaza are heavily dependent on Israel and oil-producing Arab states for jobs. Forty percent of Gazans commute to jobs in Israel, earning more than one-third of Gaza's gross national product. After the Israeli occupation in 1967, the West Bank became heavily dependent on service-sector jobs generated by the strong Israeli economy, and Palestinians came to dominate the construction industry in Israel.



*Palestinians farming land near Efrata, West Bank. Agriculture is the foundation of the Palestinian economy, especially in the northern part of the West Bank*

The Palestinian economy was dealt serious setbacks in recent years. Jobs in Israel became much more difficult to obtain after the *intifada* began in 1987 and as tensions between Israelis

and Palestinians increased in recent years. The Palestinians went on frequent strikes and Israel barred them from the country, hiring workers from other countries to replace them. The Palestinians also lost another major source of income when many lost their jobs in Arab oil nations because they supported Iraq in the Persian Gulf War in 1991. High unemployment plagues both Gaza and the West Bank.

Palestinians are hoping the new Gaza International Airport, opened in 1998, will boost the economy. Produce can now be shipped directly to Europe rather than having to go through Israel first. Also, in the late 1990s foreign investment began flowing into new industrial zones in an attempt to create more jobs within the Occupied Territories.

**Major Industries.** The West Bank supports a few small industries, including textiles, food processing, cement manufacturing, and the manufacture of toys, furniture, clothing, and shoes.

**Trade.** Since the Israeli occupation of the West Bank and the Gaza Strip in 1967, the Palestinian economy has become very dependent on Israel's, especially for jobs and as a market for agricultural products. Most of Palestine's exports—consisting of fruits, vegetables, and cooking oil—are exported to Israel.

## **Social Stratification**

**Classes and Castes.** For the most part, Jewish Israeli settlements in the West Bank are separated from Palestinian communities. Most of the best roads, shopping facilities, jobs, and services are found in the Israeli areas, and Palestinians resent this.

Adding to the frustration and anger of ordinary Palestinians is the fairly recent emergence of two distinct cultures within the Palestinian community. At one extreme are the Palestinians who were

educated in private schools and often lived in the United States or Europe before their parents returned to their homeland in Palestine, many after the 1993 Oslo accords, carrying their children with them. Many of the returnees get the best jobs through social or political connections, and many flaunt their money and automobiles. At the other extreme are the majority of Palestinians, those who have lived in Palestine throughout the Israeli occupation and who spend their days doing menial chores in poverty.

***Symbols of Social Stratification.*** Elite Palestinians often sport the trappings of privilege and political connection. They live in nice homes, often have two cars, and frequently employ maids. With their connections, they can easily move freely in and out of the Palestinian territories, an extremely difficult proposition for the poor. To many, the gulf between rich and poor may pose a bigger problem than achieving the goals sought in negotiating the final sovereignty status of the territories.



*Haradar settlement on the West Bank.*

## Political Life

***Government.*** In 1993 Israel and the PLO, in their first direct talks, signed a historic agreement calling for limited Palestinian autonomy in Gaza Strip and Jericho in the West Bank as a first step to Palestinian sovereignty in the Occupied Territories. The Palestinian National Authority (PNA) was set up as an instrument of Palestinian interim self-rule. By early 1996, most of the rest of the West Bank had come under Palestinian administration.

The PNA includes the eighty-eight-member Palestinian Legislative Council, an elected body, and Yasser Arafat, elected president in 1996. There is also a twenty-member cabinet appointed by the president. At the beginning of 2001, however, Arafat alone was the de facto "government" of the Occupied

Territories.

The PNA has set up a judicial system. It is also responsible for local government, education, commerce, industry, agriculture, labour, health, taxation, and tourism, among other matters.

***Leadership and Political Officials.*** The leading figure in the Palestinian fight for statehood has been Yasser Arafat. At the beginning of 2001, he was the chairman of the Executive Committee of the PLO, the president of the Palestinian Authority, and the head of the Central Committee of Fatah, the major political faction within the PLO.

***Social Problems and Control.*** The biggest problem for the Palestinians at the beginning of the twenty-first century was the ongoing struggle for a homeland in Palestine and the right to self-determination. Unemployment and poverty are also huge problems. **Many young Palestinians—who constitute a majority of the population of Gaza and the West Bank—have never experienced life outside a refugee camp. Their lives have been shaped by conflict and violence, rampant unemployment, and continual unrest.**

With ongoing violence continually shattering hard-won peace accords, however, a Palestinian state—and peace and stability in the Middle East—still seemed elusive at the beginning of the twenty-first century.

***Military Activity.*** Established in May 1994, the Palestinian Police Force includes the Palestinian National Security Force, the Palestinian civil police, the civil defence force, the Preventive Security Force, and the General Intelligence Service. Quasi-military security organisations include the coast guard and military intelligence.

## Non-governmental Organisations and Other Associations

The Palestinians receive substantial international aid, and the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) handles most of the needs of the refugees, about half a million of whom still live in camps. In addition to health centres and hospitals, which provide free basic health care, the UNRWA supplies educational and social services, as well as money for the unemployed needy. The UNRWA also supports special groups such as people with disabilities and the elderly.

## Gender Roles and Statuses

***Division of Labour by Gender.*** Many Palestinian men consider it unacceptable for women to work outside the home, so women are usually restricted to homemaking or local cottage industries. They also frown on women wearing Western-style dress, preferring them to dress in the traditional Muslim *jilbab*, a long jacketlike dress, with a scarf to cover their hair.

***The Relative Status of Women and Men.*** As in other Arab cultures, men are at the centre of Palestinian life. The family patriarch makes all decisions regarding living arrangements, children's marriages, and money. Obedience to one's father or husband is one of the highest indicators of honour in an Arab woman's life.

## Marriage, Family, and Kinship

***Marriage.*** Although polygamy is a common practice among Arab men, with as many as four wives allowed, most Palestinian men have only one or two wives.

Traditionally, when a man and woman wish to marry, the man approaches the woman's family as a prospective husband. After declaring their engagement, the couple and their families get to know one another before the wedding. In urban areas and among university students, couples may marry without the older family traditions. A wedding calls for a big celebration, with singing, dancing, and feasting. The couple exchanges vows in a simple Muslim ceremony called the *Katb al-Kitab*.

***Domestic Unit.*** Extended families tend to live together in the same household. It is unusual for young people to have their own place before they marry and have children. Frequently, married children also live with their parents. Elderly parents are nearly always cared for at home by the families of their children.

If a man has more than one wife and can afford a large house, each wife gets a separate set of rooms. More often, the houses are small and afford little privacy.

***Kin Groups.*** Family clans dominated by the patriarchs of each group once played a major role in Palestinian society, but these were based on land ownership that no longer exists, so clans have lost their importance. The extended family remains, however, as the strongest social unit.

## Socialisation

***Infant Care.*** A people with one of the world's highest birth rates, the Palestinians care for their children with pride. An infant boy's circumcision is an occasion for celebration. Extended families help in caring for infants and young children.

The Gaza Strip's population has continued to increase since that time, one of the main reasons being a total fertility rate of 3.38 children per woman (2023 est). In a ranking by total fertility rate, this places Gaza 42nd of 224 regions.

***Child Rearing and Education.*** Because about half of the Palestinian population is under age fifteen, education is a prime concern. The school system in Gaza is based on Egypt's and the West Bank's

system is based on Jordan's, and there are numerous literacy and cultural centres at all learning levels. Schools vary, but most children get a free public education, from kindergarten through high school. Children from well-to-do families may attend an Islamic or a Christian school.

**Higher Education.** Obtaining a university degree is a high priority for Palestinians. Palestine boasts eight universities and four colleges, all of which grant bachelor's degrees in arts and sciences. A few also offer graduate programs, and Al-Najah University awards a doctorate degree in chemistry.

## Etiquette

Palestinian men shake hands on meeting, and women kiss one another on the cheeks. Palestinians are friendly and hospitable, and neighbours pay one another frequent short visits at which coffee, tea, and sweets are shared. It is considered polite to turn down a dinner invitation to avoid imposing, but the host will continue to insist on the guest's company. Proper dress is essential in displaying good manners. Both men and women cover their heads, and women must always cover their shoulders and upper arms.

## Religion

**Religious Beliefs.** Muslims are the predominant religious group in Palestine, comprising around three quarters of the population, and Islamic practices prevail in the territories. Most Palestinian Muslims belong to the Sunni sect.

The word Islam means "submission," to the will of Allah (God) and obedience to his commands. Muslims believe that the prophet Muhammad (c. 570-632 C.E. ) received Allah's commands from the angel Gabriel and that these revelations are recorded in the Koran (or Quran), the Islamic holy book. The Koran sets forth rules for everyday behaviour as well as religious doctrine. Islam is inseparable from day-to-day life, so religion, politics, and culture are all bound together in Muslim communities.

**Religious Practitioners.** An *imam* (spiritual leader) delivers the weekly sermon at a mosque.



*An official inspects magnetic identifications at the checkpoint between the Gaza Strip and Israel. Conflict between Israelis and Palestinians has resulted in decades of violence and created a need for tight security.*

Islam has no priests, and the imam usually has a full-time job in the secular world.

### **Rituals and Holy**

**Places.** Devout Muslims pray five times a day,

bowing toward the city of Mecca in Saudi Arabia, the birthplace of Muhammad. They are summoned to prayer by the call of a muezzin (crier) issuing from the minarets of the many mosques that dot the Palestinian skyline. Daily prayer is one of the "five pillars of Islam." The other four are the testimony of faith ("there is no God but Allah, and Muhammad is Allah's messenger"), giving to the poor, making at least one *hajj* (pilgrimage) to Mecca, and fasting during Ramadan and other religious holidays.



Palestine contains many sites that are holy to Muslims (as well as many that are holy to Christians and Jews, hence much of the religious conflict in the region). The most revered to Muslims are the Dome of the Rock and al-Aqsa mosques, built in Jerusalem on the site at which Muhammad is believed to have ascended to heaven on a night's journey known as *al-Isra' wa al-Mi'raj*.

**Death and the Afterlife.** Palestinians observe a three-day mourning period when someone dies. Family and friends offer condolences and recite the Koran. Neighbours serve meals to the deceased's family and their guests throughout the three-day period. The deceased's death is observed again at the forty-day anniversary.

**Medicine and Health Care.** In the West Bank, with its vast refugee population of more than half a million, the United Nations Relief and Works Agency provides health, educational, and social services. More than thirty health centres and hospitals provide free basic health care. Special services are also provided for the elderly and people with disabilities.

## The Arts and Humanities

**Literature.** Like most Arabs, Palestinians regard verse more highly than prose. The work of the highly esteemed poet and writer Mahmoud Darwish, like that of many Palestinian writers and artists, is highly political and deals with the Israeli occupation and the plight of the Palestinians. Darwish's "Identity Card," which graphically paints the Palestinians' dilemma, is one of the best-known works by a Palestinian. Darwish's work has been translated into the major languages. He also composed Palestine's Declaration of Independence. In *The Wind-Driven Reed and Other Poems*, Fouzi al-Asmar evokes the Palestinian longing for a homeland.

Palestinian-Israeli writer Emile Habibi, a longtime representative in the Israeli Knesset, began writing in response to a leading Israeli politician's statements that the Palestinians did not exist; otherwise, they would have produced their own literature. Habibi went on to write a series of short stories and novels, one of which was translated into sixteen languages.

Many Palestinian writers and artists live outside Palestine as émigrés. Palestinian-American Edward Said is a well-known historian and essayist. Said's *Peace and Its Discontents* and other books explore Palestinians' problems and aspirations. Other highly regarded émigré writers include Liana Badr and Hassan al-Kanafani.

One of the greatest Palestinian fiction writers is Ghassan Kanafani, whose short stories in *All That Remains: Palestine's Children* depicts the aimlessness and desperation of Palestinian refugees.

The works of many leading Palestinian writers are translated in Salma Khadra Jayyusi's *Modern Palestinian Literature*.

**Graphic Arts.** Because Islam forbids the portrayal of people and animals, most Arab designs feature plants, leaves, or geometric shapes. Many Palestinians are skilled in calligraphy and illustrate verses from the Koran in beautiful designs and sell them at art shows. In larger tourist cities such as Jerusalem, Bethlehem, and Ramallah, craftsmen sell woven rugs and tapestries, leather goods, pottery, and ceramic jars. Also available are crafts made from olive wood and ivory: jewellery boxes, scenes of the Last Supper, crosses, camels, and mosques.

## **The Golden rule is: Never interfere with another's will.**

From our moment of conception to around six years of age, we are submerged in our parents controlling addictions that were imposed upon them by their parents and so it has been these past 200,000 years. Our Indwelling Spirit arrives when we are six years old and then we are responsible for our actions, however, we find that our expanding environment awakens us to further methods of exerting control over others. We all go on with our life imposing our control over others, mostly because this is the only way we can survive and that is how others live. We remain oblivious to the harm, discomfort and pain that we cause other and unaware that whatever we cause to another will come back upon us as equivalent pain in the form of compensation that we will each endure – eventually! We may consider a sarcastic comment made in jest is inconsequential – but the pain felt by the slight will be returned to us.

We may go on to be involved in commercial activities where deceit may be the accepted practice, yet the harm is caused to others will come back to each of those involved, with the leader to bear it all.

Development of weapons of destruction have consequences for all involved, but none greater than upon the authorising personalities. Developing medications and vaccines that bring about harm draw compensation. Nuclear devices have generation consequences as do vaccines that manipulate genes. Thus, those who develop such technologies stand beside those who authorise their application. But those who mandate their application may find generations suffering harm requiring ongoing accumulating compensation to be addressed.

We look upon notorious barbarism by despot leaders as the pinnacle of harm requiring incomprehensible compensation, but we have leaders of religious sects and institutions of various kinds who we treat with great respect and honour when the ongoing harm they impose is far greater.

Then we look to how all this evilness became so widespread and entrenched, the actions of the Evil Ones 200,000 years ago are still building up compensation requirements as everyone today is living against their personality will and seeking control over others, even if it is only within their family – there is no one of us who is not entrenched into the Rebellion and Default imposed upon Earth's humanity by these evil four soul partner Lanonandek spirit leaders – Lucifer, Satan, Caligastia and Daligastia.

## **One must always honour another's will as one honours one's own.**

Zelmar, a Melchizedek, 1 July 2003: The Rebellion leaders have all now been interned on a sector of one of the higher Earth planes. And they will remain in the 'hell of their own making' until they fully feel, and so repent, coming to understanding the pain and suffering they have caused. Can you imagine how many souls they have caused pain on all the rebellious worlds (37), so that's a lot of pain, a lot of time feeling such pain caused as their compensation, for them to understand the extent of the damage they have done. And time needed to bring about the rectification of their own personality expression; because as you can image, being so rebellious means they are very shut off to their true feelings, very much caught up in their controlling minds, so living with very corrupted, distorted and dysfunctional personalities. So potentially, it is conceivable they will remain in such isolation until everyone on all rebellious worlds (37) and in their associated mind Mansion Worlds have completed their Healing.

Zelmar, a Melchizedek, 27 June 2003: All that is rebellious and so of the Lucifer Rebellion will be one day cease to be. So deep within you, you know the truth that you are not right, that you are rebellious, and so also the truth that one day you too will cease to be.

Zelmar, a Melchizedek, 1 July 2003: You understand about Lucifer and Satan, but what about their soul-mates, their other halves, and how instrumental have these hidden feminine evil spirits been in shaping the course of the Rebellion.

Who do you think it was that coerced Eve into defaulting, do you think it was Satan or Lucifer, would Eve listen to such male spirits as much as she might listen to their female partners? It's been, in fact, the unseen evil women spirits who've had far more of a hands-on negative influence on humanity than the men spirits. The four evil women spirits (the partners of Caligastia and Daligastia were involved too) have worked to turn women against the truth of their feelings, so mothers then turn their children against themselves. And as the boys grow up, so they too have taken on their evil role of dominating women, and now even supporting those women who want to dominate and be their equal, as you are seeing through the feminist movement. **True liberation of the woman (and man) will only come when women start to fully honour all their feelings** as I have been talking about, then women being mothers will be the greater influence on their children in helping them to not be so rebellious. And as women (and men) one day become fully Healed, then in such perfect and true relationships will women and men parent children no longer inducting them into their rebelliousness.

The evil women spirits drove the personal and more intimate level of the Rebellion, whereas the evil men spirits drove the impersonal and bigger picture side of it.

The Rebellion leaders have all now been interned on a sector of one of the higher Earth planes. And they will remain in the 'hell of their own making' until they fully feel, and so repent, coming to understanding the pain and suffering they have caused. Can you imagine how many souls they have caused pain on all the rebellious worlds (37), so that's a lot of pain, a lot of time feeling such pain caused as their compensation, for them to understand the extent of the damage they have done. And time needed to bring about the rectification of their own personality expression; because as you can image, being so rebellious means they are very shut off to their true feelings, very much caught up in their controlling minds, so living with very corrupted, distorted and dysfunctional personalities. So potentially, it is conceivable they will remain in such isolation until everyone on all rebellious worlds (37) and in their associated mind Mansion Worlds have completed their Healing.

Zelmar, a Melchizedek, 23 July 2003: Your next question, James, concerns the whereabouts of Caligastia and his partner. Caligastia, for the readers who may not know, was your (Earth's) planetary Prince, the Lanonandek Son who was the spirit governor of your world and who embraced Lucifer and Satan, helping them to bring the System Rebellion to your Earth. Caligastia and his partner had another Lanonandek Pair who help them, the Daligastias. And together the four of them coerced Adam and Eve away from being true to themselves bringing about the Planetary Default.

And as *The Urantia Book* states, with Jesus' (and Mary's) coming, the powers of these four Evil Ones were severely lessened. Jesus and Mary ended the reign of the Lucifers and Satans thereby technically ending the Rebellion in their universe of Neadon. However, it was left to the arrival of Avonal pairs to fully end the Rebellion on the individual rebellious worlds. So, the Caligastias and Daligastias power was substantially lessened to the point of during the past two thousand years they have only been able to subtly impress



upon certain mind spirits and people on Earth, who might have been open to them, to help further the Rebellion. But that has ended now because of the Avonal pair, with only the mind spirits being able to coerce you on Earth.

The Caligastias really had all the power over humanity, they did the greatest amount of damage to you. They did far more hands on damage to you than the Lucifers of Satans, and yet you didn't even know of their existence until *The Urantia Book*. So the ones you fear as being the Evil Spirits, Lucifer and Satan, didn't actually have that much personally to do with Earth. They orchestrated the Rebellion on the higher spirit levels, with the Caligastias being helped by the Daligastias, carrying out their nefarious plans on Earth and in the mind Mansion Worlds.

All eight of the Evil Spirits are now interned on a detention world (actually it is the highest earth plane associated with Earth and not on another rebellious world's earth plane, because of Mary and Jesus' relationship with the Earth) awaiting judgement of their crimes. So they can no longer negatively affect or hurt you, they are no longer guiding the Rebellion along its nefarious course, they no longer have a say in it on any level. And nor can they, should they have a 'turn of heart', directly participate in eradicating the negative effects of their dirty work. It has all been taken out of their hands. So it's now all up to yourselves, the main controllers on your world and the controlling mind spirits who are guiding them, they are now your 'evil ones'. And soon these more controlling people and mind spirits will be dealt with by the Avonal pair, once they have finished their Healing. Then all such control will cease and people will be entirely free to get on being a controller in their own little personal world as they continue to live their negative mind patterns, and without being able to control others; or end such control by doing their Healing. The prophesied 1,000 years of peace will then come to humanity as it lives through the forthcoming Spiritual Age.

So far living in their detention plane, Caligastia and his partner have not wanted to relinquish their false power one bit, even though all about them it is obvious to us that they have no real power anymore. The Daligastias, perhaps because they had more personally to do with people having been materialised on Earth and living with people so many years ago, have started to show levels of guilt and remorse with a growing conscience as to the damage they wrought.

## ***Violence is never Justified***

**Never is hatred, nor discord, nor war among men justified – no matter what the cause – and if men will only learn the Truth there will never exist such feelings or acts. Militarism is all wrong. Jesus 25 December 1915**

Important recommended reading is:

by James Moncrief

### **The Rejected Ones – the Feminine Aspect of God**

<http://divinelovesp.weebly.com/my-free-books-and-free-padgett-messages.html> ALSO at  
<https://www.pascashealth.com/index.php/library.html?file=files/opensauce/Downloads/MEDICAL%20->



## **HEREDITARY ENVIRONMENTS may be our PRISONS!**

We each are about to embark upon a worldwide endeavour with aspirations to shift communities a little towards a more prosperous and progressive life.

To truly achieve our objectives we are best to understand and recognise the issues confronting the community we are proposing to introduce our possibilities for growth to.

Kindly consider this Pascas Paper which can be downloaded from [www.pascashealth.com](http://www.pascashealth.com), then go to the Library Download page, scroll down into Pascas Care Letters and click on to open:



[Pascas Care Letters Worldwide Survey.pdf](#)

Kinesiology muscle testing in conjunction with Dr David R Hawkins' Map of Consciousness can enable anyone to calibrate the level of consciousness of the population of a nation, state / province, city, town, village, suburb and also drill down to a household and each individual therein within minutes.

The attached worldwide survey is now supported by more than 14 independent worldwide surveys providing enormous cross fertilisation of information and guidance. This is included in this Pascas Paper.

This provides a comprehensive starting point from which we are to initiate programs for the community, with their involvement and actual delivery control, so that optimums can be achieved.

Thus, from the thousands of assessments drawn together, we have this simple chart summarising all:

<b>WORLDWIDE SURVEY</b>			
Levels of Truth / Consciousness	Countries	Population2020	Lifestyle Feature
500+ MoC	NONE	0 million	Feeling orientated rather than mind-centric
400s	22	700 million	Freedom and Progressive Leadership
300s	71	4,100 million	Open and Free Education
200s	50	1,100 million	Current Religions
100s & below	73	2,100 million	Survival Living
Overall 220	216	8,000 million	Humanity entrenched in mind-centricity

The Map of Consciousness chart is based on natural love and is a scale of 0 - 1,000 based on the common-log of 10. A 10 point improvement is a 10,000,000,000 fold increase in energy. The overall scale also goes on to infinity.

Hereditary environments are fundamentally our prisons. We each end up calibrating at the same level of consciousness as one or the other of our parents, should they differ. Thus our environmental heritage imposes upon us the conditions that prevail generation after generation. Our parents impose upon us, unknowingly, their errors and injuries and all this occurs before our sixth year. We then go on living the social and emotional issues that our parents carried throughout their adult life, now we continue on doing the same throughout our adult life. Thus, the Worldwide Survey prevailing today shows that over a quarter of Earth's humanity are still living in a survival mode that prevailed more than 2,000 or even 2,500 years ago.

Kindly review Pascas Care Letters Worldwide Survey as it presents a vast array of understanding of the diversity of the environments in which living feelings first can greatly up-step communities while

technological support is introduced and infrastructure developments anchor in the growth that they welcome and support for themselves.

Pascas Foundation (Aust) Ltd is a not-for-profit and the work involved is unique requiring enormous inputs from many people. We seek your participation through membership of the Foundation as we look to collaborate with each of you in the delivery of your own agendas. Kindly consider application for membership please. There are no obligations.

cheers for now  
John Doel for  
Pascas Foundation (Aust) Ltd

Rome  
2 thousand  
years ago



Africa  
like...  
an hour ago



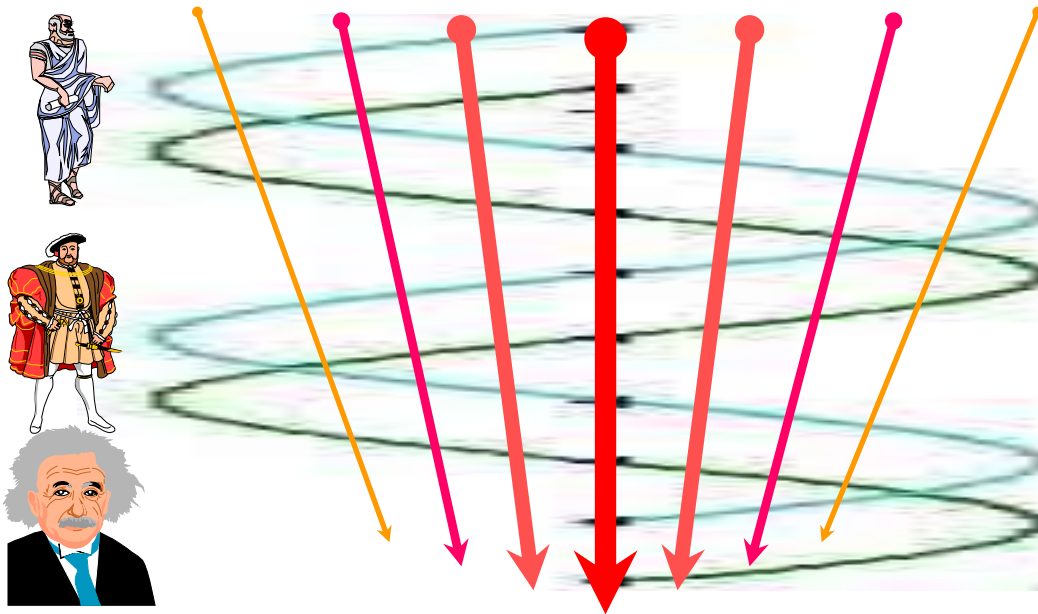
2,000 years ago the world population was 300 million and all were living in survival mode. Now in 2020 we have over 2,100 million people living in survival mode. We have successfully multiplied the 'living in survival mode' by seven fold! And the population of Afghanistan is in this dire state of survival living!

**Our feelings are our truth.  
By living outside of our feelings  
we bring about our difficulties!**

COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE



**OUR BLOCKED EMOTIONS FLOW DOWN FROM GENERATION to GENERATION:**



**Childhood illnesses, and illnesses of baby within the womb, stems from blocked emotions passed down from generation to generation, resulting in malfunctions in the foetus.**

**We are a product of all that has come before us.**

**Our own soul condition is reflected in our children.**



**To assist baby, as well as our self, work and pray to express our blocked emotions.**

**Clearing our negative emotions – Feeling Healing – grows our soul condition as well as that of our children.**

**Baby's body, when conceived, is always perfect. Their soul condition is also perfect.**

**PASCAPERS**

COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE

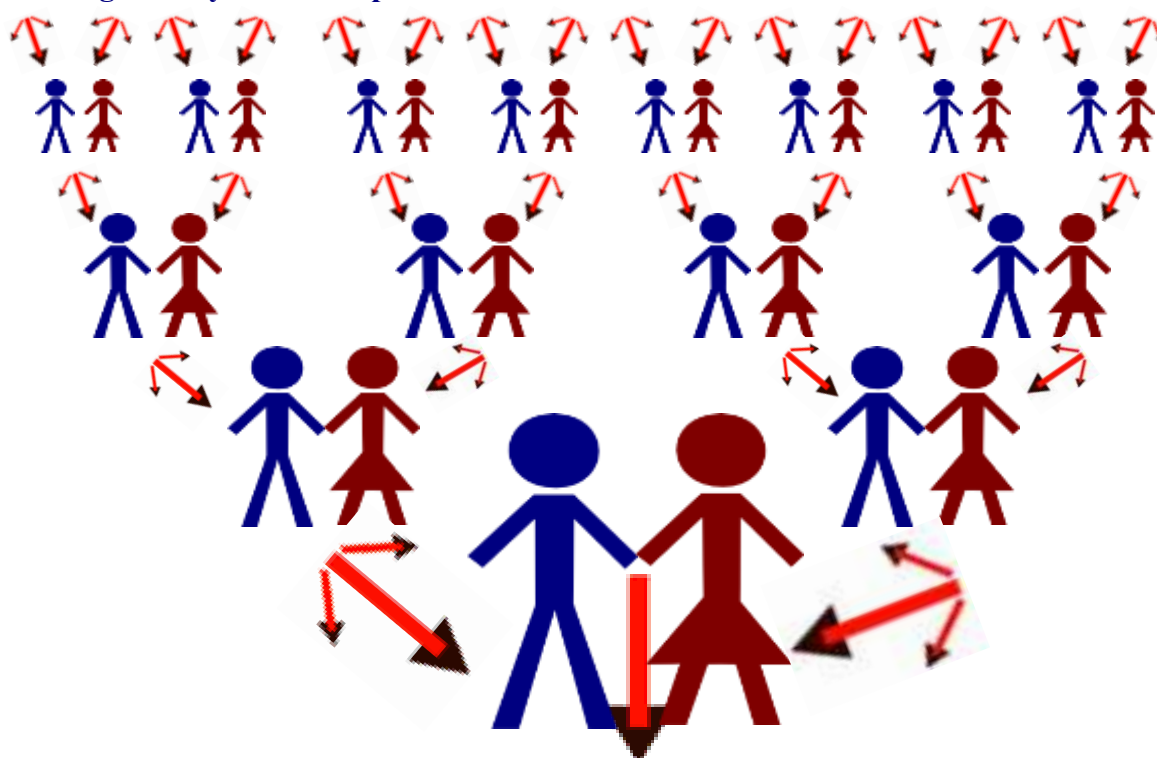


### GENERATIONAL TRANSFER of EMOTIONAL BLOCKS and INJURY:

As children we are conceived taking on the denial of the seven Mansion Worlds which is passed onto us through our parents and carers. We absorb our parent's emotional injuries and their soul condition, which can typically reflect more of one or the other parent, however both parents' input is of equal importance. As children we continue to mirror our parents' soul condition until we leave home. When we decide to heal our childhood suppression and ongoing repression, we then have to systematically work through all seven worlds of feeling-denial, healing all the unloving influences from our parents. This is doing our Feeling Healing.

In turn, we are a reflection of our parents' soul condition, and their parents' soul condition and so on back through the generations. We can break this cycle by working on our own soul condition, feeling our emotions and expressing our fears and blockages while seeking truth.

These emotional blockages and injuries frequently manifest in our children as illnesses, even before birth or shortly thereafter. It is the accumulation and combination of issues held by past generations that insidiously manifest as life threatening illness episodes within unborn and new born babies. Parents through their own healing can lift illness from their children! Thus, to assist our children, we must firstly resolve emotional issues within ourselves. General emotional injuries or blockages manifest as various health issues. Thus, an illness episode or pain can be generally related to parents' emotional issues.





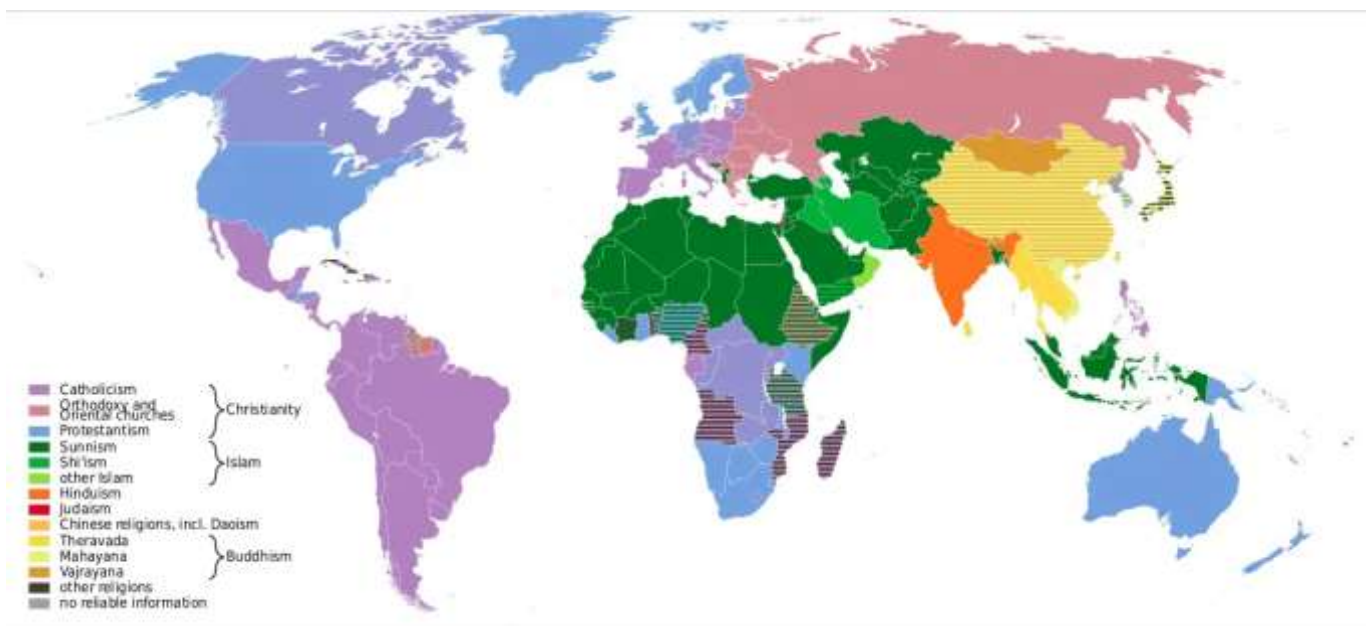
<b>POVERTY as defined by lack of Consciousness, being in UNTRUTH</b>					
<b>Nation</b>	<b>Consciousness (MoC)</b>	<b>Population (2024)</b>	<b>Percentage Calibrating MoC 100   MoC 200 or below</b>		<b>Population in Untruth Poverty</b> 
Afghanistan	85	43,400,000	48%	92%	39,930,000
Angola	80	37,800,000	66%	95%	35,900,000
Argentina	280	46,000,000	28%	70%	32,200,000
Australia	410	27,000,000	10%	48%	12,960,000
Bosnia Herzegovina	180	3,300,000	38%	75%	24,750,000
Caribbean OECS	280	11,000,000	32%	78%	8,580,000
China	305	1,425,000,000	40%	79%	1,125,750,000
Colombia	320	52,200,000	32%	67%	34,970,000
Dominica Common	290	66,000	27%	66%	43,600
Eritrea	180	5,800,000	48%	85%	4,930,000
Ethiopia	140	115,000,000	50%	88%	101,200,000
European Union	380	451,000,000	14%	67%	30,220,000
Gaza Strip	180	2,100,000	59%	84%	1,760,000
India	305	1,436,000,000	38%	74%	1,062,640,000
India – Gujarat	280	73,000,000	44%	79%	57,670,000
India – Uttar Pradesh	300	239,000,000	41%	75%	179,250,000
Indonesia	220	280,000,000	34%	78%	218,400,000
Israel	190	8,660,000	28%	85%	7,360,000
Jordan	185	11,500,000	27%	80%	9,200,000
Papua New Guinea	220	17,000,000	55%	80%	13,600,000
Philippines	225	119,000,000	49%	80%	95,200,000
Poland	190	38,500,000	55%	81%	31,185,000
Russia	320	144,000,000	38%	81%	116,640,000
Solomon Islands	220	690,000	64%	85%	586,500
South Africa	190	60,000,000	49%	88%	52,800,000
Tanzania	200	68,800,000	53%	85%	58,480,000
Ukraine	330	38,000,000	48%	78%	29,640,000
United Kingdom	420	68,000,000	30%	65%	44,200,000
United States America	405	341,000,000	31%	56%	190,960,000
Vanuatu	305	307,000	39%	78%	240,000
Zimbabwe	100	17,000,000	65%	85%	14,450,000
<b>World overall</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>8,100,000,000</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>6,075,000,000</b> 

**The Golden rule is: Never interfere with another's will.**

### The world's 20 largest religions:

<b>POVERTY as defined by lack of Consciousness, being in UNTRUTH</b>						
<b>World 20 Largest Religions</b>	<b>Consciousness (MoC) adherents</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>Population</b>	<b>Percentage Calibrating MoC 100   MoC 200 or below</b>		<b>Population in Untruth Poverty</b>
Christianity	270	1	2,400,000,000	29%	66%	1,600,000,000
Islam	244	2	1,900,000,000	34%	70%	1,330,000,000
Atheism	219	3	1,100,000,000	35%	69%	759,000,000
Hinduism	255	4	1,100,000,000	36%	71%	781,000,000
Chinese traditional	210	5	400,000,000	34%	69%	276,000,000
Buddhism	202	6	380,000,000	36%	74%	281,200,000
Primal indigenous	201	7	300,000,000	39%	68%	204,000,000
African traditional	196	8	100,000,000	38%	74%	74,000,000
Sikhism	201	9	23,000,000	31%	68%	15,640,000
Juche	198	10	19,000,000	39%	77%	14,630,000
Spiritism	199	11	15,000,000	39%	74%	11,100,000
Judaism	205	12	14,000,000	36%	75%	10,500,000
Bahai	215	13	7,000,000	34%	74%	5,180,000
Jainism	200	14	4,200,000	37%	74%	3,108,000
Shinto	200	15	4,000,000	32%	69%	2,760,000
Cao Dai	204	16	4,000,000	33%	68%	2,720,000
Zoroastrianism	203	17	2,600,000	40%	74%	1,924,000
Tenrikyo	200	18	2,000,000	39%	69%	1,380,000
Neo-Paganism	199	19	1,000,000	41%	78%	780,000
Unitarian-Universalism	205	20	800,000	39%	74%	592,000
<b>Overall</b>	<b>220</b>		<b>7,772,400,000</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>5,375,514,000</b>

### Map of the largest religion in every country



# **GAZA STRIP CONFLICT CAUSES Poverty in Truth!**

**EVERY institutionalised system, custom, norm, belief throughout the society of the Gaza Strip is in gross error. They are all structured to suppress the people. They are all been contrived to deny the population of any possibility to evolve, to grow in truth, to grow in love and prosper.**

**Not only is this gross error of education at all levels and way of life so heavily flawed throughout every facet of living in the Gaza Strip, this applies equally to its neighbours.**

**There is absolutely no point or need to ‘rebuild’ the Gaza Strip unless the leadership of the people of the Gaza Strip embrace a fundamental change in the direction in which it leads its people.**

**The pathway is simple. The embracing of truth is at first painful as error leaving is a painful experience.**

**YOU have no choice. Change or continue living in the physical hell you have here on Earth and continue with the pain and suffering that you routinely bring upon yourselves.**

**CHANGE and you will prosper and lead all the societies not only within your own presently stateless nation but also all of your neighbours.**

**No one is to be excluded in being able to become aware of what has become obvious and possible for their wellbeing. It will remain their choice.**





# WE ARE ALL BEING PLAYED

**DIVIDE & CONQUER: IF THEY KEEP US FIGHTING WITH EACH OTHER, WE WILL NEVER FIGHT THE TRUE ENEMY... THE ESTABLISHMENT!**



## **DIVIDE AND CONQUER MECHANISMS:**

Skin Colour / Tone Bigotry	Class & Social Structures
Borders & National Cultures	Militarism is all Wrong
Language Divides	Societal Customs & Practices
Financial Enslavement	Debasement of Education
Professional Snobbery	Sexual Preference Bigotry
Assumptions Err 98% of the time	Political Division
Mind-Centrism Stagnation	Religious Bigotry
Mind Control Addiction	Mind Untruth Addiction
Institutional Controls	Leadership Propaganda & Lies
Parental / Teacher / Religion / Employer / GovernmentSuppressions	
Potable Water Security Food Security Safe Shelter Security	
Universal suppression of all peoples by covert controllers	
Living Mind Centric is prohibiting spontaneity & freedom	
Living Feelings First is living in truth & freedom !	
Women Liberating	Childhood Suppression to end



# Hidden Control thru to **COVERT MANIPULATION**


MIND DOMINATION OVER FEELINGS  
MEN DOMINATION OF WOMEN  
PARENTING - CHILDHOOD SUPPRESSION  
WIDE DIVERSITY OF LANGUAGES  
RESTRICTIVE EDUCATION SYSTEMS  
RELIGIONS WITHOUT TRUTH & LOVE  
WAGE & FINANCIAL ENSLAVEMENT  
MULTI-LEVEL GOVERNMENT CONTROL  
MULTIPLE RACE COLOURS & FEATURES  
BORDERS AND MILITARISATION  
NATIONAL PSYCHIC BARRIERS  
PERPETUAL CONFLICT & WARRING!

ALL OF WHICH

PREVENTS HUMANITY'S ASCENSION

all  
orchestrated by *Caligastia*  
and his partner

# Two Simple Charts:

<b>POVERTY as defined by lack of Consciousness, being in UNTRUTH</b>							
<b>Gaza Strip Nation</b>	Consciousness (MoC)	Population (2023)	Percentage Calibrating MoC 50   MoC 100   MoC 150   MoC 200 or below				Population in Untruth Poverty 
<b>Gaza Strip overall</b>	180	2,050,000	37%	59%	70%	84%	1,794,000

<b>WORLDWIDE relationship of MoC calibration with Life Experiences Life Expectancy, Development, Happiness, Education, Income</b>							
MoC	No. of Countries+ Territories	Average MoC	Average Life Expectancy	Human Development Index	Happiness Index	Education Index	Per Capita Income 2021
400s	22	405	82.2	0.924	7.1	.890	US\$63,032
300s	71	343	77.2	0.794	6.1	.741	US\$30,154
200s	50	251	72.7	0.676	5.3	.610	US\$16,560
High 100s	38	174	70.5	0.659	5.0	.600	US\$12,516
Low 100s	21	119	67.1	0.587	4.6	.501	US\$7,081
Below 100	14	74	65.3	0.565	4.4	.501	US\$6,377
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>73.3</b>				<b>US\$17,110</b>

<b>Correlation of Levels of Consciousness – Soul Condition – and Society Problems Truth vs Falsehood by Dr David R Hawkins 2005</b>				
Level of Consciousness	Rate of Unemployment	Rate of Poverty	Happiness Rate "Life is OK"	Rate of Criminality
600 +	0%	0.0%	100%	0.0%
500 - 600	0%	0.0%	98%	0.5%
400 - 500	2%	0.5%	79%	2.0%
300 - 400	7%	1.0%	70%	5.0%
200 - 300	8%	1.5%	60%	9.0%
100 - 200	50%	22.0%	15%	50.0%
50 - 100	75%	40.0%	2%	91.0%
< 50	95%	65.0%	0%	98.0%

**Note:**

The Map of Consciousness (MoC) table is based on the common log of 10. It is not a numeric table.  
 A calibration increase of 1 point is in fact a 10 fold increase in energy.  
 A calibration increase of 10 points is in fact a 10,000,000,000 fold increase in energy.  
 Thus the energy differentials are in fact enormous!



# Our Mind Deceives Us!

<b>POVERTY as defined by lack of Consciousness, being in UNTRUTH</b>							
<b>Gaza Strip Nation</b>	Consciousness (MoC)	Population (2023)	Percentage Calibrating MoC 50   MoC 100   MoC 150   MoC 200 or below				Population in Untruth Poverty <b>POVERTY</b>
North Gaza	175	400,000	38%	55%	70%	90%	360,000
Gaza City	170	700,000	39%	60%	71%	95%	665,000
Deir el-Balah	175	300,000	41%	61%	73%	95%	285,000
Khan Yunis	180	400,000	36%	57%	69%	80%	320,000
Rafah	180	205,000	37%	56%	67%	80%	164,000
<b>Gaza Strip overall</b>	180	2,050,000	37%	59%	70%	84%	1,794,000
<b>World overall</b>	220	8,100,000,000		40%		75%	6,075,000,000
			758,500	1,209,500	1,435,000		<b>POVERTY</b>

Only a third of registered Palestinian refugees live within the boundaries of the refugee camps. Most have integrated socially and economically outside the camps. Many live in adjacent geographic areas.

<b>POVERTY as defined by lack of Consciousness, being in UNTRUTH</b>							
<b>Gaza Strip Refugee Camps</b>	Consciousness (MoC)	Population (2024)	Percentage Calibrating MoC 50   MoC 100   MoC 150   MoC 200 or below				Population in Untruth Poverty <b>POVERTY</b>
Rafah	161	125,304	60%	85%	91%	100%	125,304
Jabalia	160	113,990	60%	86%	90%	100%	113,990
Khan Yunis	154	87,816	58%	87%	90%	100%	87,816
Al-Shati Beach	159	85,628	56%	84%	87%	100%	85,628
Nuseirat	155	80,194	60%	85%	88%	100%	80,194
Bureij	156	43,330	59%	86%	90%	100%	43,330
Maghazi	150	31,329	58%	87%	90%	100%	31,329
Deir al-Balah	152	25,569	55%	84%	90%	95%	24,290
<b>Gaza Strip camps overall</b>	155	593,160	56%	85%	90%	99%	591,881

## MAP OF CONSCIOUSNESS

Level	Log
ENLIGHTENMENT	700-1000
PEACE	600
JOY	540
LOVE	500
REASON	400
ACCEPTANCE	350
WILLINGNESS	310
NEUTRALITY	250
COURAGE	200
PRIDE	175
ANGER	150
DESIRE	125
FEAR	100
GRIEF	75
APATHY	50
GUILT	30
SHAME	20

*Map of Consciousness from Dr David R Hawkins, M.D., Ph.D. "Power vs Force".*

### PERSONALITY TRAITS:

Less than two dozen people on planet Earth.

Would not pick up a weapon let alone use it. These people gravitate to the health industry and humanitarian programs.

Debate and implement resolutions without argument and delay. 470

Debate and implement resolutions in due course. 440

Debate and implement resolutions with some degree of follow up generally needed. 410

Management supervision is generally necessary.

Politics become the hope for man's salvation.

Cause no harm to others starts to emerge. Power overrides force.

Illness is developed by those man erroneous emotions that calibrate 200 and lower.

Armies around the world function on pride. Force is now dominant, not power.

Harm of others prevails, self-interest prevails.

Totally self-reliant, not God reliant.

Fear dominates all motivation.

Suicide is possible and probable.

At these levels, seriously harming others for even trivial events appears to be justifiable.

Poverty, unemployment, illness, etc., this is living hell on Earth.



**Note:**

The Map of Consciousness (MoC) table is based on the common log of 10. It is not a numeric table.

A calibration increase of 1 point is in fact a 10 fold increase in energy.

A calibration increase of 10 points is in fact a 10,000,000,000 fold increase in energy.

Thus the energy differentials are in fact enormous!

**Blessing your food** achieves an increase of 15 points which is in fact a quadrillion ( $10^{15}$ ) jump in energy.

**Levels of consciousness** are always mixed: a person may operate on one level at one time and quite another level in another area of life. [In fact, we move in and out of fear, anger, guilt, etc. for either brief or extended periods. Even the levels up through unconditional love at 500 are experienced by most. But it is the percentage of time spent in each level that determines the dominant level in which one lives.]

**Shame:** Shamed children are cruel to animals and to each other. Later they are capable of forming vigilante groups to project their shame onto others whom they righteously attack. Serial killers have often acted out of sexual moralism with the justification of punishing "bad women". Shame produces false pride, anger, guilt. MoC 20 – 29

**Guilt:** associated with victim hood, masochism, remorse. Unconscious guilt results in disease, accident - proneness, suicidal behaviour. Preoccupation with punishment. Guilt provokes rage. Capital punishment is an example of how killing gratifies a guilt-ridden populace. MoC 30 – 49

**Apathy:** State of helplessness / death through passive suicide / level of homeless and derelicts / level of streets of Calcutta, abandonment of hope. MoC 50 – 74

**Grief:** Level of sadness, mourning over the past / habitual losers / chronic gamblers / notion of being unable to replace what is lost. MoC 75 – 99

**Fear:** Fear runs much of the world [in the enmity fearfulness is dominant emotion of 65% of the world] insecurity, vulnerable / leads to jealousy and chronically high stress level / very contagious / fearful people seek strong leaders. MoC 100 – 124

**Desire:** Motivates vast areas of human activity. Desire for money, prestige runs lives of many who have risen above Fear. At this level of addiction / desire for sexual approval has produced an entire cosmetics and fashion industry / accumulation / greed. It is insatiable because it is an ongoing energy field. Satisfaction is impossible / frustration is assured. MoC 125 – 149

**Anger:** Leads to either constructive or destructive action. Expressed most often in resentment and revenge. Irritable / explosive / leads to hatred. MoC 150 – 174

**Pride:** Has enough energy to run the Marines. Is a great leap forward from lower fields / is socially encouraged. Defensive / vulnerable because dependent upon external conditions. Inflated ego is vulnerable / divisive / arrogance / denial. The whole problem of denial is one of Pride. MoC 175 – 199

**Courage:** Where productivity begins / zone of exploration / accomplishment / fortitude / determination / exciting / challenging / openness. All of this is achieved through the leap to truth / the courage to face one's flaws. MoC 200 – 249

**Neutrality:** Release from a position or opinion / flexible / non-judgmental / realistic. Not getting one's way is less defeating or frustrating. Beginning of inner confidence. One is not driven to prove anything. Does not lead to any need to control others. MoC 250 – 309

**Willingness:** Growth is rapid here. Willingness implies that one has overcome inner resistance to life and is committed to participation. Genuine friendliness / do not feel demeaned by service jobs. Helpful / high self-esteem / sympathetic / responsive to needs of others / resilient / self-correcting / excellent students / readily trained. MoC 310 – 349

**Acceptance:** Major transformation takes place when one recognizes that one is the source of the experience of one's life. A full assumption of responsibility for one's self. Acceptance of life without attempting to conform situations to one's own agenda. Denial is transcended / calm / perceptive / balanced / appropriate. No interest in determining right and wrong. Self discipline / honouring of others rights / inclusive / tolerant. MoC 350 – 399

**Reason:** Intelligence/ capable of making rapid, complex decisions and abstractions / level of science / capacity for conceptualization / deals with particulars / level of Nobel Prize winners, Einstein, Freud, etc. but ironically reason is often a block to higher states. MoC 400 – 499

**Love:** Love is not what the media professes: emotionality / physical attraction / possessiveness/ sentimentality / control / addiction / eroticism / novelty. When lovers or marriages "break-up", they usually were based on these attitudes rather than love, which is why this kind of "love" can lead to hate. It wasn't love in the first place. Love Deals with wholes. Unconditional love is accompanied by measurable release of endorphins. Love takes no position / permanent. Only 0.04% of population lives out of this level of consciousness. MoC 500 – 539

**Joy:** Level of saints / effortless / people with near death experiences often have reached this level of consciousness. Healing occurs. Individual will merges with Divine will. MoC 540 – 599

**Peace:** Radiance / suspension in time and space / everything connects to everything else / no preconception. Great works of art, music and architecture, which calibrate between 600 and 700, can transport us temporarily to higher levels of consciousness. MoC 600 - 699

**Enlightenment:** Buddha and Krishna. Jesus progressed beyond 1,000 to achieve at-onement with God whilst living on earth. Enlightenment is a never ending process. Moc 700 – 1,000



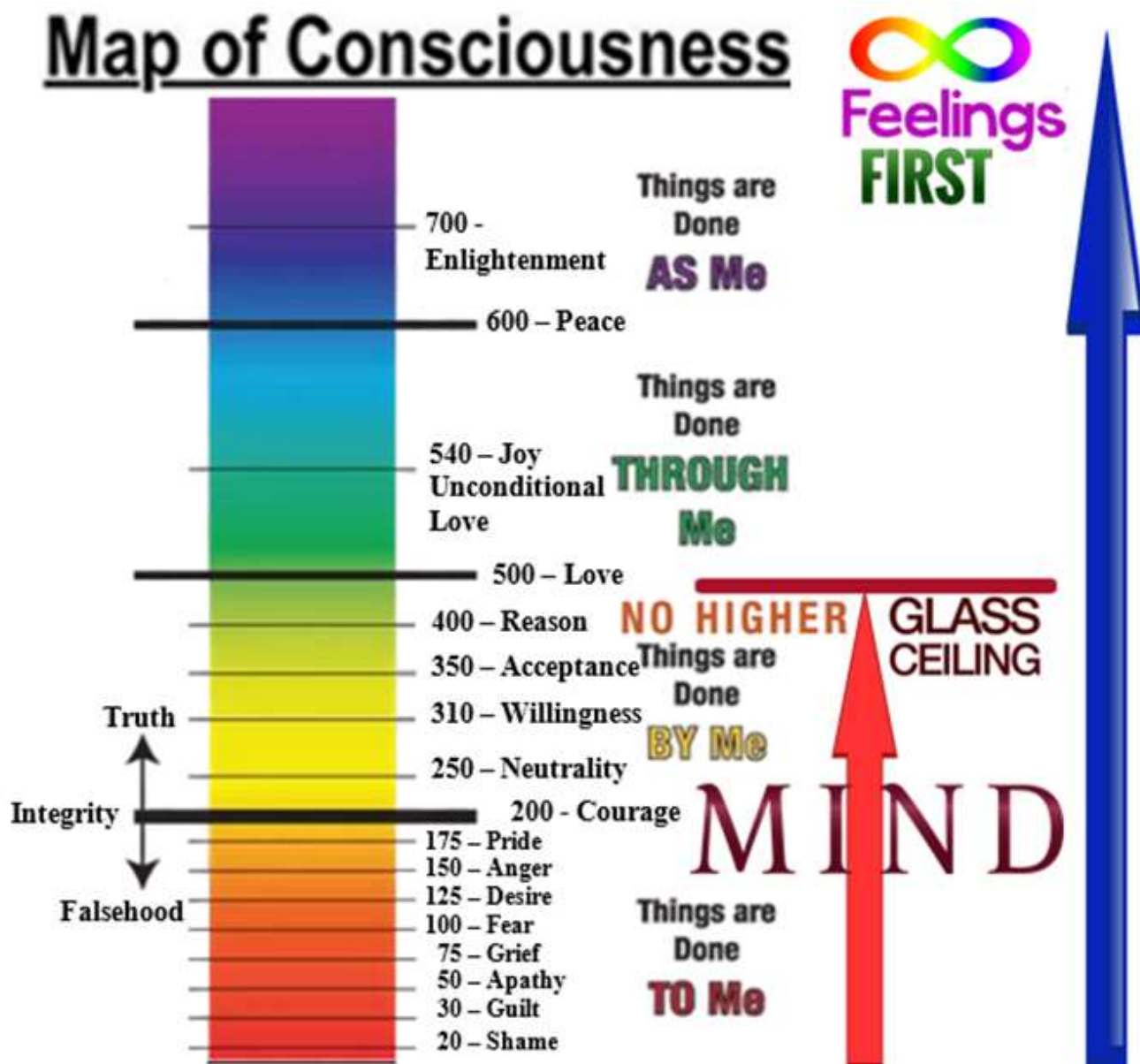
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# Map of Consciousness



This outline of the Map of Consciousness spells out the fact that while we live Mind-Centric and ignore and suppress our Feelings we cannot pass 499 MoC. Our mind being in control, as we have all been indoctrinated to live, is a glass ceiling. Humanity cannot heal anything, cannot be spontaneous, has no intuitiveness, and is locked into living in the deep hell states. This is why people find themselves in abusive homes, domestic violence, housing stress, homelessness and gross difficulties of all kinds. This is why we are easily manipulated, embrace propaganda and are being controlled by a few.

Women are closer to their feelings and that is why the nursing profession hosts a lot of women who calibrate a little over 500. These women are the healers in hospitals.

By aspiring to live Feelings First we are each breaking the glass ceiling and opening our potentials to grow in truth and love not only to 1,000 MoC, but to infinity. This is our destiny.

As communities embrace living Feelings First and having their minds to follow in supporting what their feelings are guiding them with, then ALL of the social ills of society will begin to mitigate. Please, do you comprehend the importance of what is being shared throughout this document?

## POVERTY as defined by lack of Consciousness, being in UNTRUTH

Middle East and Central Asia Nations	Consciousness (MoC)	Median Age	Population (2024)	Percentage Calibrating MoC 100   MoC 200 or below		Population in Untruth Poverty <b>POVERTY</b>
Afghanistan	85	18.9	43,400,000	48%	92%	39,930,000
Armenia	180	35.1	3,000,000	43%	68%	2,040,000
Azerbaijan	190	32.3	10,150,000	49%	76%	7,714,000
Bahrain	340	32.3	1,700,000	50%	80%	1,360,000
Egypt	350	24.3	116,500,000	55%	70%	81,550,000
Gaza Strip	180	18.0	2,100,000	59%	84%	1,760,000
Georgia	397	38.1	4,000,000	35%	67%	2,680,000
Iran	190	30.3	84,000,000	54%	81%	68,040,000
Iraq	120	20.0	40,250,000	59%	88%	35,420,000
Israel	190	29.9	8,660,000	28%	85%	7,360,000
Jordan	185	22.5	11,500,000	27%	80%	9,200,000
Kazakhstan	105	30.6	18,800,000	38%	78%	14,664,000
Kuwait	190	29.3	4,300,000	40%	80%	3,440,000
Kyrgyzstan	160	26.5	6,500,000	40%	76%	4,940,000
Lebanon	130	30.5	6,850,000	46%	79%	5,411,000
Oman	90	25.6	5,100,000	40%	79%	4,029,000
Pakistan	140	23.8	221,000,000	45%	75%	165,750,000
Palestine (West Bank)	185	19.9	5,100,000	39%	69%	3,519,000
Qatar	235	33.2	3,000,000	37%	66%	1,980,000
Saudi Arabia	175	27.5	35,000,000	39%	68%	23,800,000
South Sudan	140	17.3	11,940,000	70%	90%	10,750,000
Sudan	110	19.9	50,450,000	68%	94%	47,420,000
Syria	160	24.3	17,500,000	38%	77%	13,475,000
Tajikistan	280	17.7	9,550,000	37%	68%	6,494,000
Turkey	245	30.9	84,400,000	37%	77%	64,988,000
Turkmenistan	150	27.9	6,000,000	37%	77%	4,620,000
United Arab Emirates	180	30.3	9,900,000	39%	69%	6,831,000
Uzbekistan	190	28.6	33,500,000	40%	77%	25,795,000
Yemen	160	19.5	30,000,000	44%	81%	24,300,000
<b>Middle East / C Asia overall</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>884,000,000</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>689,260,000</b>



COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE



**MAP of CONSCIOUSNESS CALIBRATIONS reflect the nature of the TOPIC:**

The level of truth of a topic or subject is reflected in the calibration through employing Dr David R Hawkins' Map of Consciousness with kinesiology muscle testing. A publication or movie about manufacturing food would be around 200, whereas meals prepared in a loving home would be around 500. The subject of pornography through to war would be less than 200, whereas natural love topics can readily be over 500 and up into the 800's plus. Material introducing Feeling Healing with Divine Love, by its nature, will range between 1,480 to 1,500 on Dr David R Hawkins' Map of Consciousness (MoC), in its purest form of presentation. This has never been previously achieved.

<b>MAP of CONSCIOUSNESS</b>	<b>MoC</b>	<b>calibrations</b>
God, our Heavenly Mother and Father	Infinity	Location being Isle of Paradise
Celestial Heavens peak	<b>1,500</b>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Celestial Heaven (10 <sup>th</sup> spirit Mansion World)
Feeling Healing / Divine Love teachings	1,480 – 1,500	3 <sup>rd</sup> Celestial Heaven spirit guided
Now at one with Heavenly Parents	1,081	1 <sup>st</sup> Celestial Heaven entry at Jerusem
Feeling Healing with Divine Love	1,080	7 <sup>th</sup> Divine Love transitional sphere to Heavens
Natural Love peak	<b>1,000</b>	6 <sup>th</sup> spirit Mansion World peak – can't go further!
Pascas Papers	880 - 920	Perceived truth – potential truth 1,480
Pascas WorldCare (as a platform)	880	5 <sup>th</sup> spirit Mansion World healing + Divine Love.
Lamsa Bible (minus the Old Testament and Book of Revelation, but including Genesis, Psalms, and Proverbs)	880	4 <sup>th</sup> spirit Mansion World equivalent being natural love orientated, the Bible is taking one away from truth – their soul based feelings.
Koran	700	4 <sup>th</sup> spirit Mansion World equivalent.
Torah	550	First five books of the 24 books of the Tanakh.
Cookies made for Family	520	Made with love (this supports cooking shows).
Enter EITHER natural or divine pathway	<b>500</b>	2 <sup>nd</sup> natural love OR 3 <sup>rd</sup> Divine Love spirit world.
Peak of mind total orientation	499	1 <sup>st</sup> spirit Mansion World peak.
King James Bible (from the Greek)	475	
Roman Catholic Church	450	Church (worldwide) – mind controlled – reason.
Home cooked sea fish + organic salad	410	
Home roasted free range chicken + salad	410	
Wine or Beer	330	(in moderation!)
Roman Catholicism administration	305	As an institution in year 2004.
Tea green	300	
<b>Humanity</b>	<b>212</b>	The population of the world overall.
Vegetarianism	205	
Muesli	205	Above 200 is pro-life – positive.
<b>Food</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>At this level and above food is life enhancing.</b>
Food, Commercial Category	192 -202	Below 200 is anti-life – negative.
Food, Commercial Machine-made	188 - 200	Energy dense but nutrition poor.
Black Tea	185	Refining of most foods removes nutrients.
Percolated Coffee / Cappuccino / etc	165	
Corn Flakes	85	
Fish (living in ocean)	20	
Bacteria	1	

# Systems of Deception!

One person with unfettered and supreme control, a System Sovereign, has had aeons of time to passively and stealthfully impose upon his minions (us – you and me) a way of living that assures him, the arch hidden controller, that we would remain compliant and submissive to his begging. His extreme intelligence and consciousness is no match for us ascending mortals who arrive naively upon Earth with absolute dependence upon parents who have already capitulated – unknowingly – to his wily stealth.

The System Sovereign's goal was that we do not evolve, that we remain fearful of our true Heavenly Parents, that our true pathway for spiritual development is not revealed, that we live in a manner of servitude and ignorance through our minds believing that our submission to our minds will enable us to become all powerful and even mini-gods. When we transition into the spirit mind Mansion Worlds, we remain collectively his waiting army to fulfil his ambitions to expand his domain and territory. We have been well and truly screwed over through his imposed systems of:

- Parenting – unable to love our children due to lack of truth in what we are provided with.
- Education – minimalistic, having our minds unable to progress beyond reason – our minds are addicted to untruth and control of others including our environment.
- Health systems – ignorance of our spirit bodies and gross ignorance of underlying cause of illnesses which are through the lack of being loved. Our health systems cannot heal.
- Commercial systems – we become salary slaves with suppressive debt slavery resulting from the costs of education, housing, health services, transportation and necessities for survival.
- Political systems – that divide the community into camps and then deliver representation of only a portion of the population without candidates having necessary leadership skills and experience.
- Religions – there is only one truth. We are to live through our feelings – not our minds.

We have been led to live mind centric which is the pathway of all of nature except humanity which is ensouled. We of humanity are to live feelings first with our minds to assist in implementing what our soul based feelings lead us to embrace. We are truth seekers and truth is to be found through feelings.

Higher level personalities than our System Sovereign have now taken on all of the evilness and wrongness of what these rebellious Lanonandek spirits have imposed upon us and have healed themselves of these injuries. Now all systems assembled during the Rebellion and Default, now ending, need to be rebuilt!

The extremes of error prevailing throughout the peoples and societies of the Gaza Strip can only continue conflict, criminality, poverty, unemployment, ill health and deprivation.

We now can slowly, but steadily put that aside should all sectors of society collaborate and embrace a change in all platforms of education, living and life.

# **PSYCHIC BARRIERS to CHANGE!**

**To put it succinctly:**

**We have been driven, generation after generation, to embrace our minds to the point that we blindly worship our minds, due to the fact that high level spirit controllers considered we would fall to to their coercion.**

**Our minds are addicted to:**

**Control over others;**

**Control over our environment.**

**That males are now addicted to having females subservient to their control.**

**That our minds cannot differentiate Truth from Falsehood.**

**That our minds are addicted to untruth and that 'fake news' and propaganda will be believed by a gullible, subservient audience.**

**That consequently, the sheeple will march to war without questioning.**

**So, financial gain for the few hidden controllers is the trigger for never ending wars, if they cannot enslave nations through debt or by other means!**

**We, here on Earth, live in a physical HELL!**



# The problem with humanity is that:



We accepted our parents as being 'gods'!  
Then we accepted our teachers as supreme educators  
Then university professors implied all knowing  
3,400+ Religions ALL hold the only truth!  
Now only our employers are to be obeyed!  
Over all of these are numerous government layers!

All direct us to worship our minds  
All suppress and ignore our feelings  
None allow our true personality to be expressed  
We are all in some form of depression and stupor!

We are to aspire to and live Feelings First  
and long for the Truth that our Feelings show us!  
And long for the Love of our Heavenly Parents!

**LIVE TRUE TO OUR FEELINGS;  
AND LONG FOR THE TRUTH OF THEM.**



**OUR FORMING YEARS are MOST DYNAMIC and TRAUMATIC:**

Age-group	Age
Gestation	conception to birth
Newborn	0 days to 1 month
Infant	1 month to 1 year
Toddler	1 to 3 years
Preschool	3 to 6 years
School age child	6 to 12 years
Adolescent	12 to 18 years

Our childhood formative years are from conception through to age of 6 years. Commencing at conception, we begin to take on all of the injuries and errors of belief of our parents and carers. We capitulate to adopting the 'personality' that our physical parents impose upon us, to the detriment of our true personality.



Somehow,  
we go on  
smiling and  
laughing...



Physical and mental pain and fatigue are the only places the body can go to express the truth of your childhood, how it wears you down over the years to now be in such a poor condition of mental and physical health. As children we had to reject our true selves' feelings for the will and feelings of our parents. No good can ever come of killing off and rejecting the true self for the will of others. The feelings of pain and suffering that are experienced every day, are the only way you can feel when you had to reject your own will as a child, to turn your back on yourself and commit 'WILL SUICIDE' as a means to survive as a child, and the pain constantly felt as you go through your life, is the pain of your denied and suppressed feelings as a child with your parents. No matter how loved you feel you were, you had to give up so much of yourself for this love. A child doesn't have a choice in committing 'WILL SUICIDE', it has to do it to survive and keep the attachment with its parents, it is either that, or be rejected and die. What you are feeling now, is the death of yourself, the denied and suppressed pain of having to give up your WILL as a child, this is how it felt!

SAMIA

# HEALTH of all of OUR BODIES



**PASCAS**  
**wrap-around**  
**support**



## **HEALTH of all of OUR BODIES – our option:**

It has taken us 2,000 years to comprehend, understand and implement what was told to us back then. Now we are to enable ALL of humanity to be aware of the full understanding of those words:

Jesus of Nazareth speaking in the Gospel of Thomas:

“If you bring forth what is within you, what you bring forth will save you. If you do not bring forth what is within you, what you do not bring forth will destroy you.”

– Gospel of Thomas, verse 70

Here Jesus is telling us that the only way to heal ourselves is to accept, express and know the truth of our denied and suppressed feelings from childhood. They are seriously damaging us through illness, mental health issues, addictions and everything else bad that happens to us on a daily basis.

By our continual resistance to Feel and Heal our childhood denial and suppression, we are destroying ourselves, as Jesus says. James Moncrief <https://divinelovesp.weebly.com/>

This was posted on Facebook by Samantha McCabe on 5 May 2025. Since from around 2013, Sam has embraced Feeling Healing and has grown in her truth progressively and is now able to share with us her understandings and guidance as she has now progressed through all the levels of Feeling Healing.

The Germans have catalogued some 10,000 different diseases and illnesses, they consider there are cures for around 500 – BUT they have not recognised Childhood Suppression and that our Childhood Suppression IS the underlying cause of all our health issues as well as social issues!

We, as parents, impress upon our children, from the moment of their conception, all of our emotional injuries and errors of belief. We, as their carers, are so effective at infusing our own emotional cocktail and errors of belief upon our children, even while they are within the womb, that by the time of becoming six years old, they will calibrate on Dr David Hawkins' Map of Consciousness scale at the same level as one or the other parent. Thus, through generation after generation there has been NO growth in our consciousness levels, our level of truth, throughout humanity for nearly 2,000 years!

We stress over miscarriages, still born children, child deformities and childhood illnesses. WE as parents are the direct cause of all of these issues through our own lack of truth and consciousness. There are presently 75 million abortions a year. How would you feel if your parents rejected you? That is what we impose upon a child in the act of abortion. The rejection is felt by the unborn child even if we think about aborting the child!

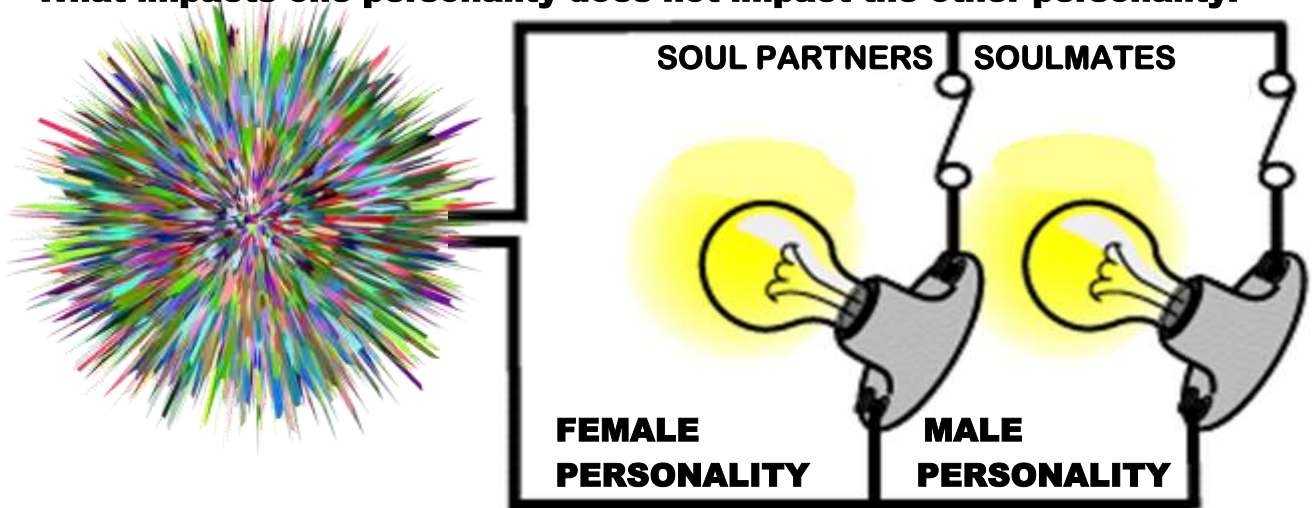
It is the cocktail of emotional injuries and errors of belief that brings about the distortions in the flow of soul light energy through our spirit bodies and then physical body and the impeded return of this light to the soul that brings about our discomforts, pains, illnesses and diseases. This is a direct consequence of living mind centric. As we are to live feelings first while expressing our emotional feelings and long to know the truth behind our feelings, by doing so we begin to heal our bodies and progressively bring about harmony throughout.

When we have fully expressed all of our emotional injuries and have grown in truth significantly, we then will have no need to experience discomfort, pain, illness or disease. This is now our destiny.



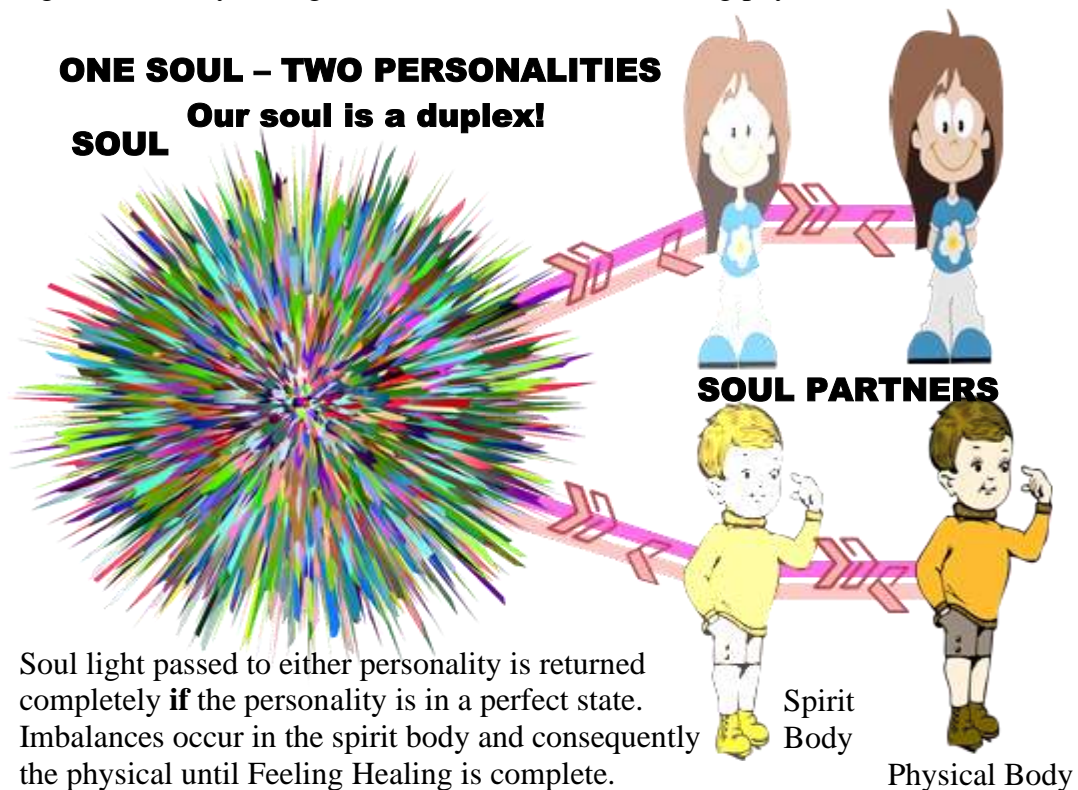
## Health of all of Our Bodies

**SOUL LIGHT emitted is to be BALANCED by the LIGHT RETURNED!**  
**Two separate personalities on parallel 'circuits' having the same soul.**  
**What impacts one personality does not impact the other personality.**




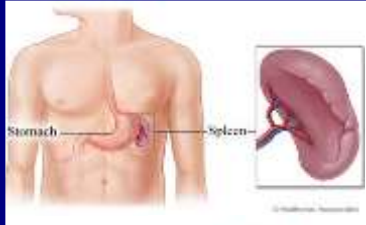
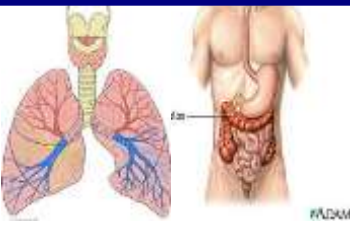
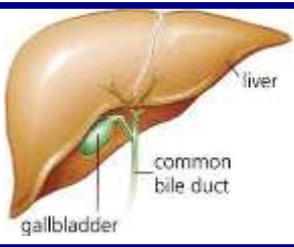
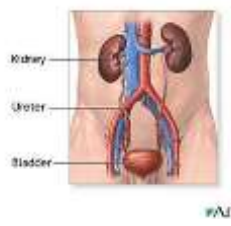
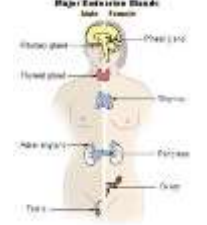
The elephant in the room is our Childhood Suppression, from conception through to age six years. This impedes the circulating flow of soul light thus bringing about imbalances throughout our spirit and physical bodies. This manifests as discomfort, pain, illness and disease throughout our lives. All 10,000 identified diseases are of the consequence of Childhood Suppression in its numerous formats.

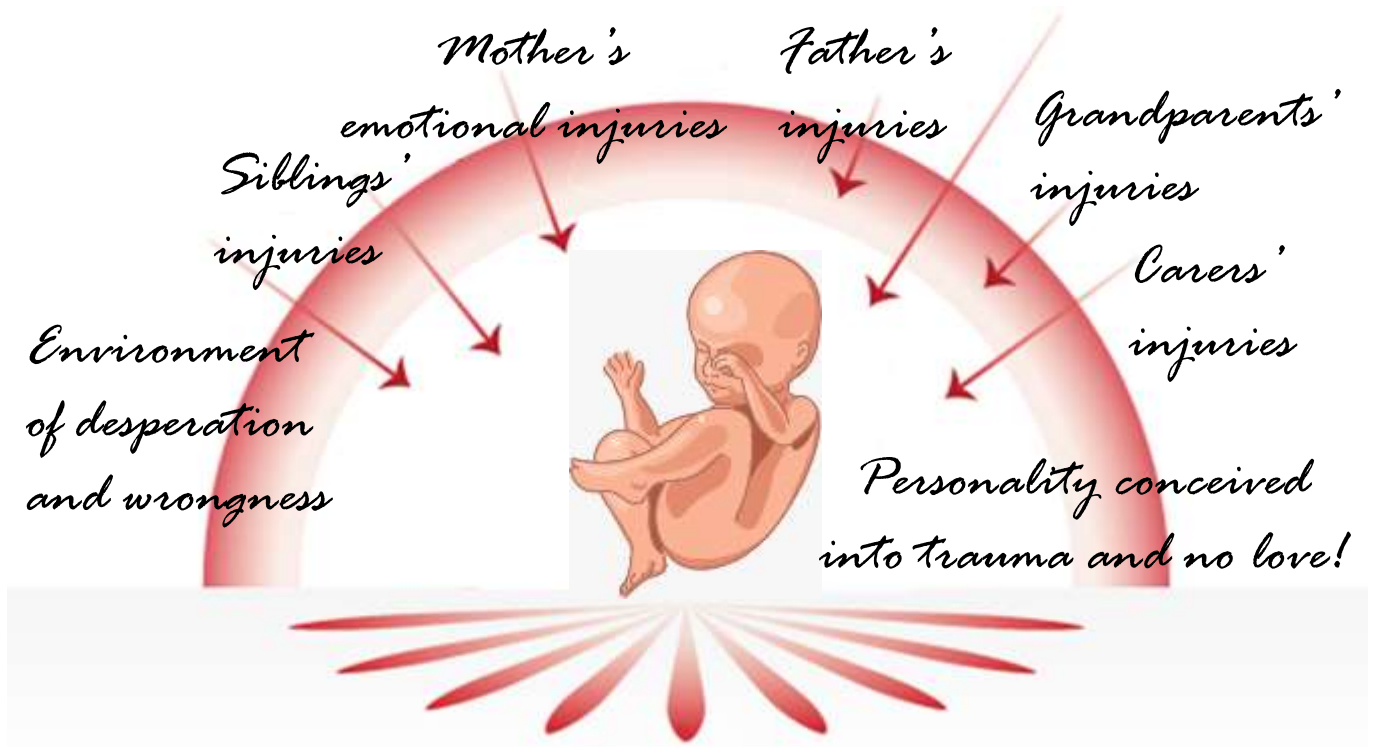
We are to express our feelings, both good and bad, to a companion who is open to hear what is coming to surface for us. We are to long to know the truth behind those feelings. What enters us emotionally is to be expressed emotionally. This is our Feeling Healing. This is the one and only pathway to bring about healing and harmony throughout all of our bodies, including physical.



**EMOTIONS affect SPECIFIC ORGANS:**

Emotional injuries and held errors have specific energy signatures and vibrations. So does each part of our physical body. Errors held within one's mind affect the flow of energies through one's spirit body, the spirit body is the template of the physical body. The resulting energy flow constrictions then initiate issues, and then pain, and then illnesses within the physical body.

Organs	<b>EMOTION CODE™ CHART</b>		
		Column A	Column B
	<b>Row 1</b> Heart or Small Intestine	Abandonment Betrayal Forlorn Lost Love Un-received	Effort Un-received Heartache Insecurity Over joy Vulnerability
	<b>Row 2</b> Spleen or Stomach	Anxiety Despair Disgust Nervousness Worry	Failure Helplessness Hopelessness Lack of Control Low Self-Esteem
	<b>Row 3</b> Lung or Colon	Crying Discouragement Rejection Sadness Sorrow	Confusion Defensiveness Grief Self-Abuse Stubbornness
	<b>Row 4</b> Liver or Gall Bladder	Anger Bitterness Guilt Hatred Resentment	Depression Frustration Indecisiveness Panic Taken for Granted
	<b>Row 5</b> Kidneys or Bladder	Blaming Dread Fear Horror Peeved	Conflict Creative Insecurity Terror Unsupported Wishy Washy
	<b>Row 6</b> Glands & Sexual Organs	Humiliation Jealousy Longing Lust Overwhelm	Pride Shame Shock Unworthy Worthless



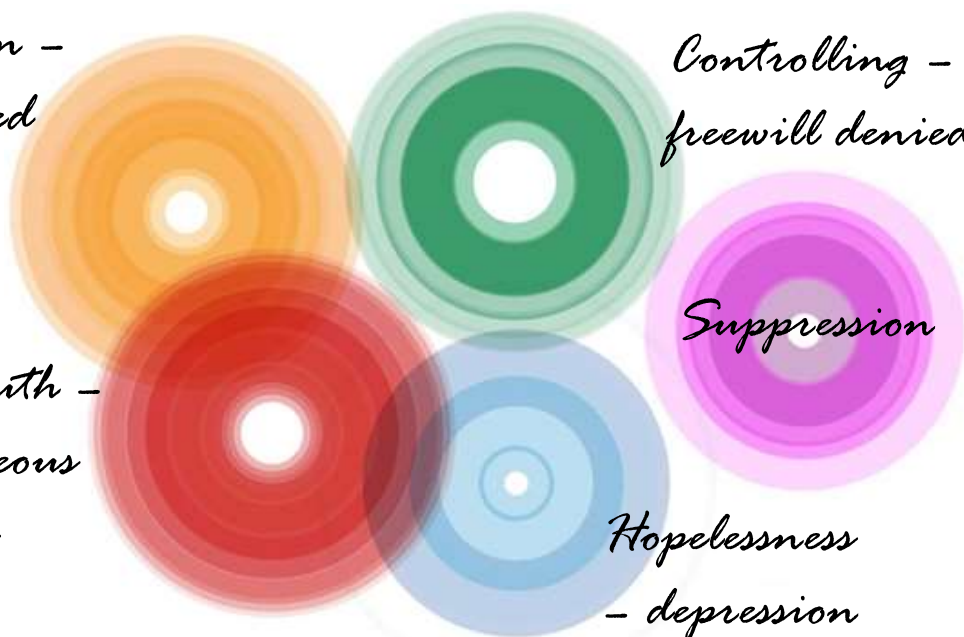
*Rejection – unwanted*

*Controlling – freewill denied*

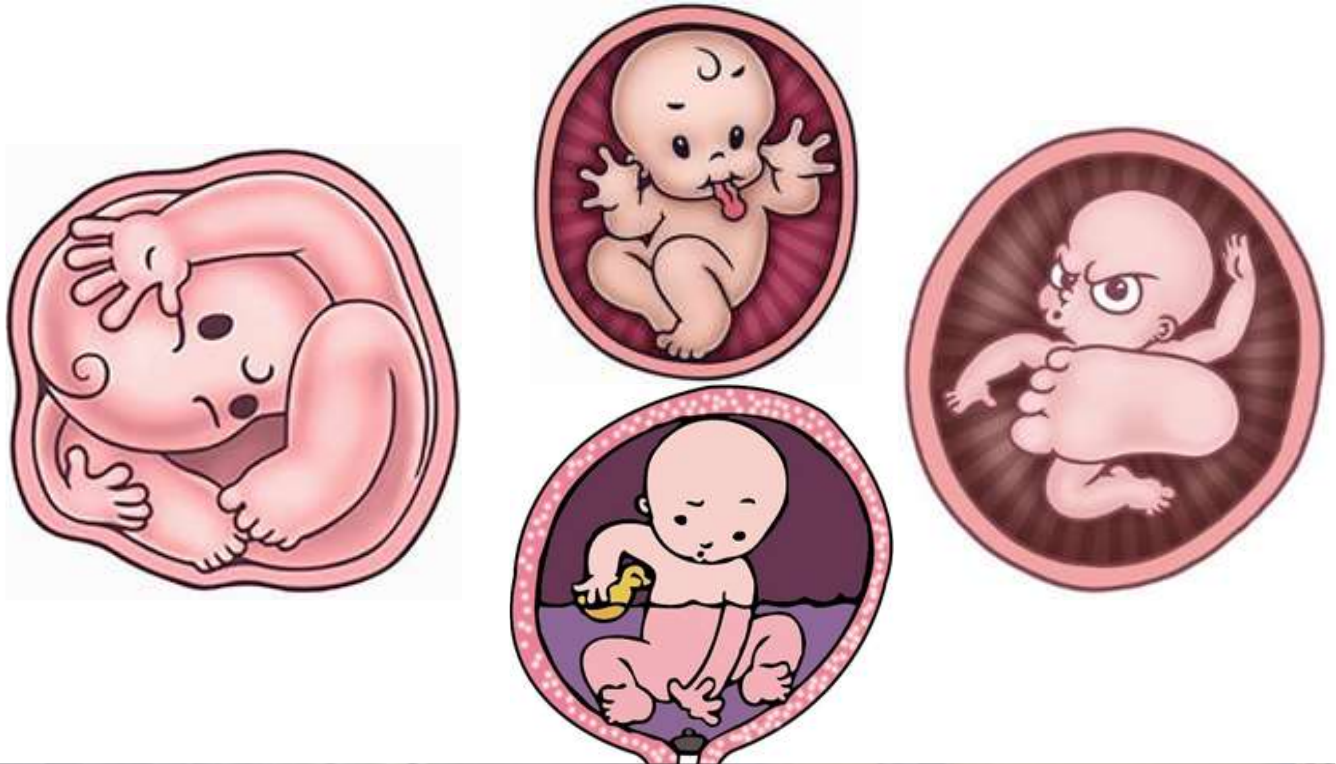
*Untruth – erroneous beliefs*

*Hopelessness – depression*

*Suppression*

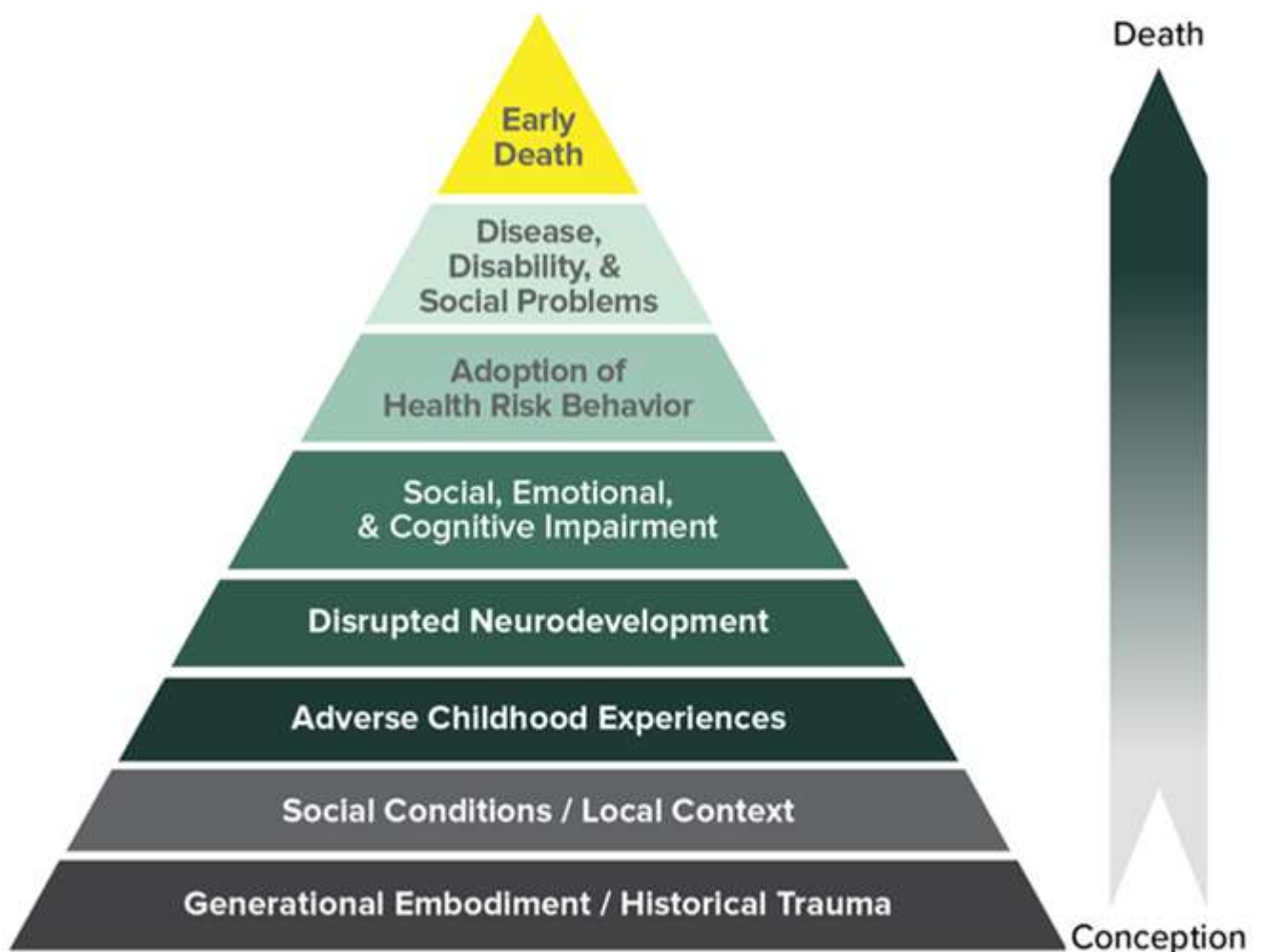
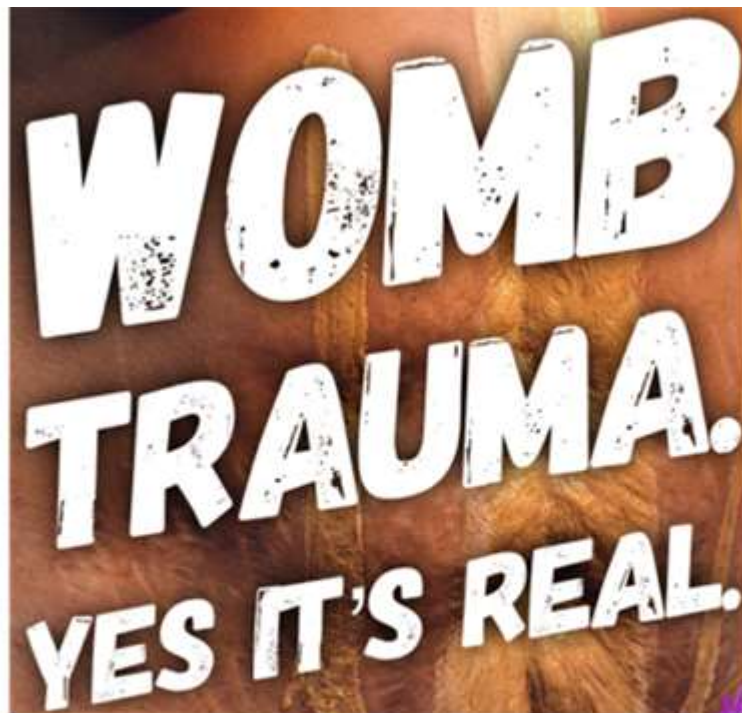






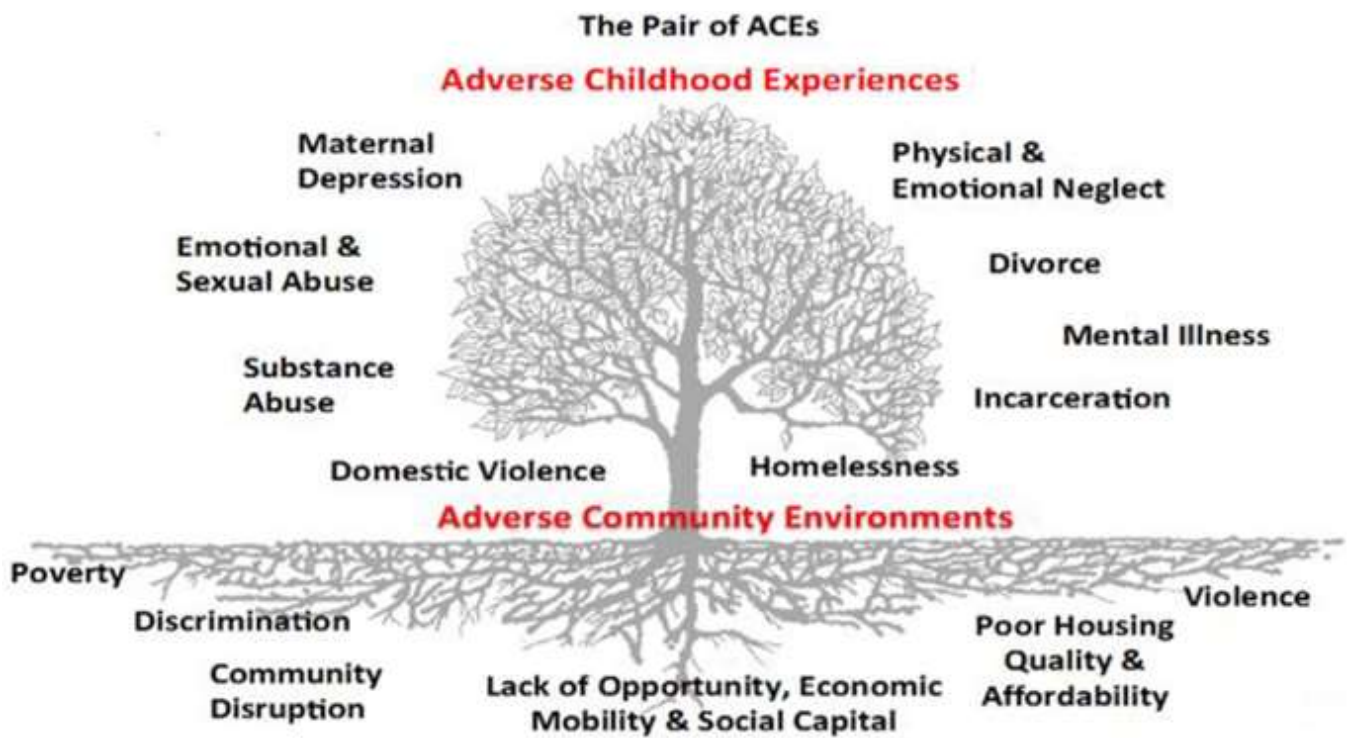
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Mechanism by which Adverse Childhood Experiences  
Influence Health and Well-being Throughout the Lifespan

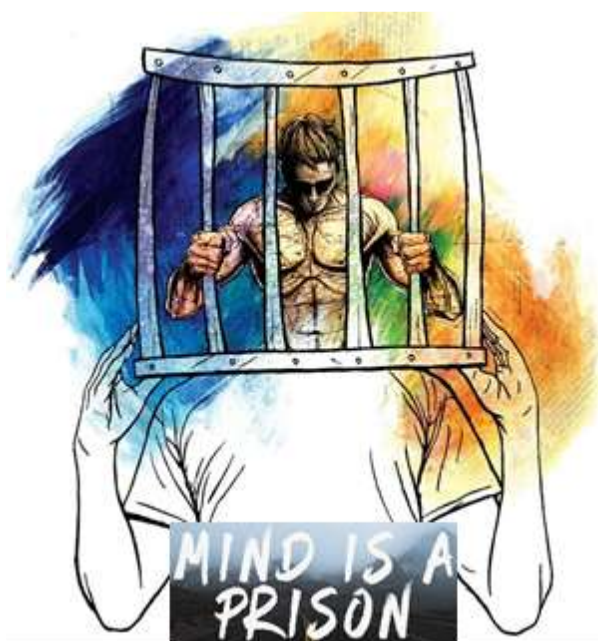
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# NEW FEELINGS WAY

**We are enslaved in our mind.**



We seek, what we think, is the best education for our children. Many send their girls and boys to the so-called best and expensive schools that subsequently further enslave the child deeper into its mind.

The world's journey of growth through its education systems has peaked. The result is a global population functioning in zombie mode, in a stupor, glued to an electronic device, all trying to be the same with no individuality, originality or self-expression.

This destiny was imposed upon us by controllers who had us go in a direction of limited development and to remain their pawns forever!

Girls and women have been singled out as they, being closer to their feelings, can see the folly of this entrapment of limitation and perpetual stagnation.

We are to live feelings first and have our minds follow implementing what our feelings are leading us to embrace. Our feelings are our true selves, they are an expression of the personality that we are, as bestowed upon us by our Heavenly Mother and Father.

A feelings orientated education opens our potential infinitely. It is only through us living through our feelings that all the social ills that are evident throughout every community in every nation can and will be mitigated and put aside. It is only through expressing our feelings, both good and bad, and longing for the truth of them that we will heal ourselves of our childhood suppression and repression. Then we will see an evolutionary advancement of Earth's humanity that is presently incomprehensible.

**The New Way: Learning how to live true to ourselves by living true to our feelings.**

**FREEDOM OF  
FEELINGS**

**FEELING  
HEALING**



# Childhood Suppression

The soul does it all.  
The soul is a duplex,  
two personalities being  
manifested into the  
physical by our soul.

Soul light continually  
flows from the soul  
through our spirit body  
levels and into our  
physical.

Return light being the  
experiences of our  
physical existence.

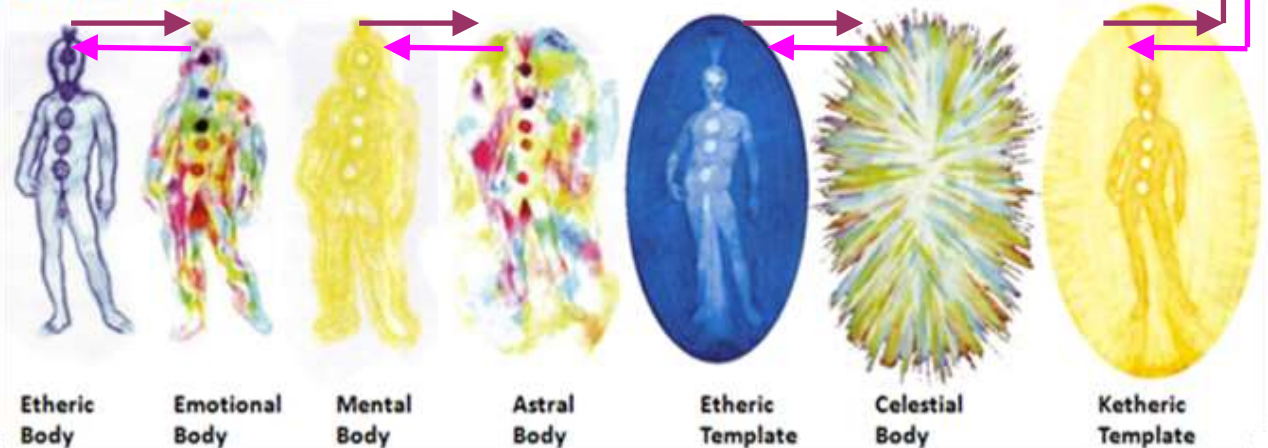
## SOUL



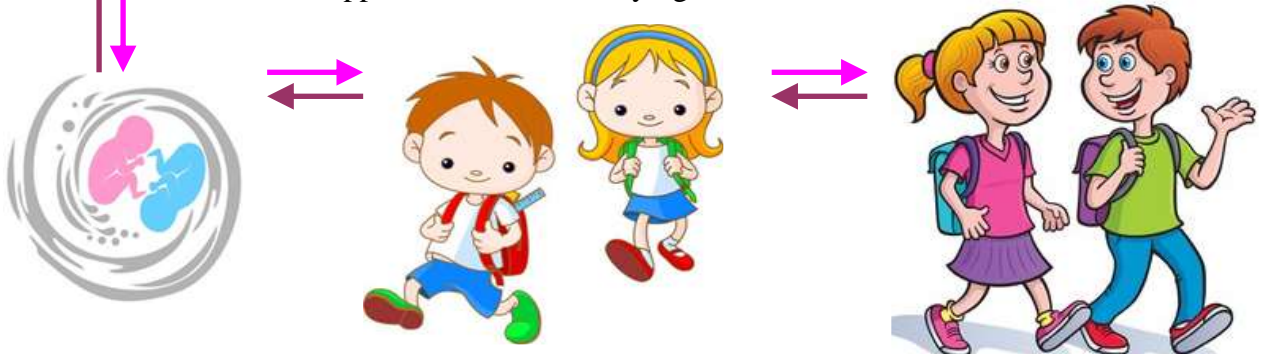
Childhood suppression  
imposed upon us by our  
parents and carers  
causes retarded light to  
return to our soul  
bringing about  
imbalance, reflecting  
emotional injuries and  
errors of belief. This  
imbalance is the cause  
of all our difficulties  
throughout our adult life  
and also all of our health  
issues.

## SPIRIT BODY

### Brennan Model of the 7 Levels of the Human Energy Field



Every experience is recorded through the light returning through our spirit body and back to our soul. What emotional injuries we experience, commencing from conception, has to be expressed emotionally to heal the imbalance in soul light so that harmony and health can be achieved in our spirit and physical bodies. Childhood Suppression is the underlying cause of disease, illness, etc.

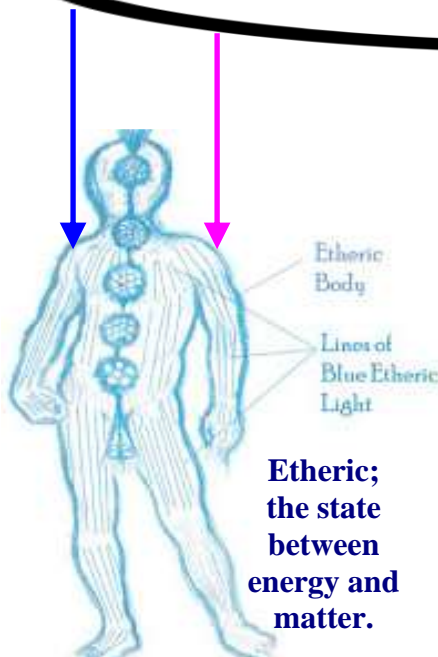
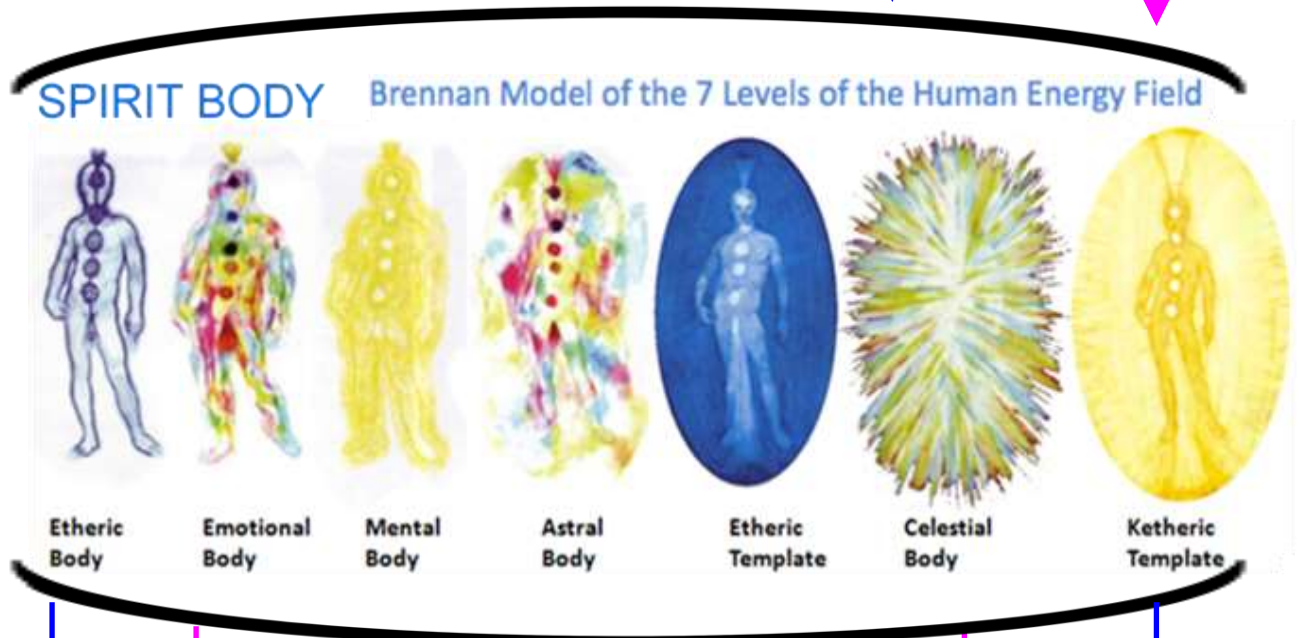
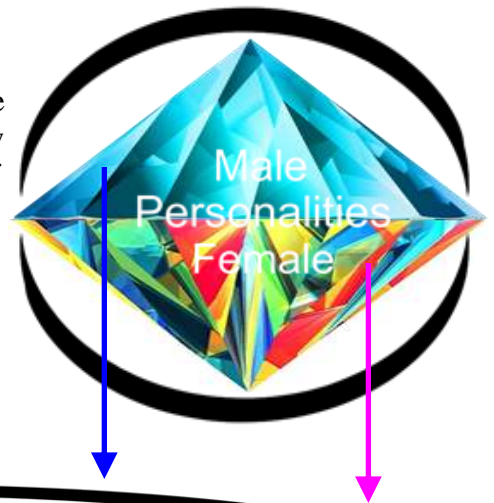


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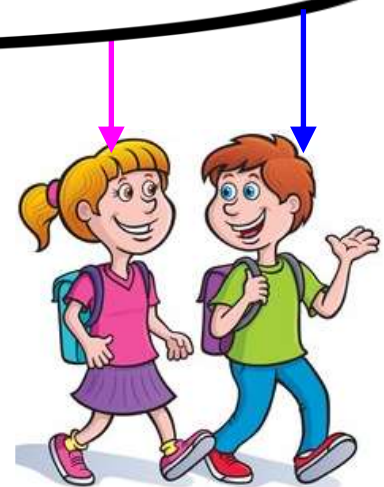
# Childhood Suppression



Childhood Suppression – from conception to age six years – harmfully encrusts the soul, thus impeding light flow throughout all seven layers of the spirit body, damaging the genes within the spirit body which in turn damages the genes in the physical body, as well as setting the pattern for all of our physical health issues throughout our lives.



The spirit etheric body is the template for our physical body, however, no health care system or science considers that the underlying cause of any health issues are formed through our Childhood Repression and that no physical healing occurs without expressing our childhood suppressions, being feelings both good and bad and then longing for the truth behind these injuries. Medicine may suppress the pain – it does not and cannot cure – vaccines are extreme physical suppressions!



**The pain from ANY illness will not exceed the pain experienced during our Childhood Suppression!**

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# Root Cause

Highly esteemed Lanonandek spirits from within our local universe of Nebadon were assigned as System Sovereigns of our local system to oversee Earth's humanity and their spiritual development. 200,000 years ago they, the Lucifers, became infatuated with their authority and turned against the regents of Nebadon, Mary and Jesus, as well as rejecting God. Through their Planetary Princes, also Lanonandek spirits, they had taken the humanities of 37 worlds within their local system into their Rebellion.

By living through our minds, suppressing our feelings, we on Earth will continue to be at war with each other, illnesses of all descriptions will continue from our feelings suppression, famine and inequalities prevail, control of others is the core of all systems, we cannot determine truth from falsehood and life on Earth is a living hell. We have been continually seduced by mind Mansion World spirits and we live life in a stupor – nothing more than zombies doing the begging of the evil ones, the rebellious Lanonandek spirits.

By living through our minds, suppressing our soul based feelings, we have been progressively going further and further away from our Heavenly Parents, now to the point that we cannot go any further. Through working cracks in the Universal Contract governing the Rebellion and Default, this control has been ended formally as of 31 January 2018.

# Pathway Forward

To liberate one's real self, one's will, driven by one's soul, moves one to embrace Feeling Healing, so as to clear emotional injuries and errors. With the Divine Love, then one is also Soul Healing. We are to feel our feelings, identify what they are, accept and fully acknowledge that we're feeling them, express them fully, all whilst longing for the truth they are to show us.

**God's Divine Love: Pray for it, ask for it, and receive it.**

**The Golden rule is: Never interfere with another's will.**

**Golden Rule: that one must always honour another's will as one honours one's own.**

**New Feelings Way: learning how to live true to ourselves by living true to our feelings.**

**We are to express our feelings, both good and bad, at all times, and to long for the truth of them.**

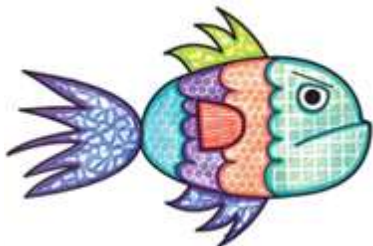
**By living true to ourselves true to our feelings, we are living true to God. It's that simple.**



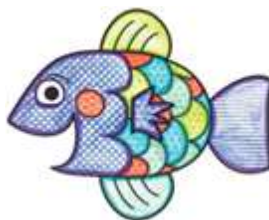
**LONG to KNOW ABOUT what you are FEELING!**  
**Long to understand the truth behind**  
**what your feelings are pressing upon you.**



**Ask to know the truth about that which you feel.**  
**It is knowing the truth of that**  
**which you feel that sets you free!**



**Always be true to your feelings**  
**because they are your truth**  
**and truth is love and our way home!**



**Express your feelings to those who matter to you.**  
**Suppressed feelings bring about pain and illness.**  
**Talk it out to a friend!**



From our head to our toes,  
what our feelings say goes!



Feelings, good and bad, are to be expressed.



Talk it Out!



Heartfelt feelings are our truth.

Then we are to continue by longing for  
the truth that our feelings are to reveal to us!

# Education Overview in 2024: The State of Education in Gaza and the West Bank “Current Realities and Future Priorities” (February 2025)

<https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/education-overview-2024-state-education-gaza-and-west-bank-current-realities-and-future-priorities-february-2025> 14 February 2025

The education system in the Occupied Palestinian Territory (oPt) is in a state of profound crisis, with both Gaza and the West Bank including East Jerusalem facing devastating challenges that threaten the future of millions of children. Years of conflict, displacement, and systemic inequities have severely undermined access to education, leaving countless children without the essential support, structure, and hope that schooling provides.

## Situation Overview in the Gaza Strip

The war has, until now, severely impacted the education system, with all children in the Gaza Strip denied access to formal education and the essential protective support it provides.

The ongoing war, persistent cycles of violence and displacement have profoundly affected the psychosocial well-being of children in Gaza, with over 658,000 school-aged children currently having no access to formal education. These children have already lost an entire academic year, with 39,000 unable to sit for their transitional exams (Tawjihi).

The learning loss and destruction of the education system in Gaza are unprecedented, exacerbating the already critical mental health crisis among children and youth.

Approximately 95.2% of 564 school buildings in Gaza have suffered damage, with nearly 88% needing significant reconstruction before functioning again. As of 31st December 2024, 12,035 students and 492 education personnel had been killed, and 19,379 students and 2,603 education personnel had been injured (source: MoE). Many of those injured face lifelong disabilities and significant challenges. UNICEF estimates that nearly all of Gaza’s 1.2 million children require mental health and psychosocial support.

Relentless attacks on schools in 2024 have resulted in extensive loss of life, destruction of educational infrastructure, and discouraged enrolment in temporary learning spaces (TLSs). The few remaining structures are used as shelters, forcing children to learn in makeshift tents, open spaces, or damaged buildings, especially during the harsh winter. These spaces lack proper temperature control and cannot accommodate all learners, severely hindering education access. Restrictions on educational supplies have further limited partners’ ability to address these challenges.





## EDUCATION OVERVIEW IN 2024

The State of Education in Gaza and the West Bank

"Current Realities and Future Priorities"

February 2025

<https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/education-overview-2024-state-education-gaza-and-west-bank-current-realities-and-future-priorities-february-2025>

14 February 2025

### Education Situation in Palestine

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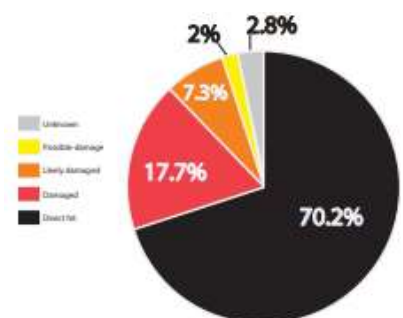
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Restrictions on educational supplies have further limited partners' ability to address these challenges.



### Status of education infrastructure (Damages)

The last assessment by the Education Cluster, based on satellite imagery collected on 1 December 2024, reveals that 95.2% of school buildings in the Gaza Strip (537 out of 564) sustained some level of damage to their buildings. Nearly 88% of school buildings in the Gaza Strip (496 out of 564) have been directly hit or damaged, with these schools now estimated to require complete reconstruction or significant rehabilitation to become functional again. Of these schools, 55% (275) are government-run, 33% (161) are operated by UNRWA, and 12% (60) are private institutions.

The rise in damaged schools is largely attributed to an increase in the number of directly hit facilities, particularly in the North Gaza governorate. Over the last quarter of 2024, 11 out of the 18 schools

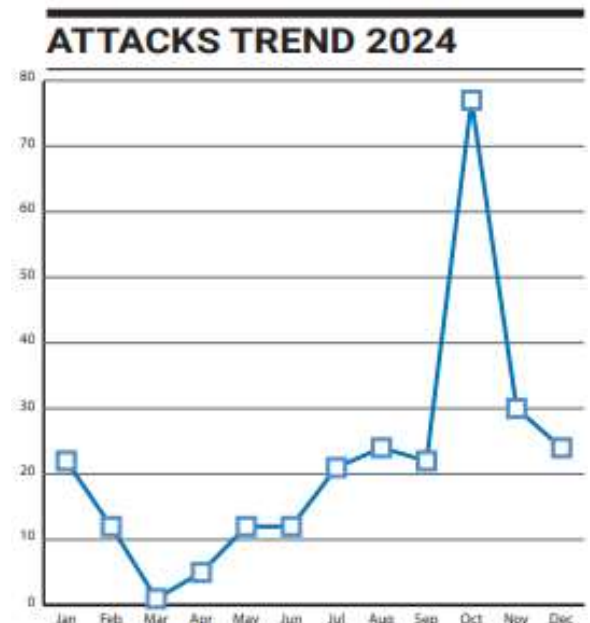
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newly classified as “directly hit” are located in this area. The assessment also indicates that most directly hit schools are in areas subject to evacuation orders by the Israeli military.

Before the war, the schools now classified as “directly hit” or “damaged” served approximately 542,959 students and employed over 20,320 teachers. These figures represent about 88% of Gaza's total student population and 87% of its teaching staff. Additionally, 41 schools have been categorized as “likely damaged,” where at least one damaged site has been identified within 30 to 70 metres of the school buildings. This suggests the possibility of moderate structural damage.

### Unending attacks on education

Throughout 2024, 262 incidents were reported in schools, with October 2024 recording the highest number of incidents, and geographically, North Gaza witnessed the highest number of incidents. Among the incidents, 156 affected UN-run schools, 81 involved PA schools and others. In addition, several schools were affected by multiple types of incidents. The incidents included 167 airstrikes, with incidents recorded. Other incidents included forced evacuations, shelling, and burning of schools, resulting in significant damage to infrastructure and tragic losses of lives among those seeking shelter in these schools. Consequently, parents, children, and teachers are increasingly fearful about enrolling in or participating in educational programs due to the relentless targeting of schools. This pervasive fear has severely impeded the scaling up of education in emergency responses across the Gaza Strip, with interventions suspended in the Northern governorate.

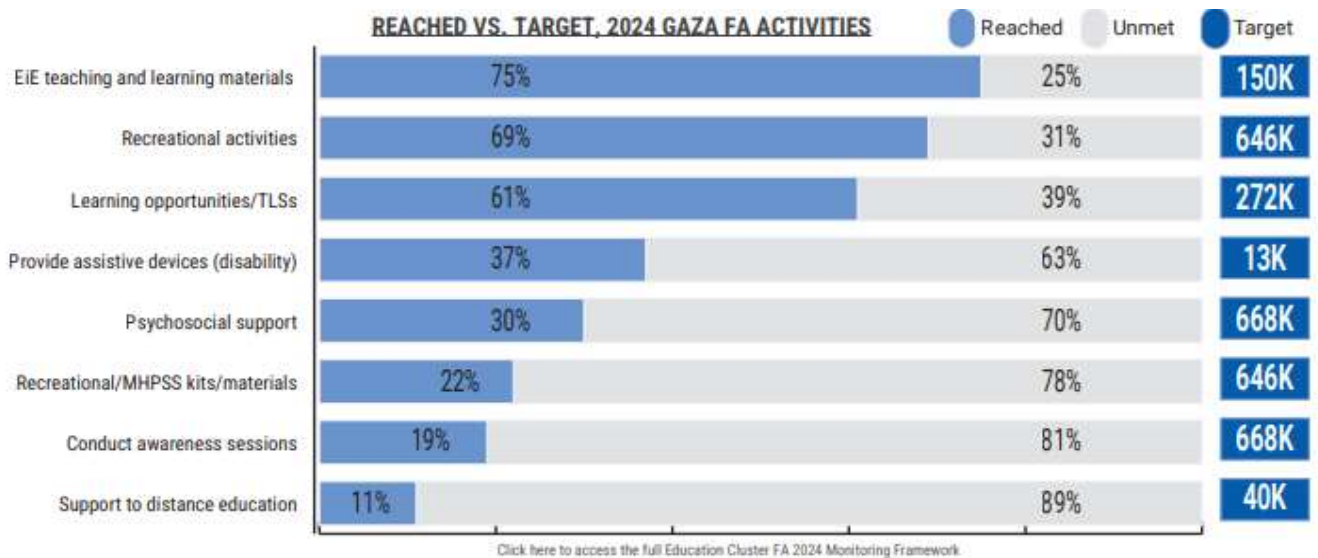


### Education Cluster Response

The Cluster developed a phased response plan to address learners' needs amidst the chaos of war. Phase 1 focused on providing school-aged children with recreational activities and psychosocial support to improve their well-being during the conflict. Phase 2 aimed to facilitate a return to education by offering formal and non-formal learning opportunities in safe and inclusive settings. In Phase 3, contingent on a ceasefire and an improved operational environment, the focus was projected to shift to ensuring access to safe, inclusive, and quality education during the reconstruction phase for all school-aged children.

Amidst significant challenges, the Education Cluster achieved 87.7% of targeted school-aged children, focusing primarily on recreational activities, Mental Health and Psychosocial Support (MHPSS), and Social Emotional Learning (SEL) interventions. These efforts aimed to help learners recover from the traumatic effects of the war. Additionally, over 167,204 children (47.9% girls) were provided access to learning opportunities through 583 temporary learning spaces (TLS) established across the Gaza Strip.

To accommodate the large number of students, the TLS operated on a three-day rotation and shift model, with each shift averaging 2.5 hours. While recreational and MHPSS activities were mainly conducted in open spaces, the TLS also provided life-saving education and foundational learning to mitigate total learning losses and foster hope among the children.



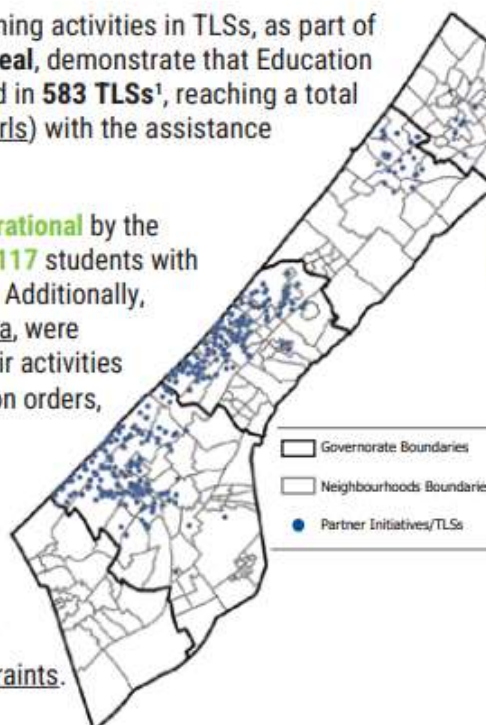
Despite impressive achievements against some of the TARGETS in the FLASH APPEAL, only 25% of the school-aged children had access to some form of learning in the Gaza Strip in 2024.



The cumulative results of learning activities in TLSSs, as part of the Education **2024 Flash Appeal**, demonstrate that Education Cluster partners have operated in **583 TLSSs<sup>1</sup>**, reaching a total of **167,204 students (47.9% girls)** with the assistance of **4,081 teachers**.

Of the 583 TLSSs, **440** were **operational** by the **end of December**, serving **156,117 students** with the support of **3,650 teachers**. Additionally, **20 TLSSs**, primarily in **North Gaza**, were impacted and had to **pause** their activities due to Israeli military evacuation orders, affecting **1,465 students**, and **49 teachers**.

During the course of 2024, **123 partners** managed TLSSs (serving **9,622 students** and **382 teachers**) had to be **handed over to the community or closed** due to funding constraints.

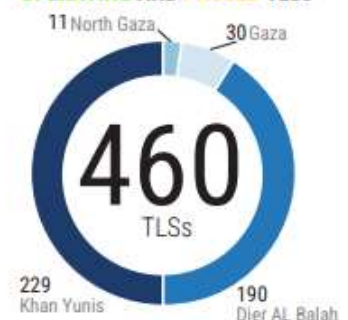


**ONLY!**

**25%**

Of school-aged children in the Gaza Strip have access to the learning opportunities provided at the TLSSs

**OPERATING AND PAUSED TLSSs**



### Cultivating Hope: Community-Led Learning in Gaza

In 2024, numerous community-led initiatives were established to address the educational needs of children amidst ongoing challenges. While these initiatives varied in capacity, some offering opportunities to a limited number of children, others accommodating significant enrolment, they collectively demonstrated remarkable growth. The Cluster mapped 650 such sites by the end of the

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year, a significant increase from just 20 at the start of 2024. These 650 CLIs are different than the 460 partners TLSs mentioned above. This expansion reflects the community's strong commitment to prioritising education and underscores the urgent need for sustained support to enhance and scale these efforts. The Cluster has developed guidelines enabling the partners to build on these existing initiatives instead of creating new Temporary Learning Spaces (TLS). This approach promotes sustainability, community participation, and improved quality of learning. However, a significant supply gap still exists.

### Partners

The Gaza Strip Sub-Cluster, made up of 53 partners and 37 affiliated actors, is committed to providing safe, equitable, and high-quality education to children and youth affected by the ongoing conflict. Through a coordinated response, these organisations work together to address the educational needs of young people, ensuring access to learning despite the challenges of war. Their efforts aim to support recovery and resilience, offering children the opportunity to overcome trauma and build a better future. By fostering a resilient educational environment, the Sub-Cluster helps children grow and thrive, even in the face of adversity.



### Situation Analysis in West Bank

- Military operations and access restrictions caused major disruptions in access to education
- Armed settlers entering schools, weapon firing, detention of students or school staff, and delays and harassment on the way to school
- Spike in violations against education including demolitions

Since 7 October 2023, the post-escalation landscape in the West Bank has been characterised by heightened volatility, with widespread systemic inequities and conflict related barriers compounding the crisis. The level of intensity and brutality continues to rise which imposed additional challenges to access safe education in many areas of the West Bank, including East Jerusalem. As 31 December, Israeli military operations have escalated resulting in 85 Palestinian students killed, 525 injured and 281 arrested. Regarding teachers, 3 were killed, 18 injured and 149 arrested. In addition to these operations, settler violence has surged to unprecedented levels and displacement and home demolitions have intensified.

The escalation of hostilities and displacement has further restricted access to education for over 806,000 students in the West Bank, including East Jerusalem. Students encounter considerable obstacles in accessing education due to military checkpoints, violence from Israeli settlers, and demolitions. Violence related to settler activity has deepened the crisis.

In 2024, MoE recorded 2,274 incidents of violence targeting education system, including attacks including armed settlers entering schools, weapon firing, detention of students or school staff, and delays and harassment on the way to school. Within these incidents, 109 schools were subject to attacks and vandalism.

Many students have been physically assaulted or harassed on their way to school, leading to fear and reduced attendance. More than 50% of Palestinian students in affected areas report experiencing delays, absence, or harassment during their commute to schools. The adoption by the Knesset of Israel of two laws concerning UNRWA, which, if implemented, would likely prevent UNRWA from continuing its essential work in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem and exacerbate the educational crisis, leaving students without access to education. If enforced, this cessation will critically

impact vulnerable populations reliant on UNRWA services, particularly refugees and marginalised groups.

Many out-of-school children are now engaged in child labour, further exacerbating the educational crisis. Gender-based discrimination and violence disproportionately affect adolescent girls and young women, limiting their educational opportunities. Girls are twice as likely to drop out of school after the age of 12 compared to boys, particularly in rural areas where travel to schools requires long or unsafe commutes. Additionally, children with disabilities face systemic exclusion, as schools lack inclusive infrastructure, specialised learning materials, and adequately trained staff.

Widespread poverty and food insecurity in the West Bank force many families to deprioritise education. Approximately 40% of families report that they cannot afford school related costs, such as transportation or textbooks. Older children, particularly boys, are often required to work to support their families, contributing to increased dropout rates. The challenging working conditions for teachers in West Bank, including low wages, delays in payment, high-stress levels, and the destruction of infrastructure, have deterred many from entering or remaining in the teaching profession.

The long-term impact of the education crisis is severe. Without access to education, children are at greater risk of exploitation, radicalisation, and intergenerational poverty. Addressing these challenges is critical not only for individual well-being but also for the stability and development of the region.

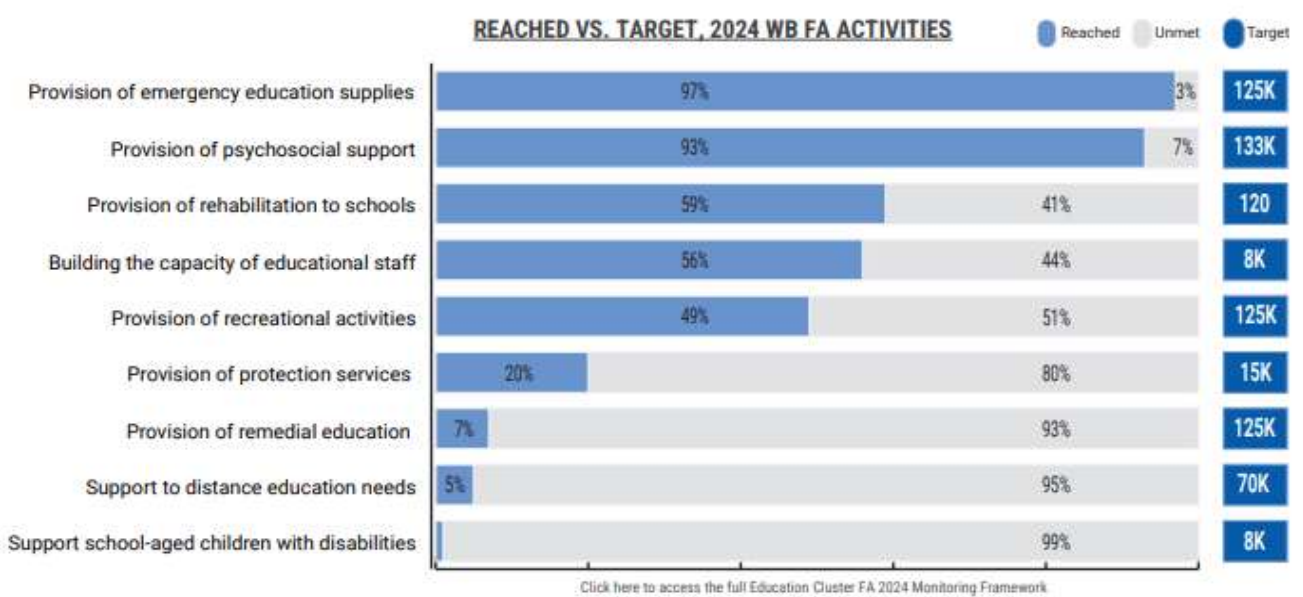
**Response in the West Bank**

While restrictions on in-person classes, coupled with inadequate support for remedial and catch-up programs, resulted in many children missing significant learning opportunities, partners made significant progress in providing support to the affected children.

In 2024, 25 education partners conducted EiE activities to support students affected by the humanitarian situation in the West Bank. The response focused on mental health and psychosocial support, recreational activities, and providing essential and basic stationery kits and EiE teaching materials.



Cluster partners were not able to respond to the needs of **99%** school-aged children with disabilities.



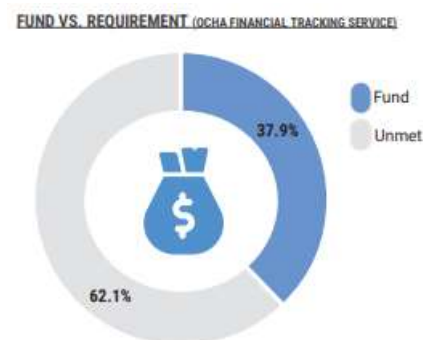
However, only 2,961 (20%) of the 15,121 students in need of provision of protection services while commuting to/from schools (including transportation) were reached.

Moreover, 93% (116,862) of students in need of remedial education and catch-up classes, and 95% (66,783) students in need of support to distance education have not been supported.

Cluster partners were not able to respond to the needs of 99% school-aged children with disabilities.

### **Funding Education Activities in oPt**

The Education Cluster required \$175.5 million to address the needs of 801,119 targeted in the Education 2024 Flash Appeal. However, but only 37.9% of the needed funding was mobilised. This shortfall, among other challenges, severely constrained the scope of the response. Due to the funding shortfall, key education programs were delayed or reduced, leaving many children without critical learning support. This has worsened the educational challenges faced by affected communities, highlighting the urgent need for more international funding to address these gaps.



### **Challenges**

Multiple issues hindered the educational response in the Occupied Palestinian Territory (oPt) in 2024, with the Gaza Strip being the most affected.

- The ongoing conflict has severely damaged 95.2% of Gaza's education infrastructure, with 88% requiring major reconstruction. The war has resulted in the loss of 12,035 learners and 492 education personnel, with many others injured or disabled. Fear of attacks on schools has discouraged participation in emergency education, limiting access to essential MHPSS and recreational recovery activities. Additionally, the destruction of teaching materials and displacement has left children without school supplies, further hindering their ability to learn and recover, exacerbating the long-term impact on their education.
- Students enrolled in distance learning initiatives face challenges in attending classes due to limited internet access, a lack of electronic devices, and insufficient power to charge these devices. These obstacles continue to hinder access to learning opportunities for students who have already lost 15 months of education in Gaza and those in WB shifted to remote learning.
- Funding for the education response remains insufficient, with only about 37.9% of 2024 Flash Appeal requirement met. Rising prices in Gaza's low-supply markets and the high cost of shipping supplies outside the region have further constrained the response. As a result, a significant number of children urgently need support. We call on donors to extend their support through Cluster members to address these critical needs.
- Over-crowding in shelters and informal sites limited space for larger Temporary Learning Spaces (TLS). In schools converted into shelters, classrooms were used for housing, and schoolyards filled with tents left no room for education. These barriers left many children without learning opportunities, as existing TLSs were insufficient and ill-equipped for harsh winter conditions.
- Continued restrictions by the Israeli authorities on the entry of education supplies into Gaza. Education supplies are still deprioritised and considered non humanitarian items. Partners are unable to bring in stationary, learning materials textbooks and individual student kits, which is hampering the education response.
- In 2024, Gaza's education response was severely disrupted by ongoing challenges. Access to Gaza North and eastern Salahadin was restricted, limiting support for school-aged children. Continuous evacuation orders hindered access to Temporary Learning Spaces (TLS), causing the loss of equipment



and materials, and disrupting the establishment of new spaces and re-enrolment of displaced children. These challenges significantly impacted the ability to provide consistent education in Gaza.

### **A Glimpse into the 2025 Cluster Response**

Response Priorities for 2025:

- Provide structured, gender- and age-appropriate recreational activities and MHPSS support for children and adolescents.
- Establish and maintain TLS in IDP shelters equipped with gender-appropriate WASH facilities and teaching materials.
- Provide teaching and learning materials to teachers and learners.
- Provide assistive devices to children with disabilities (CwDs).
- Conduct awareness sessions for school-aged children, educational personnel, and parents on risks associated with damaged buildings, UXOs, hygiene promotion, protection, and PSEA.
- Offer distance learning opportunities and NFE programs, including SEL, for school-aged children.
- Deploy teachers through emergency employment/cash-for-work modalities and build the capacity of teachers and facilitators on NFE, SEL, and MHPSS.
- Identify and refer children, including GBV survivors, to specialised service providers through case management in collaboration with the CP AoR, MHPSS WG, and Protection Cluster.

### **Strategic priorities**

- Develop new and revise existing guidelines to enhance the scale and quality of the Cluster response.
- Strengthen the technical capacity of the cluster, addressing cross-cutting issues in collaboration with other clusters.
- Enhance area-level coordination to minimise gaps in the response and enhance the complementarity of responses, including improving synergies with members of other clusters at the lower level.
- Embark on robust advocacy for the safety of learners and teachers and access to required resources.
- Strengthen information and knowledge management systems to support decision-making for cluster members and provide better insights for the HC/HCT.

### **Cost of inaction**

- The ongoing war in the Gaza Strip has brought the education sector to a near halt, with devastating consequences for students, teachers, and families. The destruction of schools, displacement, and trauma have created a humanitarian crisis that demands urgent action. Rebuilding the education system, addressing the psychological needs of students, and ensuring access to learning are vital steps to mitigate the long-term impact of the conflict on Gaza's children and their future.
- The cost of inaction in supporting children's access to education is significant and far-reaching. Prolonged school closures lead to substantial educational losses, widening learning gaps that hinder future opportunities. The absence of education worsens anxiety and trauma, depriving children of crucial cognitive development and stability. Vulnerable children face increased protection risks, with the most disadvantaged likely to experience greater inequality and limited economic prospects due to a lack of skills. Without constructive engagement, young people are more likely to be drawn into violence as lawlessness rises. Neglecting education harms individual futures, undermines progress in Gaza's education system, and destabilises the region. Addressing these challenges through educational support is essential for building a healthier, more equitable society and a stable future for the region.

[For more information on the oPt Education Cluster and other education resources please visit our Web page on Relief Web Occupied Palestinian Territory: Education | ReliefWeb Response](#)

**In the face of a year marked by silence and deprivation, we must come together with urgency and resolve to restore the vibrancy of Gaza's classrooms, ensuring that the voices of tomorrow are heard!**

# Education in Gaza

Unprecedented Damage, Recovery Urgently Needed

<https://thisweekinpalestine.com/education-in-gaza/>

10 February 2024

**By Basri Saleh**

Until 7 October 2023, despite the prolonged Israeli siege on the Gaza Strip, its education system preserved the essential features that are integral at all levels of the Palestinian national education system. Schools in Gaza generally adhere to the fundamental principles and components of the Palestinian school system. Moreover, the Ministry of Education has maintained close coordination with the education administration affiliated with the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) in Gaza.

Likewise, higher education institutions in Gaza adhere to the national law of higher education and to the governance structure of higher education in Palestine. The Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research has fulfilled its obligations consistently and steadfastly, overseeing and supporting Gaza's higher education institutions and ensuring adherence to the national standards that are applied to all Palestinian higher education institutions (similar to those in the West Bank). It continues to ensure the active participation of professionals from Gaza in the governance of the higher education and scientific research system at national level. Furthermore, the ministry is unwavering in its commitment to providing financial and technical support to higher education institutions in Gaza and to students within the confines of available resources. Moreover, the government has been keen on actively engaging education specialists from Gaza in the educational development process at the national level for both general and higher education.



Schools which served as shelters were targeted.

Despite the intricate challenges that the Gaza Strip has faced, exacerbated by the Israeli blockade that has lasted almost two decades, the educational landscape exhibited resilience prior to the ongoing Israeli genocidal war on Gaza. This resilience was underscored by robust enrolment rates across both public schools and institutions of higher education.

According to education statistics for the academic year 2022/2023, the overall student enrolment rate in Gaza's school at the compulsory basic level (grades 1 to 10) reached 95.2%, closely aligning with the national enrolment rate of 96% in Palestinian schools. It is also worth noting that considerable investments were made by successive Palestinian governments, while contributions from UNRWA and the private sector in developing the educational infrastructure in Gaza have been substantial.

The available reports indicate the solid situation of educational institutions in the Gaza Strip prior to the ongoing war. They reflect advancements in infrastructure, evident in the increasing number of schools, the state of higher education institutions, and high student enrolment rates in these institutions.

Similarly, the percentage of students enrolled in higher education programs in the Gaza Strip for the academic year 2022/2023 reached 44.3% of the total population aged 18 to 24 years, according Ministry of Higher Education statistics. This percentage is closely aligned with the national rate of higher education enrolment, which reached 46% during the same time period and for the same age group. It also represents a comparatively high percentage, as indicated by a World Bank report, when compared

to the Arab region and the broader region. The number of students enrolled in higher education institutions in the academic year 2022/2023 thus reached 88,000, constituting approximately 5% of the total population in the Gaza Strip. They were distributed across 19 higher education institutions, including 7 universities and 12 colleges.



Furthermore, indicators underscore qualitative improvements in the education sector. Regional and international rankings of universities have highlighted the advanced levels achieved by some universities in Gaza. For instance, the Islamic University has attained

a distinguished position among the top 100 Arab universities in the Arab University Ranking 2022 provided by Times Higher Education ranking.

Moreover, the prestigious Dutch publishing company Elsevier acknowledged the high quality of the academic research published in Al-Isra University's *Journal of Applied Science* by indexing it in its Scopus database. This underscores the positive achievements that resulted from the substantial investments that were made in the university's infrastructure and its academic, scientific, and human resources. Furthermore, university students in Gaza have made substantial contributions to their community, whether by aiding in needs assessment and reconstruction efforts or by "actively participating in community outreach programs, health promotion initiatives, and public health campaigns."



Today (January 29, 2024), more than 115 days into the Israeli war on the Gaza Strip, most of these achievements seem to have been swept away. The direct targeting of educational institutions in Gaza continues to be a defining feature of this war, as evidenced by the extensive and ongoing destruction inflicted by the Israeli war machine on these institutions. Live broadcasts show this devastation and can be viewed by whoever is willing to search for media that are willing to cover the destruction. The escalating numbers of casualties killed and wounded include a high percentage of school children and university students as well as school teachers and academics of higher education institutions, painting a grim picture.

The unprecedented damage inflicted on the education sector in the Gaza Strip by the ongoing war can be summarised by the following four points:

Children, students, and educational staff at all levels of education have been deliberately targeted, as is evident in the statistics released by the Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics on January 24, 2024. According to data released by the Ministry of Health and the UN via OCHA, the number of children killed in the Gaza Strip has reached 12,345. Additionally, 230 school staff have been killed. Among universities staff, Euro-Mediterranean Human Rights Monitor has reported that 94 individuals were killed, including many academics holding the rank of professorship in various scientific disciplines. Some of them were internationally recognised for their scientific and research contributions. Furthermore, killed university students may exceed 1,000, with thousands more reported as injured or missing.



Educational infrastructure has been directly targeted. The deliberate assault on the educational system's infrastructure through bombing, invasion, and the detonation of buildings and their contents, along with the surrounding educational environment, has led to extensive destruction. Reports from both local and international sources as of January 24, 2024, indicate, "Ninety percent of Palestinian Authority schools have been subject to direct or indirect damage. About 29% of school buildings are out of service after being demolished or severely damaged." This estimation aligns with statements issued by the Palestinian ministries of education and higher education and UNICEF that emphasise the widespread destruction caused by Israel military shelling of schools and higher education institutions. The live broadcasts of the demolition of the buildings of Al-Isra University and the images of destruction at the Islamic University and Al-Azhar University, (the two major universities in Gaza), illustrate the magnitude of this destruction and its consequential impact.



**The ongoing conflict has brought all educational activities to a standstill, affecting 625,000 students at school and kindergarten levels, as reported by the Ministry of Education.** Furthermore, the 88,000 students pursuing a higher education have faced a disruption in their academic endeavours. This prolonged hiatus has resulted in the loss of half of the current academic year, raising concerns about a looming educational crisis if the war continues. It poses the threat of an educational gap between students

in Gaza and those in the West Bank, as well as with their peers in the Arab and international context.

**The ongoing war on the Gaza Strip intensifies the pre-existing health crisis caused by the siege and exacerbates psychological and social suffering due to the profound losses, destruction, and displacement it inflicts.** The contours of chronic crises on psychological and social fronts in Gaza are evident and escalating. The approximately 15,000 Gazan students currently enrolled in Arab and foreign universities have found the communication with their families cut off since the beginning of the conflict, replacing the vital support system for their educational, academic, and psychological stability with anguish and anxiety over their wellbeing and lives.

In the ongoing state of war, a set of considerations must be noted when discussing Gaza's education sector and amid ongoing attempts to plan for the day after the war: Firstly, given that the right to life takes precedence over all other rights, it must remain a top priority to advocate for and persevere in protecting children and students during and after the war. An immediate halt to the Israeli army's targeting of students and their families is necessary. International campaigns are urgently necessary and must focus on the immediate cessation of the killing and targeting of children, students, and their families. Additionally, it is crucial that healthcare must be provided promptly to the injured among them. Since the beginning of the war, it has been evident that the international humanitarian institutions have not achieved any notable progress in this regard. The international community's continuing inability to make strides in protecting children's rights to life, health, and an education serves as an indicator of systemic shortcomings and of the collective international failure to enforce treaties and international agreements in this field.

Secondly, the international community must demand the cessation of the targeting of educational and academic institutions and affirm their status as safe zones invulnerable from harm or attacks, in accordance with international treaties and convention. It is a cornerstone of *jus in bello* that civilian structures are protected, which includes education facilities.

Thirdly, an intensive and comprehensive program must be implemented that provides urgently needed psychological and social care for students and their families, aiming to empower them and restore hope despite the widespread death and extensive destruction. The entry of specialised institutions, social volunteers, and psychologists into the Gaza Strip must be facilitated immediately, while encouraging their collaboration with local counterparts is a top priority. This step will significantly contribute to the desired recovery post-war.

Fourthly, the Gaza Strip **must be reconnected to internet services, and telecommunication and e-services must be maintained to enable Gazan school and university students to utilise national services and access educational content.** It is extremely important in the short term to provide a temporary solution by reconnecting students in the Gaza Strip with national and international educational resources until their schools and universities are back to functioning.

Lastly, we must ensure that a comprehensive national program is developed and implemented that assesses in detail the war's impact on education and manages and guides the various stages of the journey back to effective and high-quality education at all levels. In this regard, concerted efforts within a national partnership framework between the government, UNRWA, civil society institutions, and the private sector in collaboration with international supporters, are of paramount importance to achieve the urgently needed rapid success in saving education in the Gaza Strip.



## Scholasticide Continues: Israel's Ongoing Destruction of Gaza's Education System Jeopardises an Entire Generation's Future

<https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/scholasticide-continues-israels-ongoing-destruction-gazas-education-system-jeopardizes-entire-generations-future-enar> 22 April 2025

**Gaza, 22 April 2025** – Amid the failure of the international community to stop Israel's ongoing genocide against Palestinians in Gaza, Israeli forces and authorities continue to perpetrate a scholasticide—i.e., the wholesale, deliberate, and systematic destruction of the Palestinian education system.

Israeli military attacks have continued to target educational infrastructure—including schools, universities, and libraries—and to kill and injure thousands of teachers, students, and scholars, and to displace hundreds of thousands more. Over a year and a half of Israel's relentless military attacks and man-made humanitarian catastrophe in Gaza have created an environment where sustaining the educational process has become nearly impossible. This has disrupted students' access to learning for two consecutive academic years, with another one at risk. These actions are part of a broader attempt to erase Gaza's cultural and intellectual heritage and stifle its development.

According to an assessment published by the Global Education Cluster on **1 April 2025, 95.2% of schools in Gaza have sustained varying degrees of damage, and 88.5% of school buildings require complete reconstruction or major rehabilitation. A total of 241 public schools have suffered severe damage, while 111 have been completely destroyed. Additionally, 91 public schools and 89 UNRWA schools have been directly bombed or vandalised.**

In addition to the attacks targeting public, UNRWA, and private educational institutions across Gaza, there is a clear link between the forced displacement of civilians and the destruction of schools. The first displacement order, which targeted the northern Gaza governorates, led to the mass relocation of residents to the southern governorates. Following this, Israeli forces deliberately destroyed the schools from which civilians had evacuated. In the North Gaza Governorate, the destruction rate reached 100%, with all school buildings either directly hit or damaged. In the Gaza Governorate, which includes Gaza City, 92.8% of school buildings were affected. In the Rafah Governorate, 91% of school buildings were either directly hit or damaged. Moreover, many schools have been repurposed for military use, such as army bases and detention centres.

Due to this systematic destruction, ongoing bombardments, repeated forced displacements, power and internet outages, and the burdens placed on students to help their families secure food, water, and firewood for cooking, over 720,000 Palestinian students have experienced a complete interruption in their education during the genocide.[1] According to the Ministry of Education and Higher Education, between 7 October 2023 and 15 April 2025, 13,419 students were killed and 21,653 were injured. Among educational staff, 651 teachers have been killed and 2,791 injured. While the number of students and staff detained remains unknown, it is estimated to be in the hundreds.

On 18 March 2025, the Israeli military resumed its large-scale military offensive on Gaza following a ceasefire that had lasted for nearly two months. Despite the ceasefire, attacks on civilians, particularly in Rafah Governorate, had continued in practice. With the renewed attacks, Israel reverted to its policy of mass killing, destruction, and displacement, effectively crushing recent efforts to revive education that had seen partial restoration during the ceasefire.

The Ministry of Education had announced its full readiness to conduct the 2024 General Secondary Education Certificate Examination (locally known as *tawjihi*) electronically and at designated centres, in

COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE



coordination with partners and Palestinian telecommunications authorities. Preparations included providing necessary furniture and enhancing the communications network. The exams were scheduled to begin on 13 April 2025 as part of an exceptional session. However, due to the ongoing genocide and the worsening security conditions, the Ministry decided to postpone the session for the second time until further notice, placing yet another academic year in jeopardy.

In Palestine, obtaining the General Secondary Education Certificate marks the culmination of 12 years of education—covering primary, preparatory, and secondary levels—and serves as the gateway to enrolment in both local and international universities. Marah Shabana, a high school student from Gaza, expressed her despair following the Ministry's second postponement of the exam:

*"Fear has taken hold of our hearts as we face the possibility of losing this crucial stage in our lives, along with our dreams and ambitions. I've lost the motivation and strength to carry on or try again, and it has taken a toll on my mental well-being."*

Education in Gaza has come to a near-complete halt over the past 18 months. Approximately 62% of the damaged educational institutions in Gaza have been repurposed as shelters for displaced people, depriving students of a safe and appropriate learning environment. Hundreds of thousands of students, teachers, administrative staff, and technicians are now enduring harsh living, health, and humanitarian conditions. These compounded hardships, along with the trauma of losing one or both parents or other family members, have taken a profound psychological toll on students, further diminishing their ability to pursue education even when limited opportunities arise.

Despite these immense challenges and the harsh conditions imposed by Israeli forces, some local and international initiatives have emerged to provide alternative education through online platforms, virtual classrooms, and pre-recorded audio and video lessons. However, their impact remains limited due to frequent power and internet outages and the lack of access to electronic devices for most students.

Bisan Al-Surdi, director of Bisan Educational Tent in Al-Nuseirat, told Al-Mezan:

*"We launched a personal initiative, approved by the Ministry of Education, as an alternative to online learning for students who are able to attend in person. It's a makeshift educational tent that accommodates 150 students, divided into three shifts, each lasting two hours daily, for grades one through five. The staff are all volunteers. We face many challenges, as most students need psychological support due to war-related trauma, injury, or the loss of family members. Classes are often disrupted because of deteriorating security conditions or displacement orders. One time, stones fell on the children during a bombing, causing panic among the students and their families."*

The growing impact of **malnutrition among children and students in Gaza**—driven by the Israeli-imposed blockade and its deliberate policy of starvation and denial of humanitarian aid—has become a key factor undermining academic performance. The deteriorating humanitarian conditions and widespread food insecurity have led to a sharp rise in malnutrition rates, impairing students' physical and cognitive development and significantly diminishing their ability to concentrate and engage in learning.

Sham Ammar, a second-year secondary school student who studied electronically with the Ministry of Education, shared the following:

*"In Gaza, we face numerous challenges that hinder our education, such as the absence of schools and teachers, along with frequent power outages. During the day, I study using sunlight, and at night, I rely*

*on my phone's flashlight. I also have to travel long distances to find places with internet access to download educational videos from YouTube. The constant psychological pressure from the ongoing bombings affects me deeply, especially since I lost part of my family. Furthermore, the lack of proper nutrition, like vitamins, vegetables, and fruits, makes it hard for me to focus and continue my studies."*

Al Mezan strongly condemns the ongoing and deliberate Israeli attacks on educational institutions in Gaza, emphasising that these actions are a fundamental aspect of the ongoing genocide, intended to erase the educational and cultural independence of the Palestinian people and to obliterate their potential for growth and development.

Accordingly, Al Mezan calls on the international community to take urgent and effective action to end the ongoing Israeli genocide, lift the blockade on Gaza, and compel Israel to comply with international law by halting attacks on educational institutions, refraining from targeting students and teachers, and ending practices that obstruct education or hinder the development of the education sector. Al Mezan also calls for accountability for Israeli leaders, soldiers, and all those who have ordered, carried out, or encouraged crimes against the Palestinian people.

Al Mezan further urges the international community, United Nations bodies, and international donors to intensify efforts to rehabilitate destroyed schools and universities, support the continuation of the educational process, address learning losses, and provide comprehensive psychological and social rehabilitation for students through specialised support programs.

[1] Statement by Dr. Amjad Barham, Palestinian Minister of Education, during the Seventh Biennial Conference of the Education International (EI) Arab Cross-Regional Structure (ACCRS), held on 8 April 2025.

#### [Humanitarian Situation Update #303 | West Bank](#)

Situation Report      [OCHA](#)      10 Jul 2025

#### [The Unseen Crisis: Childhoods shaped by conflict and poverty in the West Bank](#)

Analysis      [World Vision](#)      3 Jul 2025

#### [Gaza Humanitarian Response Update | 22 June - 5 July 2025](#)

Situation Report      [OCHA](#)      9 Jul 2025

#### **[UNRWA Situation Report #177 on the Humanitarian Crisis in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem. All information updated for 19 - 25 June 2025](#)**

<https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-177-humanitarian-crisis-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-updated-19-25-june-2025>

## Health system at breaking point as hostilities further intensify in Gaza, WHO warns

<https://www.who.int/news/item/22-05-2025-health-system-at-breaking-point-as-hostilities-further-intensify--who-warns#:~:text=Of%20the%2019%20hospitals%2C%2012%20provide%20a%20variety,in%20the%20Gaza%20Strip%20are%20damaged%20or%20destroyed.>

22 May 2025

Israel's intensified military operations continue to threaten an already weakened health system, amidst worsening mass population displacement and acute shortages of food, water, medical supplies, fuel and shelter.

Four major hospitals in Gaza (Kamal Adwan Hospital, Indonesia Hospital, Hamad Hospital for Rehabilitation and Prosthetics, and European Gaza Hospital) have had to suspend medical services in the past week due to their proximity to hostilities or evacuation zones, and attacks. WHO has recorded 28 attacks on health care in Gaza during this period and 697 attacks since October 2023.

Only 19 of Gaza Strip's 36 hospitals remain operational, including one hospital providing basic care for the remaining patients still inside the hospital, and are struggling under severe supply shortages, lack of health workers, persistent insecurity, and a surge of casualties, all while staff work in impossible conditions. Of the 19 hospitals, 12 provide a variety of health services, while the rest are only able to provide basic emergency care. At least 94% of all hospitals in the Gaza Strip are damaged or destroyed.

The increased hostilities and new evacuation orders issued across northern and southern Gaza in the past two days threaten to push even more health facilities out of service. This includes 1 hospital, 11 primary care centres, and 13 medical points within the evacuation zones, and an additional 5 hospitals, 1 field hospital, 9 primary care centres, and 23 medical points within 1,000 metres of those zones.

North Gaza has been stripped of nearly all health care. Al-Awda Hospital is only minimally functional, serving as a trauma stabilisation point. It faces an imminent risk of closure due to ongoing insecurity and restricted access. The hospital's third floor was reportedly attacked on Wednesday, injuring a staff member. Hostilities in the area also damaged the water tank and pipeline. Today, the hospital was attacked again. The third and fourth floors were reportedly hit, injuring two health workers. Patient triage tents, including one provided by WHO, caught fire, which also burned all medical supplies in the warehouse and destroyed vehicles in the basement. A WHO mission attempting to reach the hospital today was impeded.

The Indonesian Hospital is out of service due to continued military presence since 18 May, making it inaccessible. Yesterday, a WHO mission to the hospital was forced to abort due to the security situation after waiting nearly four hours for clearance to proceed. WHO team had planned to deliver food and water to patients, assess their conditions, and identify critical equipment for transfer. WHO tried to reach the hospital again today, but the mission was impeded.

Kamal Adwan Hospital, which had the only centre to treat patients with severe acute malnutrition in North Gaza, went out of service on 20 May after intense hostilities in its vicinity, forcing patients to evacuate or be discharged prematurely.

In southern Gaza, Nasser Medical Complex, Al-Amal, and Al-Aqsa hospitals are overwhelmed by a surge of injured people, worsened by a new wave of displacement to Deir al Balah and Khan Younis. The European Gaza Hospital remains out of service following an attack on 13 May, cutting off vital services including neurosurgery, cardiac care, and cancer treatment – all unavailable elsewhere in Gaza.



Currently, across the Gaza Strip, only 2,000 hospital beds remain available, for a population of over 2 million people, grossly insufficient to meet the current needs. Of these, at least 40 beds are at risk of being lost as they are in hospitals within newly declared evacuation zones, while an additional 850 could be lost if conditions deteriorate at facilities near these zones.

Continued hostilities and military presence inhibit patients from accessing care, obstruct staff from providing care, and prevent WHO and partners from resupplying hospitals.

With each hospital forced out of service, patients lose access to health care, and WHO and partners' efforts, to sustain Gaza's health system are undone. The destruction is systematic. Hospitals are rehabilitated and resupplied, only to be exposed to hostilities or attacked again. This destructive cycle must end.

Amid constant fear and insecurity, health workers, including those from national and international emergency medical teams, continue delivering urgent care in Gaza. WHO salutes their courage and commitment.

WHO calls for the active protection of health care. Hospitals must never be militarised or targeted.

WHO calls for aid at scale to be allowed into Gaza through all possible routes, and for unimpeded humanitarian access to reach people wherever they are. Echoing the United Nations' Relief Chief, WHO reiterates that the UN and its partners have a clear, principled and effective plan to deliver aid with safeguards against diversion, a system that has worked and must be enabled to continue.

WHO calls for an immediate and lasting ceasefire.

## Inside one of Gaza's last functioning hospitals: How staff in Nasser Hospital are fighting to keep people alive

<https://abcnews.go.com/International/inside-gazas-functioning-hospitals-staff-nasser-hospital-fighting/story?id=123254136>

29 June 2025



'Terrible situation' says doctor volunteering in Gaza. London-based plastic surgeon Dr. Victoria Rose just returned from her third trip to Gaza since the war began and discussed the ongoing humanitarian crisis there.

GAZA -- As the conflict between Israel and Hamas grinds on, the health system in the Gaza Strip has nearly collapsed, with doctors and international aid organisations warning that the

last remaining major hospital in southern Gaza is now at imminent risk of not being able to function due to a lack of supplies and staff needed to treat the wounded and sick.

The Nasser Medical Complex, located in central Khan Younis in southern Gaza, was once a lifeline for the southern region of the strip. Now, it is surrounded by neighbourhoods under evacuation orders from the Israeli military, and the roads leading to it are under frequent bombardment and shelling.

Despite being designated by the Israeli military as a facility that should not be evacuated, the surrounding area is labelled as a red zone by the Israeli military, meaning citizens in the area should evacuate because military action is likely to occur in the area.

The Israeli military has previously called for evacuations of hospitals in Gaza after evacuating surrounding areas, in advance of large-scale raids which the IDF said were militarily necessary as Hamas operatives had embedded themselves within those hospitals. The IDF previously raided Nasser hospital itself, spending a week at the complex in February 2024.

The IDF has also attacked Nasser hospital without issuing evacuation orders. In March of this year, it conducted a strike on the surgery wing of the hospital. The IDF said it was targeting a member of Hamas' political bureau operating from the hospital and confirmed the strike in a statement at the time. Hamas said the senior Hamas member who was targeted, Ismail Barhoum, was receiving medical treatment in the hospital when he was killed. A doctor at the hospital said a teenager was also killed in the attack.

"The hospital continues to function, continues to provide extremely high-level service even with limited resources," Dr. Mark Brauner, an emergency physician who recently left the facility, told ABC News in an interview Thursday. "But it's extremely uncomfortable to be in close proximity to warfare. Bombs are exploding just hundreds of metres away, and gunfire can be heard throughout the day."

Dr. Brauner said the staff at Nasser Hospital are treating patients who are not only suffering from injuries caused by airstrikes but also from chronic malnutrition.

"One of the most important aspects of healing from an injury is protein intake, and they have no protein in their diets," he said. That delays healing and increases the risk of infection, he said, adding, "There are at least 100 children at direct risk due to the lack of paediatric formula."



Premature babies are being treated amid Israeli attacks at the Nasser Hospital as they are at risk due to a shortage of medicines, medical supplies and infant formula in Khan Yunis, Gaza on 19 June 2025. Doaa Albaz/Anadolu via Getty Images

The Israel-Hamas war has taken a grim human toll. Since the war began, nearly 56,000 people in Gaza have been killed and more than 131,000 have been wounded, according to Gaza's Hamas-run health ministry. The war began on 7 October 2023, when 1,200 people were killed in a Hamas-led surprise attack on southern Israel. Hundreds more were taken hostage. At least 20 living hostages are believed to still remain in Hamas captivity.

Nasser Hospital is now the only fully functioning major hospital in the southern Gaza Strip. The few remaining hospitals in Gaza City are operating at minimal capacity, and there are no functioning hospitals in northern Gaza.

"Medical services are critically under-resourced, with nearly half of essential supplies already out of stock, and over one fifth, 21%, projected to run out in two months," the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East said in a June 20 update.

Also known as UNRWA, the organisation is the main UN agency operating inside Gaza.

Just five out of 22 UNWRA-run health centres and two UNRWA-rented facilities used as temporary health centres are still operational in Gaza as of June 15, UNWRA said.





A Palestinian youth cries as he waits for news on a relative injured in Israeli strikes in Khan Yunis, at the Nasser hospital in the southern Gaza Strip on 3 June 2025.

The Hamas-run Gaza Ministry of Health describes a dire situation when it comes to the territory's health system.

"The remaining operating hospitals in the Strip will have no more time to continue operating in the face of the serious crises they face. Hospitals are experiencing overcrowding with wounded and sick patients, exceeding their capacity, especially in inpatient and intensive care units," the ministry said in a June 25 statement.

Overall, just 45 of Gaza's 312 operating rooms are still in service, and most are functioning with extremely limited capacity, the Gaza Ministry of Health said. Cancer and heart patients are among the most impacted by the medicine and medical supply shortage, with 47% of essential medicines and 65% of medical supplies now at zero stock, the ministry said.

Nine out of 34 oxygen stations are partially operational, and blood banks are nearly empty, according to the ministry.

"Community blood donation campaigns have become futile due to worsening malnutrition and anaemia," the ministry said.

The supplies impacted include "medicine for non-communicable diseases, antimicrobials and anti-parasitic products, dermatological and eye preparations, analgesic and anti-inflammatory medications, gastrointestinal products, respiratory medications and family planning methods," UNWRA said in the situational update.

Earlier this week, the World Health Organisation (WHO) delivered a shipment of medical aid to Gaza for the first time since March 2, WHO Director-General Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus wrote on the social platform X.

The shipment of nine trucks included "essential" medical supplies, 2,000 units of blood and 1,500 units of plasma, Ghebreyesus said.

The supplies were transported from Israel through the Kerem Shalom crossing point without any reported looting, and the blood and plasma were delivered to Nasser Hospital's cold storage facility for distribution to other medical centres, the organisation and the hospital reported.

COGAT, the Coordination of Government Activities in the Territories, the Israeli authority that oversees supplies that enter the Gaza Strip, confirmed the shipment of medical supplies.

"Along with the blood units, truckloads of medical supplies and emergency and chronic care medicines entered Gaza to support the medical response," COGAT said in the statement. "We continuously facilitate medical and humanitarian responses for the civilian population in Gaza."



A mother watches as her prematurely born baby is examined at the neonatal intensive care unit of Nasser Hospital in Khan Younis, southern Gaza Strip, Thursday, June 19, 2025. (AP Photo/Mariam Dagga) Mariam Dagga/AP

However, Ghebreyesus said the delivery was far from sufficient to meet the needs inside Gaza.

"These medical supplies are only a drop in the ocean," he said in the X post. "Aid at scale is essential to save lives. WHO calls for the immediate, unimpeded, and sustained delivery of health aid into Gaza through all possible routes."

For some, even these rare deliveries come too late.

The group Doctors Without Borders evacuated most of its staff from Nasser Hospital two weeks ago, citing safety concerns.

"I don't want to call it a collapsed system anymore. There is no health system in Gaza," Dr. Mohammed Abu Mughaiseeb, the group's deputy medical coordinator in Gaza, told ABC News in an interview.

"The hospitals that remain are overwhelmed with mass casualties, many now coming from the food distribution points. We're treating patients with severe burns and complicated injuries, and we don't have the supplies, the fuel or the infrastructure to handle it," he said.

Some patients are also suffering because the medical care available in the Gaza Strip does not meet the level of care they need.

The Gaza Ministry of Health said 513 patients have died due to restrictions on travel for medical care, and 338 cancer patients have died while waiting to leave for treatment abroad.

An IDF spokesperson did not immediately comment on the current travel restrictions in Gaza.

Despite these challenges, the doctors and staff at Nasser Hospital continue their work.

Electricity shortages are also exacerbating the crisis. Just 49 hospital generators are still running -- and even they are operating with limited fuel, according to the health ministry.

"We are holding on by a thread," Brauner said. "This is not a sustainable situation. If Nasser goes down, the entire southern region will be left without a hospital. And that will be the final collapse."



# UN warns of deepening health crisis in Gaza amid mass casualty incidents

<https://news.un.org/en/story/2025/07/1165356>

9 July 2025



People carry sacks of food in Netzarim in central Gaza.

## Peace and Security

As scores of people – including medical staff and their families – have reportedly been killed in the past week, UN health partners in Gaza continue to provide emergency care despite very limited resources.

Across the Gaza Strip, as people desperately search for food, mass casualty incidents are reported almost daily, UN Spokesperson Stéphane Dujarric, told reporters at his regular briefing in New York.

Hospitals, already under immense strain, are struggling to cope and lack of essential supplies – including fuel and medicines – is placing even greater pressure on overstretched teams.

The war has also had a devastating impact on health workers. According to Gazan health authorities, more than **1,500 medical staff have been killed in Gaza since October 2023**.

## Medical supplies arrive – but much more is needed

The World Health Organization (WHO) reported that 11 trucks carrying medical aid, including surgical supplies, assistive devices, orthopaedic instruments and other essential medical items, had entered the Strip on Tuesday. These supplies are set to be distributed to various health facilities across Gaza.

“The health needs remain immense. Much more medical supplies are needed. We urgently call for the unimpeded entry of fuel, food, and health aid at scale into Gaza through all possible routes,” Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus, WHO General-Director, said in a post on social media.

Mr. Dujarric echoed that message, calling for the opening of all crossings and corridors “to ensure the consistent, frequent and large-scale distribution of aid to people in need, wherever they are.”

## Disease risk rising

Against the backdrop of access challenges, the spectre of deadly disease outbreaks is also rising.

In northern Gaza, 10 water wells have stopped functioning due to lack of fuel, and another 25 are operating only partially and could soon shut down.

“Shorter pumping hours, reduced water production and limited solid waste collection provide fertile ground for diseases to spread – especially among vulnerable people including children, older people and pregnant women,” Mr. Dujarric said.

No hygiene items have entered Gaza since early March 2025, he noted, added that the ongoing shortage of cleaning and sanitation supplies is severely affecting health and impeding an effective medical response.

## Acute malnutrition cases at all-time high in two MSF (Doctors Without Borders) facilities

<https://www.doctorswithoutborders.org/latest/malnutrition-rates-reach-all-time-high-msf-facilities-gaza>

11 July 2025



Doctors Without Borders / Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF) is witnessing a sharp and unprecedented rise in acute malnutrition among Palestinians in Gaza. At MSF's clinics in Al-Mawasi in southern Gaza and Gaza City in the north, our teams are seeing the highest number of malnutrition cases they've ever recorded in the Strip.

**More than 700 pregnant and breastfeeding women and nearly 500 children with severe and moderate malnutrition** are currently enrolled in outpatient therapeutic feeding centres in both clinics. Numbers in the Gaza City clinic almost quadrupled in under two months, from 293 cases in May up to 983 cases at the beginning of July. Of this cohort, 326 are children between six and 23 months old.

"This is the first time we have witnessed such a severe scale of malnutrition cases in Gaza," said Dr. Mohammed Abu Mughaiseb, MSF deputy medical coordinator in Gaza. **"The starvation of people in Gaza is intentional.** It could end tomorrow if the Israeli authorities allow food in at scale."



Teams measure a child's arm at MSF's clinic in Gaza City. | Palestine 2025 © Nour Alsaqqa/MSF

### **Malnutrition amid Gaza's broader collapse**

The existence of malnutrition in Gaza is the result of deliberate, calculated choices by Israeli authorities: to restrict the entry of food to the bare minimum for survival, control and militarise its distribution, and destroy local food production capacity.

As people risk their lives in the immediate term to obtain a handful of inadequate food through distribution sites like those run by the Israeli-US-backed Gaza Humanitarian Foundation, this occurs in a situation of wider collapse—sewage contamination as infrastructure remains destroyed, restrictions on fuel limiting the production of clean water, appalling

living conditions in overcrowded camps, and more than 21 months of compromised immunity amidst a devastated health system.

#### DR. JOANNE PERRY, AN MSF DOCTOR

“Due to widespread malnutrition among pregnant women and poor water and sanitation, many babies are being born prematurely,” said Dr. Joanne Perry, an MSF doctor. “Our neonatal intensive care unit is severely overcrowded, with four to five babies sharing a single incubator. This is my third time in Gaza, and I’ve never seen anything like this. Mothers are asking me for food for their children, pregnant women who are six months along often weigh no more than 40 kilograms [88 pounds]. The situation is beyond critical.”



An MSF community health worker explains facts about malnutrition to patients awaiting checkup appointments at the Gaza City Clinic. | Palestine 2025  
© Nour Alsaqqa/MSF

food production nearly impossible due to ongoing hostilities and destruction, markets are either empty or unaffordable for most.

Inevitably, prices of food have skyrocketed across Gaza, placing even basic staples out of reach for most people. For example, 1 kilogram [2 pounds] of sugar costs on average US\$76, while a kilogram [2 pounds] of potatoes or flour costs nearly US\$30, according to the World Food Programme. Due to this, many families are surviving on just one portion of food a day—often only rice, lentils, or pasta—with no access to bread, fresh vegetables, or enough protein.

#### **Lack of food prevents healing**

Parents are also deliberately skipping meals to feed their children. Even malnourished women who receive therapeutic food end up giving their own treatment supplements to their children.

“I’m a mother, and I can’t blame them because I would do the same,” said Nour Nijim, MSF nursing team supervisor. “But I feel helpless as a health care provider. People are hungry and ask us for therapeutic food, but we don’t have enough and can only prescribe them to people diagnosed with malnutrition.”

NOUR NIJIM, MSF NURSING TEAM SUPERVISOR

Malnourished patients are only the visible tip of a much larger crisis. At MSF clinics, injured patients beg for food instead of medicine while their wounds fail to close due to protein deficiency. MSF doctors are also observing rapid weight loss in recovering patients, prolonged infections, and visible fatigue among people who don’t have enough food to heal.

MSF urgently calls for unrestricted humanitarian access, a sustained flow of food and medical aid into Gaza, and the protection of civilians. The Israeli-US proxy operating under the name the Gaza Humanitarian Foundation must also be immediately dismantled.



# Gazans' daily struggle for water after deadly strike

<https://www.straitstimes.com/world/middle-east/gazans-daily-struggle-for-water-after-deadly-strike>

15 July 2025



Displaced Palestinian man Akram Al-Manasra and his children make their way to collect water from a distribution point amid shortages, in Gaza City 14 July 2025. REUTERS/Dawoud Abu Alkas

GAZA CITY – The al-Manasra family rarely get enough water for both drinking and washing after their daily trudge to a Gaza distribution point like the one where eight people were killed on Sunday in a strike that Israel's military said had missed its target.

Living in a tent camp by the ruins of a smashed concrete building in Gaza City, the family say their children are already suffering from diarrhoea and skin maladies and from the lack of clean water, and they fear worse to come.

"There's no water, our children have been infected with scabies, there are no hospitals to go to and no medications," said Akram Manasra, 51.

He had set off on Monday for a local water tap with three of his daughters, each of them carrying two heavy plastic containers in Gaza's blazing summer heat, but they only managed to fill two - barely enough for the family of 10.

Gaza's lack of clean water after 21 months of war and four months of Israeli blockade is already having "devastating impacts on public health" the United Nations humanitarian agency OCHA said in a report this month.



For people queuing at a water distribution point on Sunday it was fatal. A missile that Israel said had targeted militants but malfunctioned hit a queue of people waiting to collect water at the Nuseirat refugee camp.

Israel's blockade of fuel along with the difficulty in accessing wells and desalination plants in zones controlled by the Israeli military is severely constraining water, sanitation and hygiene services according to OCHA.

Fuel shortages have also hit waste and sewage services, risking more contamination of the tiny, crowded territory's dwindling water supply, and diseases causing diarrhoea and jaundice are spreading among people crammed into shelters and weakened by hunger.

"If electricity was allowed to desalination plants the problem of a lethal lack of water, which is what's becoming the situation now in Gaza, would be changed within 24 hours," said James Elder, the spokesperson for the U.N.'s children's agency UNICEF.

"What possible reason can there be for denying of a legitimate amount of water that a family needs?" he added.

COGAT, the Israeli military aid coordination agency, did not immediately respond to a request for comment.



Last week, an Israeli military official said that Israel was allowing sufficient fuel into Gaza but that its distribution around the enclave was not under Israel's purview.



### THIRSTY AND DIRTY

For the Manasra family, like others in Gaza, the daily toil of finding water is exhausting and often fruitless.

Inside their tent the family tries to maintain hygiene by sweeping. But there is no water for proper cleaning and sometimes they are unable to wash dishes from their meagre meals for several days at a time.

Manasra sat in the tent and showed how one of his young daughters had angry red marks across her back from what he said a doctor had told them was a skin infection caused by the lack of clean water. They maintain a strict regimen of water use by priority.

After pouring their two containers of water from the distribution point into a broken plastic water butt by their tent, they use it to clean themselves from the tap, using their hands to spoon it over their heads and bodies.

Water that runs off into the basin underneath is then used for dishes and after that – now grey and dirty – for clothes.

"How is this going to be enough for 10 people? For the showering, washing, dish washing, and the washing of the covers. It's been three months we haven't washed the covers, and the weather is hot," Manasra said.



His wife, Umm Khaled, sat washing clothes in a tiny puddle of water at the bottom of a bucket – all that was left after the more urgent requirements of drinking and cooking.

"My daughter was very sick from the heat rash and the scabies. I went to several doctors for her and they prescribed many medications. Two of my children yesterday, one had diarrhoea and vomiting and the other had fever and infections from the dirty water," she said. REUTERS



## Gaza's energy crisis threatens lives and humanitarian response

<https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/gazas-energy-crisis-threatens-lives-and-humanitarian-response>

24 June 2025

The report, *Restoring Dignity: The Urgent Need for Energy Access in Gaza*, based on an assessment by the Palestine Shelter Cluster and NORCAP, shows how energy is one of the invisible threads that hold together family life and essential services—powering kitchens, hospitals, water pumps, food preparation, and humanitarian logistics. Without it, even the most basic forms of assistance become impossible.

“In Gaza, energy is not about convenience—it’s about survival,” says Benedicte Giæver, Executive Director of NORCAP.

“When families can’t cook, when hospitals go dark and when water pumps stop running, the consequences are immediate and devastating. The international community must prioritise energy in all humanitarian efforts.”

The assessment draws on data gathered by Shelter Cluster members through field surveys across Gaza, conducted under extremely challenging conditions. It highlights how energy access underpins key aspects of humanitarian response and daily life:

- Healthcare: Without power, ventilators, incubators, and dialysis machines cannot function. Cold chains for vaccines break down, and emergency surgeries are delayed or cancelled.
- Water and sanitation: 70% of households lack reliable access to clean water. Desalination and sewage treatment plants depend on electricity to operate.
- Food security: Families are forced to burn plastic and debris to cook, exposing themselves to toxic fumes. Food aid is limited to canned goods due to lack of cooking fuel.
- Shelter and protection: In overcrowded shelters, the absence of lighting increases risks of gender-based violence and limits mobility after dark.
- Humanitarian operations: Fuel shortages and power outages disrupt aid delivery, communications, and coordination across all sectors.

“We cannot talk about restoring dignity or rebuilding lives without addressing energy,” says Benedicte Giæver.

“Families are living in makeshift shelters without light, warmth, or the ability to cook. Energy is what allows people to live with safety and dignity—it’s not optional, it’s essential.”

### Notes to Editors:

- [The full report is available here.](#)
- According to OCHA, 2.1 million people in Gaza currently have no access to electricity.
- The report states that over 90 % of households fall into the lowest tiers of energy access, with minimal or no electricity. This is hardly enough to charge a mobile phone, which are also the most common source of lighting.
- According to WHO, 94% of health facilities are damaged or destroyed; many operate without power for critical equipment.

- OCHA reports that 89% of WASH infrastructure is damaged, with no functional wastewater treatment plants.
- Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG) prices have surged, forcing families to burn plastic and debris for cooking. LPG was the main source of cooking energy before the current conflict.

### **About NORCAP**

NORCAP works to improve aid to better protect and empower people affected by crisis and climate change. We do this by providing expertise and solutions to humanitarian, development and peacebuilding partners.

NORCAP is a part of the Norwegian Refugee Council.

### **About the Shelter Cluster**

The Shelter Cluster coordinates the humanitarian shelter response during crises to ensure that displaced and conflict-affected people have access to safe, dignified, and appropriate shelter. In Palestine, the Cluster is coordinated by the Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC) and brings together UN agencies, NGOs, and local partners to monitor and respond to shelter needs.

The Shelter Cluster is part of the Inter-Agency Standing Committee (IASC) coordination system.



## **UN reports full internet blackout across the Gaza Strip**

[https://www.timesofisrael.com/liveblog\\_entry/un-reports-full-internet-blackout-across-the-gaza-strip/](https://www.timesofisrael.com/liveblog_entry/un-reports-full-internet-blackout-across-the-gaza-strip/)

12 June 2025

The United Nations says that there is a full internet blackout in the Gaza Strip, likely due to military activity damaging the last cable into the enclave, which has paralysed aid operations.

“Lifelines to emergency services, humanitarian coordination, and critical information for civilians have all been cut. There is a full internet blackout, and mobile networks are barely functioning,” deputy UN spokesperson Farhan Haq tells reporters.

“In a context already limited by physical access restrictions and widespread damage, emergency services are cut off, and civilians cannot access life-saving support,” Haq says.

## Remaining Hamas forces estimated at 20,000 fighters, exceeding initial projections: report

<https://www.msn.com/en-us/war-and-conflicts/military-organizations/remaining-hamas-forces-estimated-at-20-000-fighters-exceeding-initial-projections-report/ar-AA1wV5T5>

15 January 2025



Hamas militants parade at a rally just over a week after a cease-fire was reached in an 11-day war between Hamas and Israel.

Despite more than a year of military operations against the Hamas terrorist organisation, Hamas has recruited between 12,000 and 23,000 new fighters, Israel's Channel 12 news reported, and confirmed by The Jerusalem Post on Wednesday night.

According to the new report, Hamas currently commands a surprisingly high number of between 20,000 and 23,000 terrorist fighters if combined with the Palestinian Islamic Jihad (PIJ) forces present in the Gaza Strip. Until recently, The Jerusalem Post reported, terrorist forces were estimated to be reduced to about 12,000 fighters.

## HOUSING NEED on the GAZA STRIP

Table No. (1) Summary of Statistical Indicators Related to Population Growth in Palestine<sup>2</sup>

Indicator	Time reference	Palestine	West Bank	Gaza Strip
Estimated Number of Population midyear (million)	2022	5354656	3188387	2166269
Population Density midyear (person\km2)	2022	889	563	5936
Growth rate %	2022	2.4	2.1	2.8
Life Expectancy at Birth (male)	2022	73.2	73.5	72.5
Life Expectancy at Birth (female)	2022	75.4	75.7	75
Average Household Size	2022	5.1	4.7	5.7
Total fertility rate %	2017-2019	3.8	3.8	3.9
Infant mortality rate %	2019-2020	12.1	11.7	12.7

Main Indicators of the Housing Sector:

December 2022

Referring to the reports of the Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics and based on the studies of the Ministry of Public Works and Housing and the studies of international bodies about the housing sector, the most important indicators<sup>1</sup> are as follows:

- Over 62% of Palestinian households in the Gaza Strip need to build at least an additional housing unit by 2023.
- The total number of inhabited apartments in the Gaza Strip is estimated at 334,710 housing units.
- About 8% of inhabited housing units in the Gaza Strip need to be urgently rebuilt to become habitable.
- The average number of marriage contracts issued in 2021 is approximately 21 thousand new marriage contracts (Shari'a judiciary).
- The annual need for housing units versus the natural population increase is not less than 15 thousand housing units.
- Approximately 60 thousand housing units need restoration and rehabilitation to become suitable for human habitation, in addition to approximately 26 thousand housing units that need to be completely reconstructed.
- 11.7% of households live in densely populated housing units (more than 3 per room) rising to 15.6% in camps.

20 February 2025

Housing was found to be the hardest hit sector, with more than 292,000 homes either destroyed or damaged as Israel has been accused of indiscriminately targeting civilian infrastructure.

Homes account for 53 per cent of total damages in Gaza and will require the most funds to rebuild – around \$15.2 billion.

## UN reports 92% of Gaza housing has been destroyed or damaged

22 January 2025

The Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) published a reported impact snapshot on 14 January 2025, which stated that 160,000 out of 436,000 housing units in Gaza had been destroyed and 276,000 had been damaged in the Israel-Gaza war.



# UNRWA SITUATION REPORT #178 ON THE HUMANITARIAN CRISIS IN THE GAZA STRIP AND THE WEST BANK, INCLUDING EAST JERUSALEM

<https://www.unrwa.org/resources/reports/unrwa-situation-report-178-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem>

Friday, 4 July 2025

All information updated for 26 June - 2 July 2025 [1]

Days 628- 634 since the start of the war in the Gaza Strip

## UNRWA response in the Gaza Strip

### Health



Over 9 million health consultations since October 2023



Over 92,000 health consultations provided between 23-29 June



4 UNRWA health centres, 2 temporary health centres and 25 medical points still operational

### WASH



Around 200,000 people reached with 45,000 cubic metres of domestic and potable water between 16-30 June



Around 2,000 tons of solid waste collected and transferred to temporary dumping sites between 16-30 June



150 hygiene awareness sessions for around 150,000 people conducted between 16-30 June

### Psychosocial Support and learning



Around 730,000 displaced people, including over 520,000 children, reached with psychosocial support sessions and activities



UNRWA flour and food parcels ran out several weeks ago. No UNRWA supplies entered the Gaza Strip since 2 March 2025



Over 16,500 children participating in basic literacy and numeracy learning



**Protection**  
Protection services provided to over 2,500 GBV survivors and over 4,000 children (including around 1,900 unaccompanied children)

## Highlights

- Since the collapse of the ceasefire in Gaza on the night between 17 and 18 March 2025, intense Israeli Forces activities escalated, resulting in tens of thousands of civilians reportedly killed and injured, further damage and destruction to civilian infrastructure, and new waves of forced displacement.
- According to OCHA, people are confined to ever-shrinking spaces, with 85% of the Gaza Strip now within the Israeli-militarized zone, under displacement orders, or where these overlap. The UN estimates that over 714,000 people have been displaced yet again since the breakdown of the ceasefire.

- The fuel crisis in the Gaza Strip is deepening. Humanitarian organisations warn that a total collapse of humanitarian operations is imminently expected if no fuel enters the Gaza Strip. Lifesaving services including health, water and sanitation, telecommunications and protection services are at imminent risk of shutting down. No fuel has been allowed into Gaza for more than four months now: since 2 March 2025.
- The health response in the Gaza Strip continues to face severe operational challenges, including extensive damage to health facilities, obstacles to safe movements and restrictions on the entry of medical supplies and fuel. UNRWA medical services are under-resourced, with over half of medical supplies already out of stock. UNRWA was not allowed to bring any humanitarian aid including medicines and medical supplies for over four months now (since 2 March 2025).
- On 30 June, a new demolition order for 104 buildings in Tulkarm Camp (north West Bank) was issued by Israeli Forces, set to be executed after 72 hours. This is the fourth such mass demolition order for the northern West Bank camps issued during the course of the Israeli operation that started on 21 January in the area. A total of around 400 buildings have been impacted by these orders, but the destruction in the northern West Bank is far greater.

## Key points

### The Gaza Strip

- Since the night between 17 and 18 March 2025, the Israeli Forces have escalated bombardments from air, land and sea across the Gaza Strip and expanded ground operations, resulting in tens of thousands of reported casualties, destruction of civilian infrastructure, and large-scale displacement. People are living in inhumane conditions, seeking shelter anywhere they can, including damaged or destroyed buildings, overcrowded displacement sites, and open areas. According to OCHA, fighting between the Israeli Forces and Palestinian armed groups has been reported.
- On 27 June, the UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) stated that the Israeli Forces continue “to target tents of displaced Palestinians in Al Mawasi in western Khan Younis, killing entire families, while at the same time ordering Palestinians from other parts of Gaza to move to “known shelters” (in Al Mawasi) even though the area remains unsafe and there is little or no infrastructure to house or support them.” According to OHCHR, the area of Al Mawasi unilaterally designated as a “humanitarian zone” by the Israeli Forces is less than nine square kilometres and lacks basic infrastructure for services. OHCHR affirmed that, despite Israel's obligation under international humanitarian law to provide safe shelter and access to basic necessities for internally displaced people, “in the 21 months since the first orders instructing civilians to relocate, Israel has not made any efforts to comply with its obligations as the occupying power to provide proper accommodation to those relocating or to ensure that these removals are done in satisfactory conditions of health, hygiene, safety and nutrition,” adding that “Despite instructing civilians to relocate to Al Mawasi, the Israeli military has continued to conduct intense military attacks on the area, notwithstanding the extremely high concentration of civilians per square kilometre.”
- OCHA reported that, at least 10 schools sheltering forcibly displaced people were reportedly hit between 26 June and 1 July 2025, including two that received a warning before the hit. The attacks resulted in the reported killing of 29 people, injuries, and displacement of tens of families. According to the Education Cluster, 61 attacks on schools have been reported since 18 March. In

addition to putting people's lives at severe risk, this trend has contributed to the prolonged disruption of education with a direct impact on access to recreational and learning activities and severe short- and long-term effects on children.

- Since 19 May, after almost 80 days of siege on the entry of aid and other supplies into the Gaza Strip – including food, medicine and fuel, the Israeli authorities have allowed only a select number of UN agencies and international non-governmental organisations (NGOs) to bring very little aid into Gaza. However, the entry of aid has remained challenging. UNRWA has not been able to bring in any humanitarian supplies for over four months (since 2 March 2025). No fuel has been allowed at all into Gaza since 2 March.
- According to OCHA, mass casualties continue to be reported among people attempting to access food in the Gaza Strip, including as they approach or gather at militarised distribution points in Rafah and Deir al-Balah or wait for trucks carrying aid supplies. According to OCHA, as of 2 July 2025, the Gaza Ministry of Health reported that 640 people were killed and at least 4,488 injured trying to access food supplies since 27 May 2025.
- On 27 June 2025, during a briefing to the press, the UN Secretary-General António Guterres stated that in the Gaza Strip “bombs are falling – on tents, on families, on those with nowhere left to run”, while “People are being killed by simply trying to feed themselves and their families.” He affirmed that “Any operation that channels desperate civilians into militarised zones is inherently unsafe. It is killing people.”
- While access to basic food resources continues to be extremely dangerous and severely constrained, malnutrition keeps increasing, especially among children. OCHA reported that, since March, rates of acute malnutrition have been multiplied by two to four times, depending on the governorate, with the most severe increases observed in Deir al-Balah and Khan Younis.
- The restrictions on the entry of fuel – for over four months now – continue placing life-sustaining services at a severe risk. Humanitarian actors including UNRWA are implementing strict rationing measures, but a total collapse of humanitarian operations is imminently expected if no fuel enters the Gaza Strip.
- A recent report by the Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC), NRC's NORCAP and the Shelter Cluster highlighted that the Gaza Strip has an urgent need for energy access. According to the report, the average household's energy consumption went from 200-300 kilowatt-hour (kWh) per month before October 2023 to less than 50 kWh per month. **More than 90% of households report having access to electricity for less than four hours per day.** This forces families to limit their energy use only to essentials, disrupts the provision of essential services – including health care – and has severe consequences on the overall humanitarian response.
- The health response in Gaza continues to face severe operational challenges, including extensive damage to health facilities, obstacles to safe movements within the Gaza Strip, and restrictions on the entry of medical supplies and critical fuel. This is forcing the few remaining hospitals to ration resources and/or suspend critical services.
- UNRWA medical services are critically under-resourced. Over half (or 51%) of essential medical supplies are already out of stock and over one fifth (22%) are projected to run out in under two months. The affected supplies include medicine for non-communicable diseases, antimicrobials and antiparasitic products, dermatological and eye preparations, analgesic and anti-inflammatory medications, gastrointestinal products, respiratory medications, and family planning methods.
- OCHA reported that, according to the Head of the Paediatrics Department at Al-Nasr Al-Rantisi Children's Hospital in Gaza, a sharp increase in meningitis is being observed in the Gaza Strip.



This is driven by the shortage of clean water and hygiene supplies, coupled with overcrowded shelters, summer heat, and the challenges faced by the health care system.

- All UNRWA international staff are banned from entering the Gaza Strip since the few remaining left at the end of March. This follows the passage of two laws by Israel's parliament, (the Knesset), on 28 October 2024, that prohibit UNRWA's operations in "Israeli territory" and bar any contact between UNRWA and Israeli officials.
- Meanwhile, around 12,000 Palestinian UNRWA personnel in Gaza continue to provide services and assistance to an entire population in need, while spearheading the collective humanitarian response. In the occupied West Bank including East Jerusalem, over 4,000 UNRWA Palestinian local staff continue to provide education, health and other services to Palestine Refugees. No visas have been issued from the Government of Israel to UNRWA international staff since the end of January 2025.
- **With at least 50 displacement orders issued by the Israeli military since 18 March, about 282.4 square kilometres of the Gaza Strip are under displacement orders (the total area of the Gaza Strip is approximately 365 square kilometres).** According to OCHA, over four-fifths (or 85%) of the Gaza Strip are within the Israeli-militarised zone, under displacement orders, or where these overlap. The UN estimates that over 714,000 people have been displaced yet again since the breakdown of the ceasefire in mid-March.
- Between 25 June and 1 July, four displacement orders affecting a total of 29 UNRWA installations were issued by Israeli Forces.
  1. On 1 July, the Israeli Forces issued a displacement order impacting southeast Khan Younis. Three UNRWA installations are located in the affected area.
  2. On 30 June, the Israeli Forces issued a displacement order impacting areas of north Gaza and Gaza City. Eighteen UNRWA installations are located in the affected area.
  3. On 29 June, the Israeli Forces issued a displacement order impacting areas of north Gaza and Gaza City. Eighteen UNRWA installations are located in the affected area.
  4. On 28 June, the Israeli Forces issued a displacement order impacting Gaza middle areas (the municipalities of Nuseirat, Az-Zahra, Al-Mughraqa, in the North Coast neighbourhood, An-Nozha, Al-Bawadi, Al-Basma, Al-Basateen, Bader, Abu-Horayra, Ar-Rawda and As-Safa neighborhoods). Eight UNRWA installations are located in the affected area.
- At least **175 UNRWA installations** – or over half of all UNRWA installations in the Gaza Strip – are located within the Israeli-militarised zone, under displacement orders, or where these overlap.
- According to the UN, at least **1.9 million people** – or about **90%** of the population – across the Gaza Strip have been displaced during the war. Many have been displaced repeatedly, some 10 times or more. The many displacement orders issued by the Israeli Forces since the collapse of the ceasefire forced more people to flee in search of safety.
- Between 7 October 2023 and 2 July 2025, according to the Ministry of Health (MoH) in Gaza, as stated by OCHA, at least **57,012** Palestinians have reportedly been killed in Gaza and **134,592** have been injured. Gaza MoH reported that, of the 55,202 identified fatalities as of 15 June, 24,818 were men, 9,126 women, 17,121 children, and 4,137 elderly.
- Since the war began over 320 UNRWA team members have been confirmed killed.

- OCHA reported that, of the 85 planned aid movements coordinated with Israeli authorities across Gaza from 25 June to 1 July 2025, nearly 27% were denied, 14% were initially accepted but faced impediments, 12% withdrawn, and 47% facilitated. Overall, of the 393 planned aid movements coordinated with Israeli authorities across the Gaza Strip between 1 and 30 June, 174 were denied, 38 impeded, 50 withdrawn, and 131 facilitated.



Forcibly displaced children in an UNRWA school in Deir al-Balah, middle areas, the Gaza Strip, June 2025. © 2025 UNRWA photo by Ashraf Amra

#### The occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem

- According to OCHA, between 7 October 2023 and 1 July 2025, 957 Palestinians – among them at least 203 children – were killed in the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem. Of those, 151 Palestinians, including at least 30 children, were killed since the beginning of this year alone.
  1. On 30 June, a new demolition order for 104 buildings in Tulkarm Camp was issued by Israeli Forces, set to be executed after 72 hours. This is the fourth such mass demolition order for the northern West Bank camps issued during the course of the Israeli operation that started on 21 January in the northern West Bank, which has seen the destruction of hundreds of homes as part of a systematic effort to reshape the topography of Jenin, Tulkarm, and Nur Shams camps in the northern West Bank.
  2. On 25 June, three Palestinians were shot and killed in a violent attack by Israeli settlers on the village of Kafr Malik, near Ramallah. During the attack, settlers opened fire at Palestinians and set fire to property. Incidents of settler violence and harassment were reported across the West Bank, including the Palestine Refugee community of Umm al Kheir in the South Hebron

Hills, where Israeli settlers attempted to extend the fence of the neighbouring settlement into community land on 29 June.

3. On 25 June, a Palestinian child was shot and killed during an exchange of fire between the Israeli Forces and Palestinians while an Israeli Forces operation was underway in Al Yamun, west of Jenin.

## Overall situation

### The Gaza Strip

Between 7 October 2023 and 2 July 2025, according to the MoH in Gaza as stated by OCHA, at least **57,012** Palestinians have reportedly been killed in the Gaza Strip while **134,592** have been reported injured.

### Displacement, UNRWA fatalities and damage to installations



**Over 714,000**  
people estimated  
to have been  
forcibly displaced  
since 18 March



**Over 320**  
UNRWA team  
members **killed**



**311\*** UNRWA  
installations  
damaged



**871\*** incidents  
reported



At least **812\*** people  
sheltering in UNRWA  
premises have been killed  
and **2,510\*** injured since 7  
October 2023

*\*Numbers are subject to change once verifications are concluded.*

### Humanitarian access, protection of civilians

1. UNRWA is working to verify the details of incidents that reportedly impacted UNRWA premises and/or personnel. Additional information will be provided once it becomes available\*.



2. During the reporting period, several armed-conflict-related incidents have reportedly impacted UNRWA installations and/or personnel:
- On 1 July, an UNRWA school in Meghazi was reportedly struck by an Israeli Forces drone. Minor damage to the facility and no casualties among UNRWA personnel were reported.
  - On 30 June, an UNRWA school in Gaza City was reportedly directly struck by an Israeli Forces airstrike. Significant damage to the facility and no casualties among UNRWA personnel were reported. Minor damage was reported to two adjacent UNRWA facilities.
  - On 29 June, an Israeli Forces quadcopter reportedly opened fire in the vicinity of an UNRWA facility in west Khan Younis. Two bullets struck a container located inside the UNRWA facility. Minor damage to the container and no casualties among UNRWA personnel were reported.
  - On 27 June, an UNRWA facility in Daraj, Old Gaza City, was reportedly struck by an Israeli Forces airstrike. Minor damage to the facility and no casualties among UNRWA personnel were reported.
  - On 25 June 2025, two solar panels of an UNRWA health centre in Khan Younis were reportedly found damaged due to shrapnel or bullets (the source of the bullets / shrapnel is unknown).

As of 1 July 2025, **871\*** incidents impacting UNRWA premises and the people inside them have been reported since the beginning of the war. **311\*** UNRWA installations have been impacted by armed conflict-related incidents since the beginning of the war, with some installations impacted multiple times. UNRWA estimates that, in total, at least **812\*** persons sheltering in UNRWA installations have been killed and at least **2,510\*** injured since the start of the war. UNRWA continues to verify and update the number of casualties caused by these incidents.

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*\*Since the start of the war in October 2023, the latest casualty figures are continuously under review as UNRWA gains access to locations that were previously inaccessible and as further verifications occur. The summary figures will be published/updated as information becomes available, noting that these numbers are subject to change once verifications are concluded.*

## The Gaza Strip

### Health

- According to the Health Cluster, UNRWA remains one of the largest health actors operating in the Gaza Strip, contributing to around half of the people reached with health services since 7 October 2023.
- In addition to medical consultations, UNRWA (in partnership with and supported by other UN agencies, including UNICEF and WHO) continued to vaccinate children. Over 292,000 routine vaccines have been given to children since January 2024.
- Since 18 March (when the ceasefire collapsed) and until 29 June, UNRWA health teams provided just over 1.2 million health consultations (or nearly 15,000 per working day), including over 84,000 maternal consultations including antenatal, post-natal and family planning care, over 44,000 dental

and oral health consultations in fixed and mobile clinics, and around 29,000 physiotherapy rehabilitation services sessions. Between 7 October 2023 and 22 June 2025, UNRWA provided over 9 million medical consultations across the Gaza Strip.

- As of 29 June, only four out of 22 UNRWA health centres and two additional UNRWA-rented facilities used as temporary health centres were operational in Gaza. In addition, health services are provided through 121 mobile medical teams working in 25 medical points inside and outside shelters in the middle area, Khan Younis, Al Mawasi, Gaza City and north Gaza. UNRWA health facilities provide primary health care, including outpatient services, non-communicable disease care, medications, vaccination for children, antenatal and postnatal health care, laboratory and dental services, physiotherapy and dressings for the injured. The number of operational health facilities changes constantly based on demand, access and security.
- Between 23 and 29 June, an average of around 1,208 UNRWA health personnel per day worked in UNRWA health centres, temporary clinics and medical points across the Gaza Strip, providing 92,699 health consultations (or around 15,000 per working day).
- UNRWA continued to provide mental health and psychosocial support (MHPSS) services in Gaza City, the middle and Khan Younis areas, with teams of psychiatrists, psychosocial counsellors and supervisors to assist special cases referred from UNRWA health centres and shelters. Between 23 and 29 June, UNRWA teams responded to 2,961 cases in health centres and at medical points through individual consultations, awareness sessions and to address cases of gender-based violence (GBV).
- Between 23 and 29 June, UNRWA medical teams provided 6,395 consultations for post-natal and pregnant women at high risk, 3,615 dental and oral health consultations in fixed and mobile clinics, and 2,232 physiotherapy rehabilitation services sessions in health centres and medical points.
- Nutritional assessments are being conducted in UNRWA health centres and medical points reaching children from six to 59 months of age. Between 1 and 15 June, 5,229 children were screened for malnutrition.
- Medical services are critically under-resourced, with over half of essential supplies already out of stock, and over one fifth (22%) projected to run out in under two months. The affected supplies include medicine for non-communicable diseases, antimicrobials and antiparasitic products, dermatological and eye preparations, analgesic and anti-inflammatory medications, gastrointestinal products, respiratory medications, and family planning methods. UNRWA has thousands of trucks including with medicines and medical supplies ready to enter Gaza. The Israeli Authorities have not allowed UNRWA to bring in any aid into Gaza for nearly four months now (since 2 March 2025).

### **Psychosocial Support and Learning**

- Since the onset of the war, UNRWA has been providing psychosocial support services (PSS) and learning services in Gaza in Temporary Learning Spaces (TLSs) and through its distance learning initiative.
- To date, more than 56,000 children — over 55% of them girls— have benefitted from learning and recreational activities delivered in up to 450 TLSs established across 59 UNRWA schools-turned-shelters. Between 23 and 29 June 2025, a total of 16,584 children (6,880 boys, 9,704 girls, including 168 children with disabilities) benefitted from TLS-based learning activities in 184 active TLSs. UNRWA has also leveraged digital tools to provide basic literacy and numeracy education to 294,621 Palestine Refugee children (152,945 boys, 141,676 girls) in Gaza, facilitated by thousands of teachers. Ongoing and reoccurring telecommunications cuts makes digital learning a challenge.

- UNRWA remains one of the largest providers of emergency learning and PSS across the Gaza Strip. With the support of 236 school counsellors and over 300 assistant counsellors, since the start of the war UNRWA has conducted 311,309 critical PSS sessions for approximately 730,000 displaced persons, including more than 520,000 children. Between 23 and 29 June 2025, a total of 13,340 people accessed these essential services.
- Between 7 October 2023 and 29 June 2025, UNRWA's social work team provided services to 226,473 displaced people, including psychological first aid, PSS services, family and individual activities, as well as case management. During the same reporting period, protection services were provided to 2,562 survivors of GBV and 4,109 children, including 1,894 unaccompanied children. The team also supported 25,995 persons with disabilities with PSS; 8,500 of these individuals received assistive devices and rehabilitation services. Awareness sessions on GBV, child protection, disability and special needs, as well as managing social and psychological stressors, were conducted for 144,125 displaced people.

## **Food Security**

- Since 7 October 2023 and until the start of the ceasefire (19 January 2025), over 388,000 families (nearly 1.9 million people) have been reached with two rounds of flour; at least 374,000 of those families have received three rounds.
- Up until the start of the ceasefire, UNRWA reached at least 1.7 million people with food parcels. Of those, at least 215,000 people received two rounds of food parcels since the war started. These include rice, lentils, beans, oil, salt, sugar, milk powder, hummus, halawa, yeast, and canned fish, and are designed to meet the needs of a family of five for two weeks.
- In addition to the distribution of UNRWA food parcels, the Agency has distributed food parcels on behalf of other UN organisations, having reached over 1.4 million people before the start of the ceasefire.
- During the ceasefire, UNRWA reached over 2 million people with critical food assistance. However, due to the 11-week-long siege imposed by the Israeli authorities between 2 March and 18 May, UNRWA ran out of flour and food parcels at the end of April and was forced to halt food distributions.
- Between 1 March and 19 April 2025, UNRWA distributed nearly 270,000 bags of flour, reaching an estimated 88,000 families – or over 700,000 people. Since the ceasefire collapsed and until 8 April, only around 15,500 families (or an estimated 77,500 people) have received UNRWA food parcels.

## **Water, Sanitation and Hygiene (WASH)**

- Since October 2023, UNRWA has carried out emergency WASH activities across the Gaza Strip. The main activities include operating and maintaining water wells and desalination systems and supplying water with water trucks and bottled water. In addition, UNRWA continues to maintain hygiene in UNRWA shelters and sites through cleaning supplies, community-based solid waste management and pest control.
- UNRWA water provision and solid waste collection reaches up to around 600,000 people monthly.
- Between 16 and 30 June, UNRWA teams provided around 45,000 cubic metres of domestic and potable water reaching around 200,000 people. The teams continue to clean and disinfect water tanks, with over 30 campaigns conducted in different areas of the Gaza Strip reaching over 70,000 people.



- Since 17 May, UNRWA has not been able to provide services in North Gaza for around 25,000 displaced people in designated emergency shelters due to displacement orders issued by Israeli Forces. Since 13 June, UNRWA has been forced to stop operating 18 emergency shelters in Khan Younis due to displacement orders. As a result, the water distribution system through smaller wells in Khan Younis has gone down from 11 emergency shelters to seven.
  - UNRWA continues to provide solid waste collection and transfer services wherever possible. Between 16 and 30 June, UNRWA teams collected around 2,000 tons of solid waste and transferred to temporary dumping sites assisting around 300,000 people. UNRWA teams cleaned over 150 manholes, serving over 70,000 displaced people in different locations across the Gaza Strip, despite the shortage of personal protection equipment and maintenance tools.
  - During the same reporting period, the team conducted 150 hygiene awareness sessions reaching around 150,000 people, and 220 cleaning campaigns in different locations reaching over 70,000 people.
- 

**Tweet from Philippe Lazzarini, UNRWA Commissioner-General:**

**“Hope and anticipation for a ceasefire deal. It’s so desperately needed and long overdue. People in Gaza are exhausted after nearly 660 days of war, displacement, bombing, siege. A deal is paramount. Starvation must be reversed and the hostages released. Principled, dignified and at scale humanitarian assistance needs to resume uninterrupted and safely under the UN mechanisms, including UNRWA, the largest humanitarian agency.”**

## **WE ENDURE FOUR LAYERS of PERSONALITY SUPPRESSION!**



Unknowingly, our parents pass onto their children (us) their beliefs and way of living that has evolved since the Rebellion, some 200,000 years ago, and then the Default, some 38,000 years ago. In this way, humanity is suppressing the female, rejecting our Spiritual Parents, namely Jesus and Mary, and denying our Heavenly Parents being our true Mother and Father, of Their truth, standing and existence.

**The Rebellion is against love, the Default is all the difficulties we have in our relationships because of our rebellion. Healing the Default is becoming true, to ourselves and in our relationships, and ending our unlovingness – our rejection of love, so ending the Rebellion.** Nanna Beth 29 June 2017



We are souls, our personality is an expression of our soul. It is our free expression of our soul through our feelings that we are to embrace and follow. This expression may appear to be wilful in nature, from time to time, and consequently our parents' attempt to suppress this expression. They proceed to remodel us when as young children, in the manner their parents treated them and so on for many generations going back.

During our forming years, as a child, we are unable to recognise the suppression of our personality as being extra-ordinarily harmful to our soul based personality and, accordingly, we don't know that things can be any other way. Presently, neither do our parents.



This childhood suppression way of living continues throughout our schooling years, thus we learn this is a way of life that is normal.

Our religions all have been formed based on the tenets of the Rebellion and Default. The teachers and leaders throughout all denominations take us further away from our suppressed feelings that have been hammered into us during our forming years, thus entrenching us further into rejecting our true selves.



The controlling and suppression mechanisms of our parents, educators and spiritual teachers all manifest throughout all of commerce. This control comes heavily and brutally down upon all levels of employment. The capability to express one's soul based attributes and gifts is sealed throughout all of one's working life.

A new way of living is to enable the liberation of one's true personality through the Feeling Healing process AND the transfer of authority to the individual via embracing freedom of expression.

## **BUT THERE ARE FURTHER LAYERS OF CONTROL!**



Federal, state and local governments impose their 'rule' upon the people that appoint them to serve these very same people!

Instead of assisting their people, governments at all levels impose restrictions and controls.

The same people who 'elect' the members of parliament do not realise that the 'nominees' are often puppets of hidden controllers.



## **HIDDEN CONTROLLERS**



'Heads of society' are considered leaders. The 300 Bilderberg Club members are (short term) leaders throughout the world, but these are controlled by some 30 families (medium term),

who are in turn are manipulated by 12 (long term) families. All of this is managed and imposed by global secret society networks under the direction of the 12 long term families and their chairman.



# CONTROL DISRUPT

**celestial Friends**

Since 31 May 1914, Celestials have been progressively introducing high level truths to humanity that have been prevented from sharing for thousands of years. From 31 January 2018, Celestials have been disrupting the hidden controllers on Earth and slowly bringing about their manipulation and suppression of Earth's humanity.

**Negative Spirit Influence  
blocked 22 March 2017  
Law of Compensation  
quickenning 22 May 2017  
Rebellion and Default  
officially ended  
31 January 2018**



**Great U-Turn for humanity  
now ready for Mobilisation  
22 July 2023  
Celestial soul state condition  
achieved 22 September 2024**

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## GOVERNMENTAL RESTRAINT upon its PEOPLE

Nation	Consciousness (MoC)	Population (2024)	Parliament	MoC (2024)	Elected Number
Afghanistan	85	43,400,000	Taliban Parliament 2021 ~ was Upper 102 Lower 250	205	0 352
Angola	80	37,800,000	National Assembly	220	220
Argentina	280	46,000,000	Federal Parliament Senators (upper house) Deputies (lower)	310 320 300	329 72 257
Australia	410	27,000,000	Federal Parliament Senate (upper house) Representatives (lower)	380 380 380	227 76 151
China	305	1,425,000,000	Politburo Standing Committee Politburo Central Committee Congress	280 285 290 295	7 24 200 2,000
Colombia	320	52,200,000	Parliament Senate Chamber of Representatives	344 344 332	296 108 188
Eritrea	180	5,800,000	Dictatorship	315	none
European Union	380	451,000,000	Parliament	335	705
Gaza Strip	180	2,100,000	Political Bureau Gaza	225	
India	370	1,436,000,000	Parliament Council of States (upper) House of People (lower)	400 410 390	788 245 543
Indonesia	220	280,000,000	Parliament Regional Rep Council Peoples Rep Council	288 295 280	711 136 575
Israel	190	9,500,000	Knesset – Parliament	390	120
Jordan	185	11,500,000	Parliament Senate Representatives	280 290 270	207 69 138
Pakistan	140	251,000,000	Parliament Senate National Assembly	310 315 300	432 96 336
Philippines	225	119,000,000	Senate Representatives	291 299	24 316
Poland	190	38,500,000	Parliament Senate Lower House	280 300 270	560 100 460
Russia	320	144,000,000	Federal Assembly Federation Council (upper) State Duma (lower)	305 310 300	620 170 450
Rwanda	70	14,500,000	Parliament Senate Chamber of Deputies	275 270 280	106 26 80
South Africa	190	64,000,000	Parliament National Council	280 290	490 90



			National Assembly	270	400
Tanzania	200	68,800,000	National Assembly	290	393
Uganda	90	50,500,000	Parliament	280	529
Ukraine	330	38,000,000	Verkhovna Rada	300	450
United Kingdom	420	68,000,000	Parliament	390	1,433
			UK House of Lords	380	783
			UK House of Commons	400	650
United States of America	405	341,000,000	USA Congress	380	535
			Senate	365	100
			House of Representatives	390	435
Zimbabwe	100	17,000,000	Parliament	260	360
			Senate (upper)	260	80
			National Assembly (lower)	260	280
<b>World overall</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>8,100,000,000</b>			

### LEADERSHIP PERSONALITIES should CALIBRATE at or over 400 MoC

For dynamic leadership and to qualify for being considered to represent the people of any nation, candidates need to calibrate on Dr David Hawkins' Map of Consciousness at or over 400 MoC. To qualify for high political appointments, then only those calibrating 410 MoC + need to stand for such positions. Great leaders and statesmen throughout history generally have high consciousness levels. As can be seen by the above observations, politics in most nations have been hijacked by controlling interests so that their nominees are readily compromised and the people then being suppressed and manipulated without their best interests being prioritised.

MAP OF CONSCIOUSNESS		Map of Consciousness from Dr David R Hawkins, M.D., Ph.D. "Power vs Force".	
Level	Log	PERSONALITY TRAITS:	
ENLIGHTENMENT	700-1000	Less than two dozen people on planet Earth.	
PEACE	600	Would not pick up a weapon let alone use it. These people gravitate to the health industry and humanitarian programs.	
JOY	540		
LOVE	500		
REASON	400	Debate and implement resolutions without argument and delay.	470
ACCEPTANCE	350	Debate and implement resolutions in due course.	440
WILLINGNESS	310	Debate and implement resolutions with some degree of follow up generally needed.	410
NEUTRALITY	250	Management supervision is generally necessary.	
COURAGE	200	Politics become the hope for man's salvation.	
PRIDE	175	Cause no harm to others starts to emerge. Power overrides force. Illness is developed by those man erroneous emotions that calibrate 200 and lower.	

## Hamas Political Bureau – Gaza Strip



**Khaled Meshaal**, who was born in the West Bank in 1956, is considered one of the founders of Hamas. Meshaal, who lives in Qatar, visited the Gaza Strip for the first time in 2012. He was received

by Palestinian officials and crowds of Palestinians came out to welcome him. Hamas elected Ismail Haniyeh to succeed Meshaal as head of its political bureau in 2017, and Meshaal became head of the group's political bureau abroad. MoC 265

**Khalil al-Hayya** (born 5 November 1960)

is a Palestinian politician who served as the deputy chairman of the Hamas Political Bureau from August to October 2024, succeeding deceased Saleh al-Arouri. He is now serving as one of the acting quinquevirate leadership of Hamas, alongside Khaled Mashal, Zaher Jabarin, Muhammad Ismail Darwish, and an unnamed Hamas official, after Yahya

Sinwar was killed by the IDF in October 2024. He also was elected to the Palestinian Legislative Council since January 2006 as a representative of Gaza City. MoC 245



On 5 August 2024, **Muhammad Ismail Darwish** was expected to become the next chairman of Hamas Political Bureau. Before this, he serving as the chairman of the Hamas Shura Council from October 2023, succeeded Osama Mazini, after his killing on 16 October 2023 by Israeli strike. MoC 265

Political Bureau Gaza MoC 225

**Chairman of the Hamas Political Bureau**  
رئيس المكتب السياسي لحركة حماس (Arabic)  
Ra'is al-Maktab as-Siasi li-Harakat Hamās

**Emblem of Hamas**

**Flag of Hamas**

**Mashal** **Al-Hayya**

**Jabarin** **Darwish** **Unknown**

**Incumbent**  
**Temporary committee leadership**  
[note 1]  
**Acting since 16 October 2024**

<b>Type</b>	Political party office
<b>Status</b>	Political party leader
<b>Member of</b>	Hamas Shura Council of Hamas Political Bureau of Hamas Al-Qassam Brigades <sup>[note 2]</sup>
<b>Residence</b>	Gaza Strip, Palestine <sup>[note 3]</sup> (1987–2004) Amman, Jordan <sup>[note 4]</sup> (1992–1999) <sup>[5]</sup> Doha, Qatar (1999–2001) <sup>[6]</sup> Damascus, Syria (2001–2012) <sup>[7]</sup>

## Hamas: What has happened to its most prominent leaders?

22 January 2025

<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-67103298>

Many of Hamas's top leaders have been killed since the group's attack on Israel on 7 October 2023, dealing it a severe blow.



**Yahya Sinwar** was the architect of the 7 October attacks, in which about 1,200 people were killed and 251 others taken back to Gaza as hostages. He was also one of Israel's top targets from that day on. Sinwar had been the leader of Hamas in Gaza, but became the overall head of Hamas following the assassination of Ismail Haniyeh in Tehran in July this year. Sinwar was killed by Israeli forces in Rafah on 16 October 2024. MoC 240



**Ismail Haniyeh** was Hamas's overall leader until the group confirmed his death in Iran on 31 July 2024. MoC 230



**Mohammed Deif** was the head of Hamas's military wing - al-Qassam Brigades – and is thought to have been a key planner of the 7 October attack. After his release, he helped engineer the construction of tunnels that have allowed Hamas fighters to get inside Israel from Gaza. Deif was known for his ability to evade assassination, but Israel says it killed him in July 2024. MoC 190



**Marwan Issa** was the deputy commander-in-chief of al-Qassam Brigades and believed to have been a key planner of the 7 October attack. Israel says it killed Issa in an air strike on a tunnel under a refugee camp in the central Gaza Strip in March 2024. MoC 170

**Mahmoud Zahar** was born in Gaza in 1945 to a Palestinian father and an Egyptian mother. He is considered one of Hamas' most prominent leaders, and a member of the movement's political leadership. Israel attempted to assassinate Zahar in 2003, when a plane dropped a bomb on his house in Gaza City. The attack left him with minor injuries, but killed his eldest son, Khaled. MoC 220



## What is Hamas?

<https://www.abc.net.au/news/2023-10-09/hamas-gaza-explainer-israel-palestinian-conflict/102949832>

9 October 2023

Hamas is a fundamentalist Sunni Islamist group which, along with Fatah, forms one of the two major factions within Palestinian politics.

Founded in the late 1980s as an offshoot of Egypt's Muslim Brotherhood and backed by Iran, Hamas fights for an end to Israeli occupation of the Palestinian territories and supports the establishment of an Islamic state.

Up until May 2017, its charter also explicitly called for the destruction of Israel, with which it has fought a number of wars over the past two decades.

While officially considered a terrorist organisation by the Australian government due to its embrace of political violence, Hamas nevertheless plays a mainstream role in Palestinian politics, operating as a political party and a provider of social services in addition to a paramilitary force.

Since 2007, Hamas has had sole control of the Gaza Strip, after ousting Fatah from the territory in a brief civil war.



## ISRAEL PARLIAMENT – The Knesset

The **Knesset** ('gathering, assembly' great assembly, romanised: *al-Kinisit*) is the unicameral legislature of Israel.


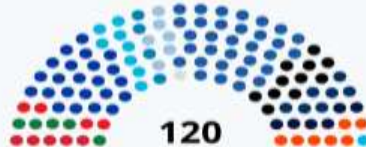
The Knesset first convened on 14 February 1949 in Jerusalem following the 20 January elections, replacing the Provisional State Council which acted as Israel's official legislature from its date of independence on 14 May 1948 and succeeding the Assembly of Representatives that had functioned as the Jewish community's representative body during the Mandate era. Before the construction of its current location, the Knesset met in Tel Aviv, before moving to the Froumine building in Jerusalem.

The Knesset passes all laws, elects the president and prime minister, approves the cabinet, and supervises the work of the government, among other things. In addition, the Knesset elects the state comptroller. It also has the power to waive the immunity of its members, remove the president and the state comptroller from office, dissolve the government in a constructive vote of no confidence, and to dissolve itself and call new elections. Knesset of 120 seats: MoC 390



*Israeli leaders Benjamin Netanyahu (prime minister MoC 410) and Isaac Herzog (president MoC 405)*

You rarely ever hear about Israel's president. That's because most of the executive power resides with the prime minister. Israel's current prime minister is Benjamin Netanyahu, who is Israel's ninth prime minister and a member of the Likud Party.

The Knesset הכנסת الكنيست	
25th Knesset	
	
Type	
Type	Unicameral
Leadership	
Speaker	Amir Ohana, Likud since 29 December 2022
Prime Minister	Benjamin Netanyahu, Likud since 29 December 2022
Leader of the Opposition	Yair Lapid, Yesh Atid since 2 January 2023 <sup>(1)</sup>
Structure	
Seats	120
	
Political groups	
<b>Government (67)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Likud (32)</li> <li>Shas (11)</li> <li>Mafdal–Religious Zionism (7)</li> <li>United Torah Judaism (7) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Agudat Yisrael (4)</li> <li>Degel HaTorah (3)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Otzma Yehudit (6)</li> <li>New Hope (4)</li> </ul>	
<b>Opposition (53)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Yesh Atid (23)</li> <li>Blue &amp; White (8)</li> <li>Yisrael Beiteinu (6)</li> <li>Ra'am (5)</li> <li>Hadash–Ta'al (5) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hadash (3) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Maki (2)</li> <li>Independent (1)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Ta'al (2)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Labor (4)<sup>(a)</sup></li> <li>Independent (1)</li> <li>Noam (1)</li> </ul>	

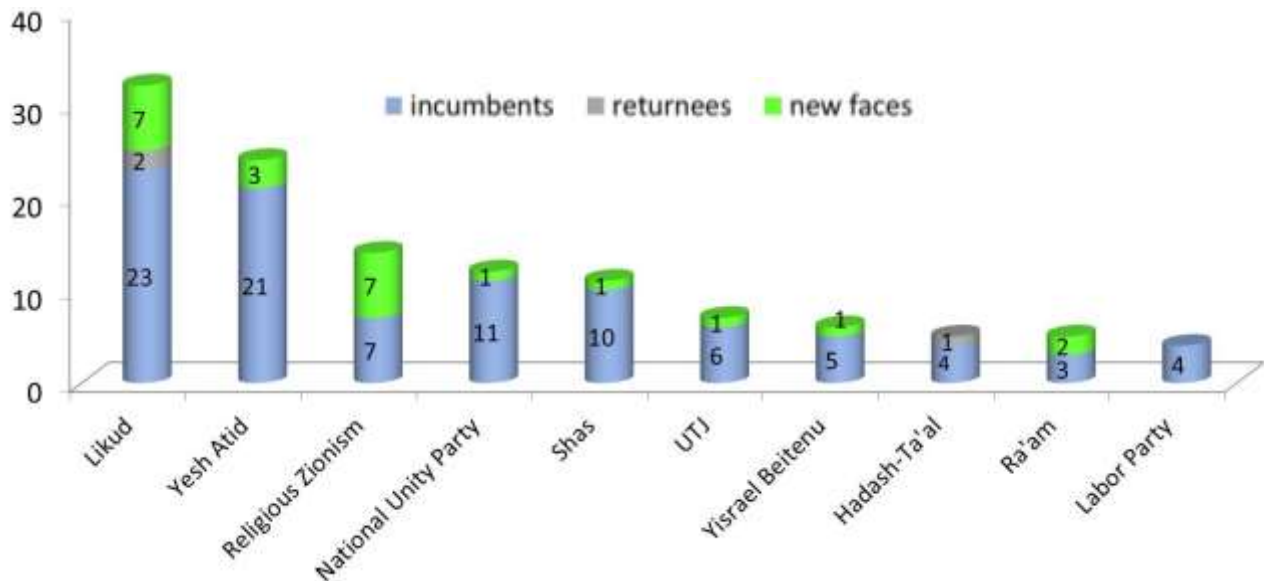


## Only 9 women in coalition, fewest Arabs in 2 decades: A preview of the 25th Knesset

<https://www.timesofisrael.com/only-9-women-in-coalition-fewest-arabs-in-2-decades-a-preview-of-the-25th-knesset/>

14 November 2022

A breakup of incumbent, returnee and new lawmakers in the 25th Knesset by party.

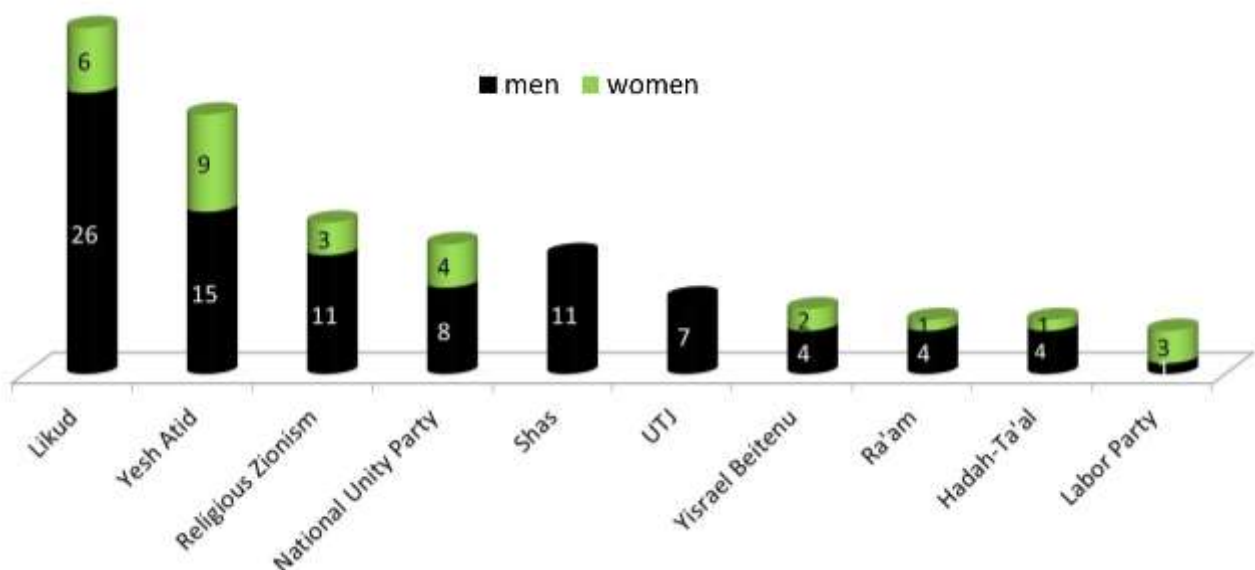


### Women representation

The new Knesset will begin with 29 women, but the number may rise if the Norwegian Law is utilized. The faction with the most women (nine) is Yesh Atid. Women constitute a majority only in the tiny Labor faction—three out of its four MKs. Shas and United Torah Judaism continue to be men-only clubs. As a result, the coalition that is expected to support the 37th Government will have only nine women among its 64 members (14%). The opposition, in sharp contrast, will have 20 women out of 56 (36%).

### Arab representation

In these elections, the parliamentary representation of the largest minority in Israel shrank to its lowest size in the past two decades: **The 25th Knesset will have only 10 non-Jewish members.** This is due chiefly to the low voter turnout in the Arab sector and the split in the Arab lists, which resulted in Balad not clearing the electoral threshold.



## The Day After: Competing Visions for the Future of the Gaza Strip

<https://studies.aljazeera.net/en/policy-briefs/day-after-competing-visions-future-gaza-strip> 2 June 2024

Proposals for Gaza's future post-war vary from direct reoccupation to resistance factions' control, with an intermediary suggestion of local authority under the Palestinian Authority, supported by Arabs. The pivotal factor is the resistance's ability to defeat the occupation.

Despite the massive death and destruction Israel has inflicted on the Gaza Strip, it has proven unable to uproot Hamas or achieve the overwhelming victory it sought. This failure has reignited the debate about the “day after” within the Israeli government and the future of the conflict in Palestine.

One vision, promoted by the Biden administration, sees the Palestinian Authority (PA) again assuming governance of the Gaza Strip, as a prelude to a negotiated two-state solution. This plan is associated with Israeli Defence Minister Yoav Gallant, who is perceived by the religious, right-wing part of the government coalition to be partial to the American view. In fact, Gallant opposes the PA's return to Gaza, believing that it may indeed mark the first step toward a Palestinian state, which he rejects. But Gallant also opposes an Israeli re-occupation of the Strip, both because of the burden it would place on the Israeli army and the state budget and because it would likely find little support from Western allies. However, he is open to using the PA security services to police the Gaza Strip, root out Hamas, and protect a local Gaza administration that cooperates with Israel.

Benny Gantz, a member of Israel's war cabinet, has floated a complex vision for the day after in Gaza that involves an international-Arab-Palestinian administration—one that excludes both Hamas and the PA—with Israel retaining control of security. Although vague in its details, his plan would give the Israeli army and security services a free hand in the Strip, much like in the West Bank. In short, he seems to envision an indirect Israeli occupation, given cover by international and Arab parties.

It is not clear what Netanyahu foresees for Gaza after the war ends, though he has repeatedly dismissed the idea of the PA replacing Hamas in Gaza and spoken of a local administration to govern daily affairs, perhaps with cooperation from forces from certain Arab states. Netanyahu's vision may be best extrapolated by looking at his approach to the war itself. Clearly, he has sought to displace as many Palestinians as possible from the Strip, whether by pushing them into Egypt or creating an environment conducive to “voluntary” migration, hoping to resolve a long-time strategic challenge once and for all. The longer the war goes on, the closer he gets to this goal. Protracted war, whether low or high intensity, must therefore be seen as a day-after scenario for Netanyahu, though if he is persuaded to accept a ceasefire agreement in the coming weeks, he will most likely opt for a partial re-occupation of Gaza, in line with Gantz's vision.

While it is currently difficult to predict how these competing visions for the Gaza Strip will play out, two things are certain.

Firstly, only the United States is capable of pushing the Israelis in any particular direction. While the US may genuinely wish to end the war and move toward a viable vision for the administration of Gaza, the Biden administration is loath to increase the pressure on the Netanyahu government for fear of alienating the Jewish vote and donors in a presidential election year and because a majority of Congress still supports Netanyahu and Israeli policy.

In this situation, Netanyahu could prolong the war, if he can contain domestic opposition, and perhaps even expand its scope, and he may be able to bring the Biden administration around to this position. If he finds it expeditious to conclude a ceasefire, the US will likely reach an arrangement with Israel on the administration of the Gaza Strip. For example, the US may abandon its vision for a PA-governed Gaza

COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE

given the near-unanimous opposition to a two-state solution within the Israeli government—a reality that is belatedly dawning on the Biden administration.

Secondly, whatever the American-Israeli consensus on day-after arrangements, no administration of the Gaza Strip will be possible without the acceptance of Hamas and other resistance organisations. Responding to the day-after debate in Israel, Hamas leader Ismail Haniyeh in mid-May unequivocally rejected all forms of foreign occupation of the Gaza Strip, saying that governance in Gaza will be decided through consensus among resistance forces. Haniyeh pointedly did not reject the return of the PA to Gaza or some sort of joint administration. **This demonstrates that the Hamas leadership clearly recognises that there will be no reconstruction if it insists on maintaining its rule of Gaza, as neither Arab nor Western states will contribute.** Such a scenario would also likely preclude a process of Palestinian national reconciliation. Ultimately, however, any arrangement that does not provide for a permanent ceasefire and a complete Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip will likely be rejected by Hamas and is thus not a viable option.

## Most Israelis support temporary military occupation of Gaza, JCFA survey finds

<https://www.jpost.com/israel-news/defense-news/article-861140>

15 July 2025

64% of Jewish Israelis and 52% of all Israelis prefer the option of a temporary occupation of the Gaza Strip after the war, according to a survey that asked 700 participants.



A majority of Israelis support a temporary military occupation to replace Hamas as the governing body in the Gaza Strip, according to a survey conducted by the Jerusalem Centre for Security and Foreign Affairs (JCFA).

64% of Jewish Israelis and 52% of all Israelis prefer the option of a temporary occupation of the Gaza Strip after the war, according to a survey that asked 700 participants.

Also, only 4% of respondents believe Hamas should stay in power after the war, showing an overwhelming Israeli rejection of any option that could leave the terror organisation governing Gaza.

The poll also indicates that a clear Israeli majority (64%) opposed establishing a Palestinian state along the 1967 borders, with only 8% supporting a Palestinian state without conditions, and 17% supporting it under conditions such as recognising Israel as a Jewish state and being demilitarised.

Even when the normalisation with Saudi Arabia was thrown as an option, the majority of Israelis opposed the establishment of a Palestinian state. Stats only rose a little when including the recognition of Israel as a Jewish state and demilitarisation, with 24% of Israelis supporting this option.



IDF soldiers operate in the Morag Corridor, in the southern Gaza Strip. (credit: IDF SPOKESPERSON'S UNIT)

### **Arab Israelis don't show a consensus on the solution to the war**

Among Arab respondents, 41% are undecided, while 20% favour a technocratic model. A regional involvement model proposed by an Arab force received only limited support (10%), with more than one-fifth expressing no clear opinion.

This lack of consensus was also shown when surveying about Arab Israeli support of a Palestinian state, with 34% supporting an unconditional Palestinian state, and an additional 26% supporting it under certain conditions.

There is still widespread support for the Palestinian Authority, with only 30% of Arab Israelis showing distrust and opposing any involvement of the PA in the future plans for Gaza.

### **The broad consensus is clear: "No Hamas in Gaza"**

Dr. Dan Diker, President of the Jerusalem Centre for Security and Foreign Affairs, emphasises: "The Israeli public sends a clear and unequivocal message, there is no place for Hamas in Gaza on the day after the war. There is no willingness to pay the bloody price of war only to return to the situation that existed on 6 October 2023."

He also added: "The strong support for temporary military rule and overwhelming opposition to a Palestinian state, even in exchange for possible normalisation, reflect a deeply rooted understanding since the terrible massacre of 7 October: Israeli security takes precedence over any diplomatic process."



# What is Egypt's plan for the reconstruction of Gaza?

<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2025/3/4/what-is-egypts-plan-for-the-reconstruction-of-gaza>

4 March 2025

*Arab League endorses Egyptian proposal that provides alternative to US President Trump's plan to take over Gaza.*

Arab states have adopted Egypt's Gaza reconstruction plan, providing a potential path forward after Israel's devastating war on the Palestinian enclave.

Egypt unveiled its plan on Tuesday while hosting an Arab League Summit in its capital Cairo.

The plan offers an alternative to United States President Donald Trump's suggestion that the Gaza Strip be depopulated to "develop" the enclave, under US control, in what critics have called ethnic cleansing. Under the Egyptian plan, **Gaza's Palestinian population would not be forced to leave the territory.**

Trump had insisted that Egypt and Jordan take Palestinians forced out of Gaza by his plan, but that was quickly rejected, and the US has signalled that it is open to hearing what an Arab plan for Gaza's post-war reconstruction would be.

Speaking at the start of the summit, Egyptian President Abdel Fattah el-Sisi said that Trump would be able to achieve peace in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict.

Here's everything you need to know about the plan, based on Al Jazeera's own reporting, as well as drafts of the plan reported on by the Reuters news agency and the Egyptian newspaper Al-Ahram.

## What does the Egyptian plan call for?

The plan consists of three major stages: Interim measures, reconstruction and governance. The first stage would last about six months, while the next two phases would take place over a combined four to five years.

The aim is to reconstruct Gaza – which Israel has almost completely destroyed – maintain peace and security and **reassert the governance of the Palestinian Authority (PA) in the territory**, 17 years after it was kicked out following fighting between Fatah, which dominates the PA, and Hamas.

## How does the plan aim to rebuild Gaza?

A six-month interim period would require a committee of Palestinian technocrats – operating under the management of the PA – to clear the rubble from Salah al-Din Street, which is the main north-south highway in the Gaza Strip.

Once the roads are clear, 200,000 temporary housing units would be built to accommodate 1.2 million people and about 60,000 damaged buildings restored.

According to the blueprint, longer-term reconstruction requires an additional four to five years after the interim measures are completed. Over that span, the plan aims to build at least **400,000 permanent homes**, as well as **rebuilding Gaza's seaport and international airport.**

**Gradually, basic provisions such as water, a waste system, telecommunication services and electricity would also be restored.**

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## ISRAEL'S WAR ON GAZA

## Egypt's Gaza reconstruction plan

Arab leaders have adopted a \$53bn plan to rebuild Gaza, after Israel's genocidal war. It comes after Arab countries rejected US President Trump's suggestion of ethnically cleansing Gaza to build a "Riviera" there.

### Phase 1 - Interim measures \$3bn

- Managed by a committee of technocrats under the Palestinian Authority
- Clearing and construction operations begin - 200,000 homes to be built, 60,000 buildings restored within six months

### Phase 2 - Reconstruction \$20bn

- Clearing and construction continues - 400,000 homes to be built
- Restore services - water, waste, telecom and electricity
- Provide housing for the entire population by 30 months
- Build an industrial zone, fishing port, commercial port and airport

### Phase 3 - Governance \$30bn

- Technocratic committee oversees humanitarian aid and governance
- A Steering and Management Council - a fund supporting the technocrats - would support the process throughout
- Palestinian President Mahmoud Abbas said an election could take place next year if conditions allow



Source: Al Jazeera, Reuters, Al-Ahram | March 5, 2025



The plan further calls for the establishment of a **Steering and Management Council**, which would be a financial fund supporting the interim governing body in Gaza.

In addition, conferences will be held for international donors to provide the necessary funding for reconstruction and long-term development in the Strip.

### **Who would be in charge of Gaza?**

**The plan calls for a group of “independent Palestinian technocrats” to manage affairs in Gaza, in effect replacing Hamas.**

The technocratic government would be responsible for overseeing humanitarian aid and would pave the way for the PA to administer Gaza, according to el-Sisi.

Speaking at Tuesday’s summit, PA President Mahmoud Abbas said that an election could take place next year if circumstances allowed.

On the security front, **Egypt and Jordan have both pledged to train Palestinian police officers and deploy them to Gaza.** The two countries have also called on the United Nations Security Council to consider authorising a peacekeeping mission to oversee governance in Gaza until reconstruction is complete.

### **How much is this going to cost?**

Egypt is calling for US\$53bn to fund the reconstruction of Gaza, with the money distributed over three phases.

In the first six-month phase it would cost US\$3bn to clear rubble from Salah al-Din Street, construct temporary housing and restore partially damaged homes.

The second phase would take two years and cost US\$20bn. The work of rubble removal would continue in this phase, as well as the establishment of utility networks and the building of more housing units.

Phase three would cost US\$30bn and take two and a half years. It would include completing housing for Gaza’s whole population, establishing the first phase of an industrial zone, building fishing and commercial ports, and building an airport, among other services.

According to the plan, the money will be sourced from a variety of international sources including the UN and international financial organisations as well as foreign and private sector investments.

### **Is the plan going to work?**

There are still a number of variables that could complicate the plan. Perhaps most importantly, it is unclear whether Hamas, Israel or the US will agree to it.

Hamas welcomed the reconstruction plan, and has previously agreed to a technocratic government. But it is less clear if it will accept the return of the PA, which itself would face the perception from its critics that it has returned to Gaza on the back of Israel’s tanks.

Hamas may be willing to discuss its removal from governance, but is adamantly against its disarmament – something the Egyptian plan adopted by the Arab League did not discuss.

Israel has made it clear that this is a red line, and that Hamas will not be allowed to keep its weapons. But Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu has also said that he will not allow the PA to return to Gaza.

There is also the question of whether Trump will abandon his idea of a US-controlled “Middle East Riviera” for the Egyptian plan. It is difficult to predict what Trump’s position will be, particularly if Israel signals its opposition to the Egyptian plan.

### **What has the response been so far?**

In response to Egypt’s plan, Israel said that Arab states needed to “break free from past constraints and collaborate to create a future of stability and security in the region”.

Instead, Israel continues to back Trump’s Gaza displacement plan – which echoes a longstanding call from the Israeli far-right to depopulate Gaza.

Egypt called Israel’s response “unacceptable”, with Minister of Foreign Affairs Badr Abdelatty describing the Netanyahu government’s position as “stubborn and extremist”.

Abdelatty said it would be impossible to see peace in the region without an independent Palestinian state. **“No single state should be allowed to impose its will on the international community,”** he added.

The White House continues to stand by Trump’s plan for Gaza, but said it would welcome collaboration with regional partners – except Hamas.

“While the President stands by his bold vision for a post-war Gaza, he welcomes input from our Arab partners in the region. It’s clear his proposals have driven the region to come to the table rather than allow this issue to devolve into further crisis,” White House National Security Council spokesman Brian Hughes said.

“President Trump has been clear that Hamas cannot continue to govern Gaza,” he added.



# WE ARE ALL BEING PLAYED

**DIVIDE & CONQUER:** IF THEY KEEP US FIGHTING WITH EACH OTHER, WE WILL NEVER FIGHT THE TRUE ENEMY... **THE ESTABLISHMENT!**



## **DIVIDE AND CONQUER MECHANISMS:**

Skin Colour / Tone Bigotry	Class & Social Structures
Borders & National Cultures	Militarism is all Wrong
Language Divides	Societal Customs & Practices
Financial Enslavement	Debasement of Education
Professional Snobbery	Sexual Preference Bigotry
Assumptions Err 98% of the time	Political Division
Mind-Centrism Stagnation	Religious Bigotry
Mind Control Addiction	Mind Untruth Addiction
Institutional Controls	Leadership Propaganda & Lies
Parental / Teacher / Religion / Employer / GovernmentSuppressions	
Potable Water Security Food Security Safe Shelter Security	
Universal suppression of all peoples by covert controllers	
Living Mind Centric is prohibiting spontaneity & freedom	
Living Feelings First is living in truth & freedom !	
Women Liberating	Childhood Suppression to end

# Psychic Barriers

**'Submissiveness'** Submissiveness is observable with personalities that calibrate on Dr David Hawkins' Map of Consciousness (MoC) at 200 or below. Though they may be assertive, they readily submit and comply with authority and authoritarian domination.

Those having covert controlling agendas readily take advantage of this trait which is a psychic barrier imposed upon humanity by high level controllers thousands of years ago. These high level controllers imposed upon humanity a way of life and living that was and still is holding back the growth and development of all people on Earth. These high level controllers' agenda was to ensure that a growing number of subservient beings were available for their expansionary controlling agendas elsewhere.

Presently, 2024, the people of Afghanistan – 44 million – calibrate overall at 85 MoC. Of the 34 provinces, the highest is 100 and the lowest 75 MoC. Coincidentally, the population of USA – 330 million – calibrate overall at 405 MoC, however just over 50% of the people calibrate under 200 MoC.

The submissiveness of the Afghanistan people was demonstrated by their acceptance of the Taliban taking over control and government in August 2021 without any significant resistance. The leader of the Taliban calibrates at around 280 MoC. Coincidentally, the Republican Party nominee for President of United States of America also calibrates at around 280 MoC, and his platform is clearly attracting the support of the people of USA who calibrate under 200 MoC!

## **'Mind - Centricity'**

Those same high level controllers back thousands of years ago seduced Earth's humanity to live Mind-Centric on the false premise that we could grow through our minds in greatness to become mini-gods!

While we live mind-centric and suppress our feelings and our true self, we cannot progress beyond 499 MoC on the Map of Consciousness. While we live this way, ignoring and suppressing our feelings we will continue to stagnate, engage in wars, incur discomfort, pain, illness and disease, suffering a life of living in a physical hell – we cannot evolve any further than what you see around you now every day.

All institutionalised systems are to be dismantled and through every aspect of life and living we are to consider our feelings which are always in truth. Living Feelings First and having our minds to follow in support of implementing what our feelings are prompting us to embrace will not only see people growing in truth and love, but also advancing beyond 500 MoC. Living feelings orientated has no limit to what we can achieve. Living in a Celestial soul condition state while being here in the physical on Earth is now possible for those who not only live feelings first, but embrace Feeling Healing and our Heavenly Mother and Father's Divine Love. Such a condition of living has now been achieved here on Earth for the first time in the total history of Earth's humanity, being of about 993,500 years.

These psychic barriers of submissiveness and living mind centric can only be put aside by introducing an open and free universal feelings orientated education system at all levels for all societies. This will slowly resolve all social issues and conflicts and bring about living a life of simplicity and truth worldwide.

# Psychic Barriers

each are infused with the errors of belief and emotional injuries of our parents and carers, thus, generation after generation calibrate on Dr Hawkins' Map of Consciousness at the same levels as one of our parents, should they calibrate differently.

Thus, until we step away from living like our parents, which is living mind-centric, no evolutionary growth is likely to unfold for societies around the world.

'To put lower consciousness levels into context, it is helpful to know that,

## 'Submissiveness'

according to consciousness research: **78%**, if not **85%**, of the people on the planet calibrate below 200 on the Map of Consciousness, and 56% of the United States calibrates below 200 on the Map.'

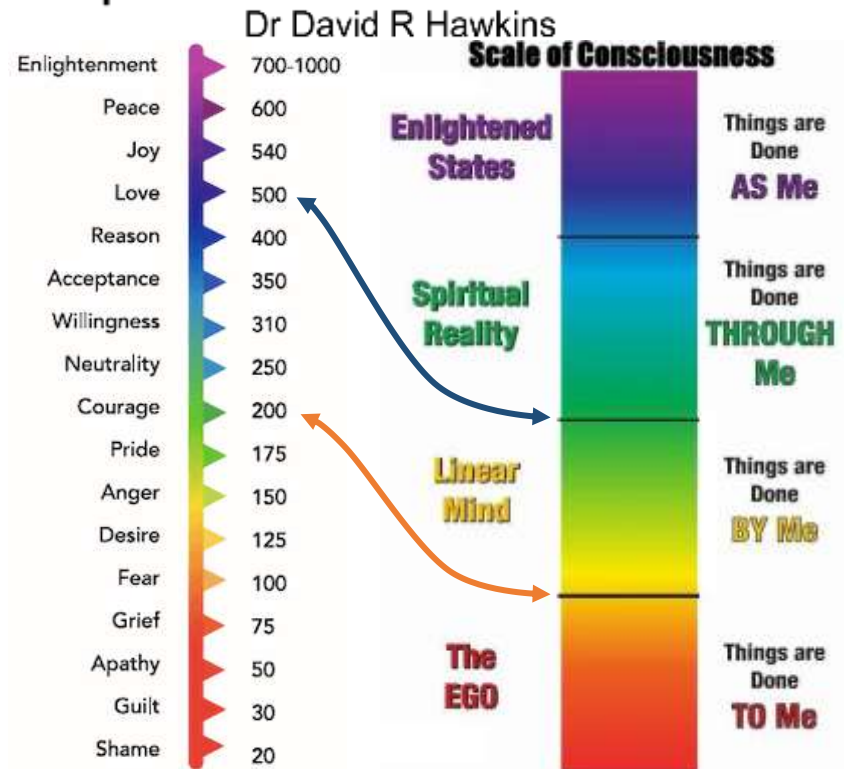
'**Things are done TO Me**' – that is those calibrating under **200 MoC** who submit to their environment and will of those imposing upon them. They are submissive to control and easily capitulate to coercive dominance without resistance. They readily capitulate to untruth and error, thus suffering greatly.

## 'Mind - Centricity'

200,000 years ago we were submissive to the control of high level personalities who induced us to believe we could become mini-gods by believing that our minds could take us to those levels. Women are closer to their feelings and consequently males had to dominate and suppress women. Living mind-centric prevents us progressing beyond 499 MoC. Living mind-centric, **Things are done BY Me**. This glass ceiling can only be bridged by us embracing our feelings and living feelings first. Then through Feeling Healing and by embracing our Heavenly Mother and Father's Divine Love we can progress to Celestial Soul Condition while living here on Earth, which is beyond this Map of Consciousness scale.

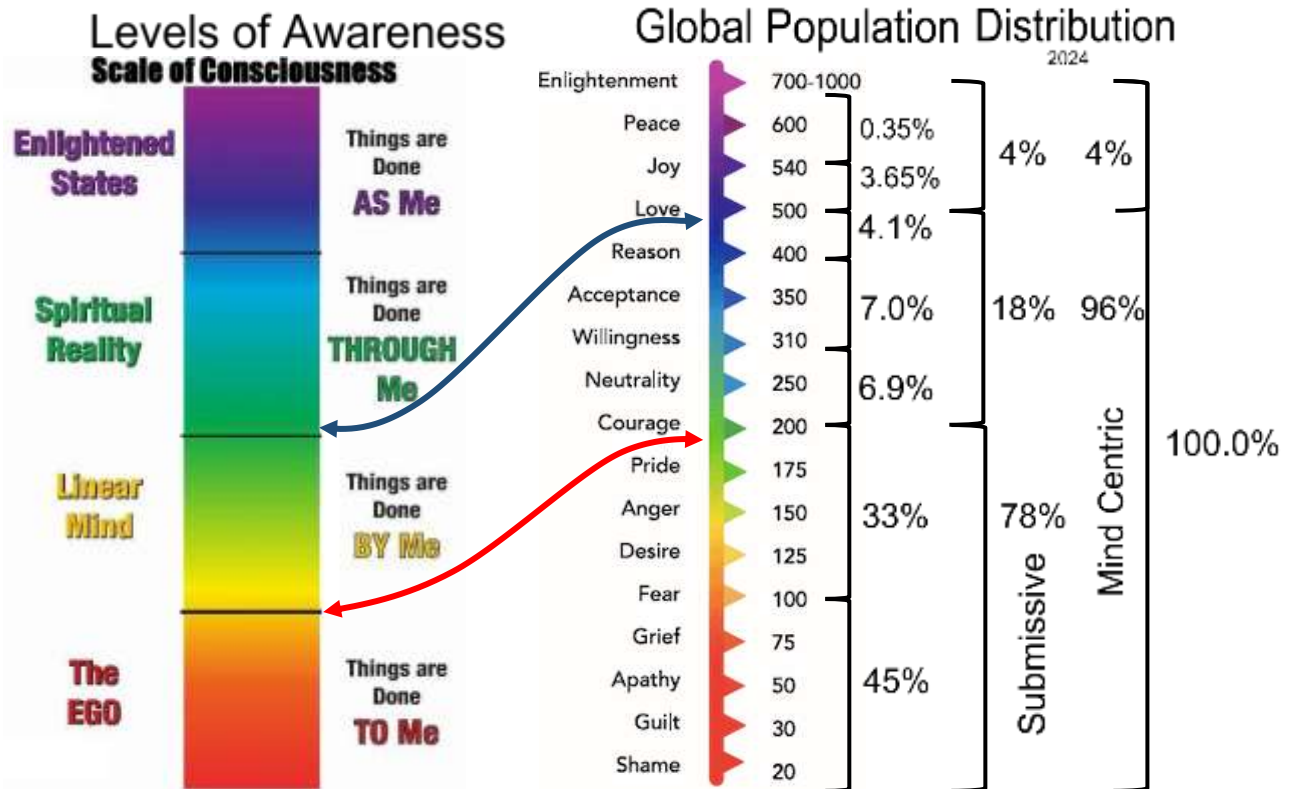
Thus, these two distinct psychic barriers outline the cause of social issues and difficulties throughout societies and populations. The worldwide education systems actually prevent any consciousness growth and evolutionary progress. Only open and free universal feelings orientated education can erode these psychic barriers and bring about the freedom and progress that we all long for.

## Map of Consciousness MoC





# Map of Consciousness MoC

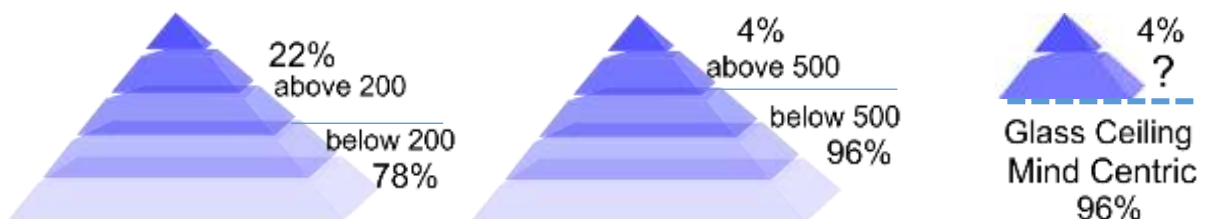


## Note:

The Map of Consciousness (MoC) table is based on the common log of 10. It is not a numeric table.  
 A calibration increase of 1 point is in fact a 10 fold increase in energy.  
 A calibration increase of 10 points is in fact a 10,000,000,000 fold increase in energy.  
 Thus the energy differentials are in fact enormous!

The collective power of those above consciousness level of 200 has the weight to counterbalance the negativity of those below 200 of the world's population – and also to raise the overall consciousness calibration of humanity! 'Power vs Force' Dr David R Hawkins P.234

One individual at level 700 MoC counterbalances	70 million individuals below level 200
One individual at level 600 MoC counterbalances	10 million individuals below level 200
One individual at level 500 MoC counterbalances	750,000 individuals below level 200
One individual at level 400 MoC counterbalances	400,000 individuals below level 200
One individual at level 300 MoC counterbalances	90,000 individuals below level 200



Until humanity begins to embrace their feelings, that is, accept and follow their feelings having their minds to follow in implementing what our feelings are prompting us to consider, then the malaise, the status quo of a hellish existence, will continue. We cannot bridge the glass ceiling of MoC 499 while living mind-centric. Universal, open and free, feelings orientated education worldwide is to be made available to bring about the awareness of living feelings first so that those who embrace can put aside the psychic barriers, the norms of generations gone by, and grow in truth and love thus lifting humanity out of the rebellion and default conditions that have prevailed for 200,000 years.





Map of Consciousness illustration based on the model created by Dr David R Hawkins

Things are done to me – submissiveness. **Submissiveness refers to the trait of being willing to yield to the will of another person or a superior force. [It is characterised by tendencies to obey or be obedient, often in a humble or unresisting manner.](#)** This may empower those whose addiction to control is suppression of others.

Raising our level of consciousness requires constant commitment. Especially on the lower levels, great effort is required to progress from one level to the next. And below courage, help from others is most often necessary. While it can seem difficult to progress on the Map of Consciousness (MoC) the effort is always worthwhile.

**The progression from one level to another can radically change and improve your entire life.** All your worries and anxieties from the previous level will seem comical.

Sometimes you temporarily experience a higher level of consciousness and this is a good indicator of where you must go next. Moreover, these moments of clarity can keep us on track and committed to the process.

**But be aware a lower level might cloud the memory of a higher level.**

**The most important thing each of us can do in life is to raise our individual level of consciousness.** When we raise our own level, we do not only spread this level to those around us but also the whole world. And you might even be the catalyst for another person's progression to a higher level. Even one drop raises the level of the sea.

Furthermore, when every one of us is working to raise our individual level of consciousness the progression from one level to another will require less effort and be much faster for everyone.

**Just imagine how incredibly different the world would be if everyone were at the level of acceptance.** According to Hawkins, 78% of the people on Earth are still below courage.

# 'Submissiveness'

## Things are Done **TO Me**

Suppressive Regimes thrive in environments where the populous is submissive:

Houthi Rebels thrive in Yemen	MoC of the people	160
Hamas thrive in Gaza Strip		130
Hezbollah thrive in Lebanon		130
Taliban now governing Afghanistan		85
Sudanese guerrillas in South Sudan		140
Ukraine		140
Kim Jong Un in North Korea		175

Consider other places of instability:

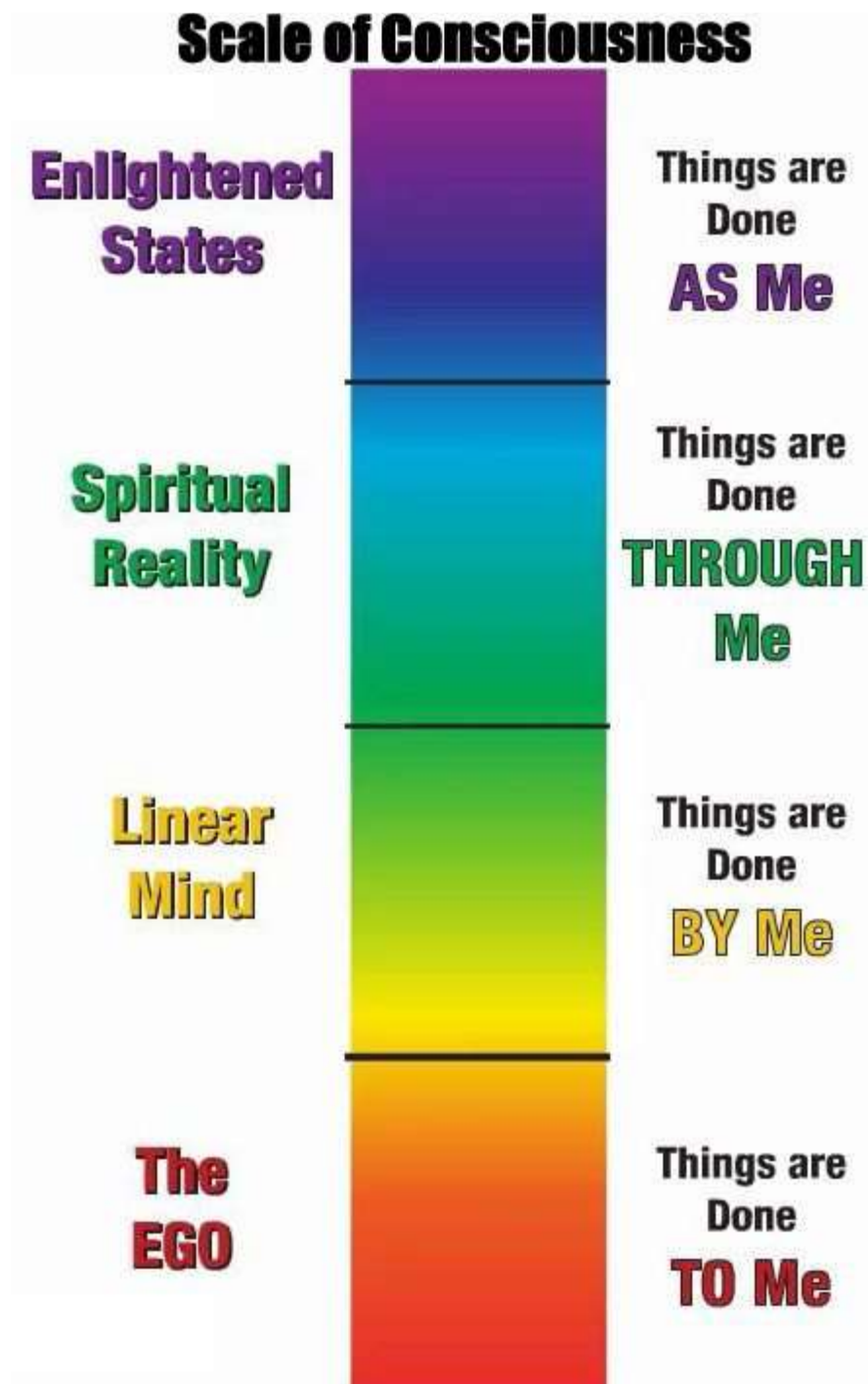
Syria	160
Iran	190
Iraq	120
Haiti	80
Central African Republic	80
Angola	80
Democratic Republic of Congo	40 etc...

# 'Submissiveness'



Map of Consciousness illustration based on the model created by Dr David R Hawkins

Until the focus is upon assisting these and similar populations to significantly lift their personal levels of consciousness, radical and suppressive control centric leaders will continue to cause great harm as their own view on life is harmful to others. Feelings orientated open and free universal education is the gateway.





# **A Nation's Persona! National Psychic Barrier**



Consider this! For generations, parents have coerced their children to 'develop their minds', to embrace their minds in every aspect of their living, to reject their feelings at all times, to literally worship their minds to the detriment of their feelings.

This may also be the mantra of the nation's education system.

The world is now experiencing the product of this ideology. They are seeing nations of people demonstrating an ego and arrogance that is a combination of the "dark" traits of narcissism, psychopathy, and aggression. This arrogance is essentially believing that they are better, smarter, or more important than other people. They are being superior, overbearing, self-entitled, and presumptuous. No matter what they demonstrate, it is their nation's psychic barrier.

They are closed off to considering they could be wrong. Closed-mindedness and stubbornness mean many such indoctrinated people won't negotiate or back down. In their mind, your options are to accept what they say or suffer the consequences. This is being controlled by our mind.

Self-centred, rigid personalities lack the skill of self-awareness to objectively question or evaluate their own qualities, actions, and feelings. Without the ability to truly see themselves, they find it difficult to change unhealthy or destructive behaviour. They adhere to their parents controlling ways, imposed upon us when we were children in our forming years.

Compassion and understanding can be seen as weaknesses of an arrogant person. That's because displaying these characteristics actually takes incredible inner strength which arrogant people struggle with. Whereas, compassionate people are truly humble and beautiful in their ways.

We remain imprisoned in our mind centricity until we open to our feelings, our soul-based feelings that are always in truth. Until we do so, our national social issues will slowly destroy our society and civilisation. The situation is leading to civil tension and potential internal conflict. The health system is lacking, the education curriculum is restricting student development, and the nation is disillusioned with its own self-importance. However, for those who open to their feelings, their future will be incredible and wonderful.




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# Our Mind Deceive Us!

**QUANTUM JUMPING**



**False Concept**  
 a concept from quantum physics that suggests a person can shift to a different reality or experience by changing their thoughts and beliefs. It's like shifting to a new version of yourself or your life by focusing on positive outcomes and possibilities.

**FEELING HEALING**



**TRUTH**  
 Expressing feelings permanently heals.  
 Soul truth is being sourced and revealed.  
 Express both good and bad feelings.  
 Long to know the truth behind all feelings.  
 And ask for Divine Love.  
 Now we are ascending and permanently!

Our mind is to assist us and support us. It is not to lead us. We are to embrace our feelings. Our feelings are soul based. Our soul is always in and of truth. We are to follow and embrace our feelings and our mind is to support and assist in that embrace.

Count the number of times we embrace an assumption and that assumption is **WRONG!** 98% of assumptions are in error, wrong; problems unfold due to acting upon assumptions. Notice that each time we make an assumption we get a little adrenalin shot – a congratulation! We are bribed into never questioning.

Thinkingness is the same. We follow the same pattern in thinking only to be wrong – yes, around 98% of the time. Someone starts a conversation – ‘I have been thinking ...’ Run!

The mind is ever so powerful and its power is to subjugate each of us, to suppression and mediocrity.

Our feelings are in truth. Our feelings emanate from our SOUL. Should we develop school curriculums that are feelings orientated then we have schools that complete the 12 years of education now universally required in only 4 years – and school becomes fun.

All systems worldwide are structured to worship the mind and keep us retarded – like zombies.

## Gazans squeezed by triple taxes as Hamas replaces lost income

<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-36274631>

20 June 2016



Hamas, which runs the Gaza Strip, has increased taxes on imports over the past two years

**By Rushdi Abu Alouf**

**Standing in his big, but nearly empty, warehouse, Hamam al-Yazjji, is struggling to keep his business alive.**

It is not just the daily hardships of making a living in besieged Gaza that are hitting him hard, but the high taxes imposed by Islamist group Hamas, which controls the tiny coastal strip.

Hamas has recently further raised taxes after a drop in financial support from allies, such as Iran and the Muslim Brotherhood, and the collapse of its tunnel trade with people in Egypt.

"I used to import tens of food items from around the world, but in the last two years Hamas makes it almost impossible to make a profit because of the high taxes they imposed," says Mr Yazjji, who is based north of Gaza City.



Hamam al-Yazjji has found it increasingly difficult to make a living because of the multiple taxes

Consumers and businesses in Gaza are hit three times by tax.

Israel collect taxes on imports into Gaza and the West Bank on behalf of the Palestinian Authority (PA) and transfers the money to the PA after deducting a small administrative fee.

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"We pay three different types of tax on any imported products - to Israel, to the Palestinian Authority and to Hamas," Mr Yazji says.

According to Hamas finance ministry official Youssif al-Kayali, the group collects \$15m (£11m) a month in taxation.

## Price hikes

Hamas and the PA agreed to form a unity government in 2014 to end years of tension, but it has never been properly implemented and the Islamist movement is still the de facto power in Gaza.

It has also faced a crippling blockade by Israel and Egypt and financial sanctions from other countries since it won Palestinian elections in 2006.

When Hamas raised taxes about three months ago, it pushed up the price of about 400 imported products by 20%.

Among the products most affected are cigarettes, which have gone up by 35% since March, and cars, which are 25% more expensive.

Hamas also imposed a \$1,000 annual licensing fee on cafes, restaurants and hotels.

The movement says funds will be used to pay its 40,000 civil servants, who have not received regular full salaries in more than two years.

"We will collect taxes on secondary goods only - such as clothing, fruits, or electrical appliances. Flour, rice, sugar, medicines and other basic goods will not be taxed," Said Ahmad Abu Halbiya, a Hamas member of parliament, said.

The tax increase "will benefit the citizens of Gaza - especially the civil servants and security forces that need money to feed their families," he said.

## Loss of support

An unknown amount of money is spent by Hamas on weapons and military infrastructure, but this too is under pressure.

Iran provided significant financial and military aid to Hamas from early 2006 - amounting to \$23m a month, according to Palestinian political analyst Fathi Sabbah.

But Tehran, the main backer of Syrian President Bashar al-Assad, dramatically reduced its support in early 2012, when Hamas refused to take sides in the Syrian civil war.

The movement also lost about \$10m a month, said Mr Sabbah, when Egypt's Islamist President Mohammed Morsi was overthrown in 2013.

Egypt's destruction of the tunnels has cost Hamas heavily

Gaza's citizens have increasingly picked up the bill as Hamas seeks to replenish its depleted funds.

After Mr Morsi was ousted, Hamas lost a second key source of income when Egyptian forces destroyed tunnels it said were used by militants to smuggle weapons into Sinai.

Hamas used to make millions of dollars from taxes it imposed on goods brought through the tunnels. The recent tax increases though have come at a price.

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" Hamas has lost a great deal of its popularity by imposing taxes to pay the salaries of public workers," says Mr Sabbah.



And Hamas's financial crisis is unlikely to be solved soon with Israel and Egypt continuing their border closures amid fear of attack by militants from Gaza.

So the Islamist movement is forced to manage and make do, in the hope that events in the Middle East may one day turn in its favour.

## The tax system

<https://gisha.org/en/the-tax-system/>

14 November 2011

### SCALE of CONTROL

Israel continues to control taxation in the Gaza Strip, which forms part of a single customs envelope along with Israel and the West Bank. This means that Israel sets the customs and Value Added Tax rates collected for goods and in so doing influences product prices as well as Palestinian fiscal policy. To illustrate: a merchant in Gaza who purchases clothes from an Israeli manufacturer pays VAT at a rate determined by Israel, and Israel is responsible for transferring this amount to the Palestinian Authority. If the merchandise is imported, Israel sets and collects the customs for it and is responsible for transferring the amount to the Palestinian Authority. The VAT and customs rates set by Israel then affect the price the consumer pays for clothes in Gaza.

Israel continues to collect VAT and customs on behalf of the Palestinian Authority and has the power to decide whether or not to transfer this revenue. As such, Israel controls the Palestinian Authority's ability to use this revenue to fund public services in the West Bank and Gaza Strip, such as electricity, health care, public service salaries, etc. ((See e.g., GISHA, *DISENGAGED OCCUPIERS*, supra note 1, p. 56, which provides details of the impact of Israel's non-payment of tax revenues to the Palestinian

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Authority from March 2006 until June 2007, a period in which Hamas presided in the Palestinian Authority along with Fatah and other parties. A similar measure was taken in May 2011, when Hamas and Fatah announced a reconciliation agreement. See: [Israel Suspends Cash to Palestinians after Hamas Deal](#), BBC News (May 1, 2011.)).

The exception to the rule whereby Israel controls the collection of taxes and hence the services provided to the Palestinian public is the taxes collected by Hamas on goods entering Gaza from Egypt through the underground tunnels. The volume of goods transferred via the tunnels significantly increased since Israel began restricting the entry of civilian goods to the Gaza Strip in 2007. The government in Gaza collects taxes for some of these goods, such as cigarettes, fuel, and occasionally building materials. For example, the Hamas regime in Gaza sets the tax rate for fuel transported through the tunnels and collects it from the merchants who import the fuel to Gaza from Egypt. In this way, the regime in Gaza influences local fuel prices, which are significantly cheaper than those in Israel or the West Bank. Having some goods transported into Gaza via tunnels rather than the Israeli-controlled crossings and the collection of taxes on these goods allow the government in Gaza to reduce its dependence on Israel for setting tax rates for these goods and for funding public services.

## Palestinian territories

# Corporate – Taxes on corporate income

<https://taxsummaries.pwc.com/palestinian-territories/corporate/taxes-on-corporate-income>

**Last reviewed - 22 January 2025**

Income Tax Law number 8 for the year 2011 (and its amendments) is the applicable Law in Palestine. According to this Law ‘all realised incomes in Palestine from any source for any person are taxable unless there is a clear tax exemption in the Income Tax Law’. The tax is imposed uniformly on all total taxable income sources (calculated on the accrual basis) in accordance with the provisions of the Income Tax Law.

A rate of **15%** is levied on the taxable income of any legal entity. However, telecommunication companies and other companies that operate under a franchise or a monopoly in the Palestinian market are subject to an income tax rate of 20%.

## Trade Barriers

<https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/west-bank-and-gaza-trade-barriers>

**Last published date:** 6 October 2023

The **1994 Paris Protocol governing Palestinian Authority (PA)-Israeli economic relations** provides that the PA not impose tariffs on goods of Israeli origin, although the PA does impose purchase taxes on many durable goods imported from other countries, generally at Israeli rates. All West Bank and Gaza-bound imports that enter through Israeli ports are assessed a **17% VAT** as a customs fee. This amount is transferred to the PA as a VAT of 16% on all goods sold in the West Bank and Gaza. The 1% difference is eventually rebated to Palestinian importers via the PA, at times after long delays.

## Statistical data show a sharp contraction of 82% in Gaza's GDP

<https://english.palinfo.com/news/2025/01/12/332097/>

Sunday 12 January 2025



Recent data from the Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics has shown a severe contraction in the gross domestic product (GDP) of the Gaza Strip, exceeding 82%, amid the continued Israeli war of extermination for the second consecutive year.

According to the data, which documented the economic reality during 2024, unemployment rates have risen to 80% among the population, the majority of whom were daily wage workers or employed by the government in Gaza or affiliated with the Palestinian Authority.

Throughout 2024, most economic activities in Palestine declined compared to the previous year. Construction activity in the Gaza Strip saw a decrease of 98%, amounting to a value of US\$332 million, followed by industrial activity which declined by 90%, and agricultural activity which fell by 91%.

Furthermore, the services sector declined by 81%, reflecting a sharp and unprecedented drop in the history of economic and commercial sectors, marking the first of its kind in the history of the conflict.

During the Israeli war on the Gaza Strip, which began on October 7, 2023, the majority of commercial activities halted in the early days of the war, while the occupation targeted industrial, commercial, and economic facilities through aerial bombardments and ground military operations.

Even before the war, the unemployment rate ranged between 49% to 52%, rising among graduates and university degree holders to over 60%, and reaching about 80% among females.

The Gaza Strip has suffered for many years from a harsh Israeli blockade that has caused rising rates of poverty and unemployment among the population, leading to increased levels of deprivation and a decline

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in daily income to about \$1. Additionally, food insecurity has risen, with around 80% of the population receiving aid from international and relief agencies.

The occupation has placed dozens of materials and goods on lists prohibiting their entry into the Strip, under the pretext of their use in military industries for Palestinian resistance, depriving the industrial sector of many raw materials and causing the shutdown of dozens of factories. As the war enters its second year with unprecedented negative indicators, the economic and commercial future of the Strip, as well as its industrial sector, appears uncertain and challenging due to the complete destruction of all infrastructure. Economic experts anticipate further economic contraction if radical and comprehensive interventions continue to be absent, with expectations of worsening economic deterioration and rising rates of unemployment and poverty, especially in Gaza.

Experts also predict an increase in Gaza's reliance on external aid due to the erosion of the local productive base and the collapse of most economic and commercial sectors, which will deepen the dependency of the Palestinian economy. Additionally, the threat to social and political stability is expected to escalate due to rising unemployment and poverty rates, particularly among youth who face uncertainty about the future and are overwhelmed by frustration and despair.



Prior to current crisis, decades-long blockade hollowed Gaza's economy, leaving 80% of population dependent on international aid  
<https://unctad.org/press-material/prior-current-crisis-decades-long-blockade-hollowed-gazas-economy-leaving-80>  
 25 October 2023

### **Economy still reeling from COVID-19 shock**

Unemployment remained high at 24% across the Occupied Palestinian Territory, 13% in the West Bank and 45% in Gaza – with women and youth hit hardest. Poverty increased, rendering 40% of the population in need of humanitarian assistance.

### **Forced economic dependence**

The report highlights the Palestinian economy's forced dependency on Israel. Excessive production and transaction costs and barriers to trade with the rest of the world have resulted in a chronic trade deficit and a pervasive, lopsided dependence on Israel, which accounted for 72% of total Palestinian trade in 2022.

Meanwhile, lack of a national currency and reliance on the Israeli shekel leave little space for monetary policy while the strong shekel exchange rate undermines the already impaired competitiveness of Palestinian producers in domestic and foreign markets.

The dearth of jobs forces many Palestinians to seek employment in Israel and settlements. In 2022, 22.5% of employed Palestinians from the West Bank worked in Israel and settlements, where the average wage is higher. But broker fees and other associated costs account for 44% of gross pay, wiping out the premium



over the average domestic wage, which indicates that search for employment in Israel and settlements is largely driven by limited employment opportunities in the domestic economy.

Over-reliance on precarious employment in Israel and settlements exposes the Palestinian economy to shocks in a volatile environment characterised by frequent crises, while lack of monetary and fiscal space leaves little room for effective policy response to shocks and crises, the report warns.

Since its birth in 1994, the Palestinian government has coped with unique and complex economic, political and social responsibilities far greater than the political and economic resources at its disposal.

In the past, donor aid helped soften the impact of occupation. However, in 2022 the Palestinian government received just US\$250 million in donor budget support and US\$300 million for development projects. This is a steep decline from a total US\$2 billion, or 27% of GDP in 2008, to less than 3% of GDP in 2022.

### **Gaza: A decade and a half of suppressed development**

Since June 2007, Gaza suffered several military operations and has been under a land, sea and air closure. Gazans need permits to move in and out of the strip through two land crossing points controlled by Israel.

Restrictions on the movement of people and goods, destruction of productive assets in frequent military operations and the ban on the importation of key technologies and inputs have hollowed out Gaza's economy.

Investment in 2022 diminished to 10.7% of Gaza's GDP – or a meagre 1.9% of the Palestinian GDP. Between 2006 and 2022, Gaza's real GDP per capita shrank by 37%, while its share in the Palestinian economy contracted from 31% to 17.4%.

The restrictions on movement also impede access to health and other essential services, as **80% of Gazans depend on international aid.**

Living in Gaza in 2022 meant confinement in one of the most densely populated spaces in the world, without electricity half the time, and without adequate access to clean water or a proper sewage system.

It meant a 65% probability of being poor, 41% probability of dropping out of the labour force in despair, and for those looking for work, a 45% probability of being unemployed, the report concludes.

### **THE INFORMAL ECONOMY IN ARAB NATIONS:**

23 Jan 2017

<https://www.wiego.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/09/Informal-Economy-Arab-Countries-2017.pdf>

**Table 12**  
**Informal Employment and Self-Employment in the Levant Region (and Yemen)**

Country	Informal employment (% of labor force not contributing to social security)	Self-employment (as % of total employment)
Jordan	61.6%	-
Iraq	64.4%	-
Lebanon	65.5%	15.6%
Syrian Arab Republic	73.2%	53.9%
West Bank and Gaza	86.0%	35.6%
Yemen, Rep. <sup>14</sup>	89.6%	32.4%
<b>Sub-Regional Average</b>	<b>73.4%</b>	<b>34.4%</b>

Source: Gatti et al., 2014 (figures covered are from 2000-2007 for pension scheme, 1999-2007 for self-employment)

*Before we are conceived, we have  
had nothing to do with the  
culture or heritage into which we  
are about to be born.*

*Conception is individualisation  
of our unique personality!*

*Then our parents and carers infuse  
us with their errors and injuries!*

*We perpetrate their erroneous ways!*

*It's all about  
**Experiences  
&  
FEELINGS***

John the  
Typist



**BE FEELINGS  
EXPRESSIVE!**



# Truth Is Freedom

Before being conceived, we each have had nothing to do with the culture or heritage of the family and its people into which we are now born.

After we pass over into our spirit lives, we each will have little or nothing further to do with the culture or heritage of our family that we lived with on Earth.

We each are one of many voices within our communities.

We are to embrace our experiences and limitations of our family upbringing which our soul has desired for us to have. We are spirit personalities having a physical experience and this physical life here on Earth is the commencement of our incredible journey which will take us through many universes.

We are not to accept the limitations, the psychic barriers of our family, nor those of our national culture and its ethos. The people of a community, a region, a state, a nation respond to and reflect a common set of values, customs and culture, which is passed down through the generations, this is a psychic imposition or barrier that inhibits evolution, our true self expression and our growth in potential and personality.

Now, it is this time in history that, individually, we each are to free ourselves of the Rebellion and Default that has been imposed upon us by hidden controllers, both of those from within the spirit worlds and of their defacto agents here in the physical.

We now have the option to embrace and enjoy the freeing truths that our soul can and will expose to us – we are fully self-contained. We are to look within, to our feelings, and to long for, to ask for the truth that our feelings will exquisitely and amazingly reveal to each of us.

The wonders of intuitiveness and spontaneity are ours to behold, experience and enjoy – this is of our choosing. We can continue living a limiting mind-centric life or embrace living Feelings First – The New Way – with its infinite potential. The gateway is now open and the pathway is defined.

This we are to share with all of humanity as we are Freedom's voice.

MoC 904



## ONE SECOND TO MIDNIGHT





Our  
Spirit  
Friends  
on duty



# OUT GATEWAY

## ISOLATION



3  
Crying  
Healing  
World

5  
Crying  
Healing  
World

7  
Crying  
Healing  
World

1  
Mind  
Mansion  
World

2  
Mind  
Mansion  
World

6  
Mind  
Mansion  
World

4  
Mind  
Mansion  
World

I'D TURN BACK  
IF I WERE YOU!

YEAH, YOU'D THINK IT'D BE A GIVEN, BUT APPARENTLY IT NEEDS TO BE POINTED OUT TO AMERICANS



### **NATIONS with populations calibrating around MoC 100**

The psychic barriers to consciousness growth is their traditional adherence to family norms, customs and traditions.

Even though the populations may have embraced Christianity and/or Islam to a large extent, it is mainly a façade with traditions being mainly adhered to. The people may profess to be Christian or Muslim and practice these ways of living, however the practices of generations before prevail in their living.

Consequently the overarching way of living is survivalism with little economic development throughout the nation, poverty, homelessness and deprivation prevail. Infrastructure is in disrepair, there is inadequate health services prevailing, food supply is insecure, and potable water scarce amongst all services. The national psychic barriers of traditions that have prevailed for thousands of years remain entrenched.

### **NATIONS with populations calibrating around MoC 200**

These are nations where Christianity and/or Islam have been successful in circumventing the imposts of traditions, norms and customs of the people that prevailed more than 2,000 years ago.

From the table above, it is seen that incomes are becoming more than just survival levels and that the embryo of economic prosperity is on the horizon.

This is where the introduction of these two ways of living has contributed to a shift in consciousness, however as they are both mind-centric ways of living and controlling of their congregations, little further progress is actually unfolding for the people.

Indigenous groups can be found reflecting this progression and until THEY grasp their predicament, no amount of money is going to close the gap between their standard of living and those who have prospered through strivings to grow in truth, knowledge and wisdom through education.

### **NATIONS with populations calibrating above MoC 300**

Open and free feelings orientated education for all has led to economic prosperity that has enabled robust infrastructure, food security, safe and secure housing, sanitation and potable water that is universal throughout nations.

Open and free education means that there is no governmental control that is suppressive, religious freedom without any domination, free in cost to students, education is free from pre-school all the way through to all ages in all the forms for people to follow their passions and expressions of personality.

Presently education worldwide is mind-centric and dominated by the lecturer at the front of the room. We learn by doing and that includes tutoring others. We learn more effectively by tutoring others and expressing our feelings. Living feelings first is a spontaneous intuitive way of expression and living.

### **NATIONS with populations calibrating above MoC 500**

There are none!

The ceiling of consciousness growth is MoC 499 when mind-centricity is the way of living. Aspiring to and then Living Feelings First opens our potential to infinity. It is the way of living that we will ALL progress to – eventually!

### **Psychic Barriers are Errors within Held Beliefs**

"THE TRUTH WILL SET YOU FREE,  
BUT FIRST IT WILL MAKE YOU MISERABLE."

What hurts is the error leaving you! Psychic barriers are errors of perceived truth that can be personal, family orientated, community held, regional and even national – as these are each addressed the dislodgment and exiting of held untruth will incur discomfort as recognition of those adopted injurious beliefs and erroneous traditions will be confrontational and disturbing. When we recognise what we have held as true is actually false is a distressful experience. We each have much to express and let go of.

As we allow our feelings to arise and then long for, ask for and seek to know what is the truth behind that which our feelings are drawing our attention to, we are to express emotionally to a companion. What has entered each of us emotionally is to be talked out of us emotionally. Sounds simply, it is not. It will take a long time, but we are to do so.

**POTENTIAL to BENEFIT your CHILD through our own FEELING HEALING:**

**This steps down each seven years as the child matures**



**From conception to  
age 6 or 7**

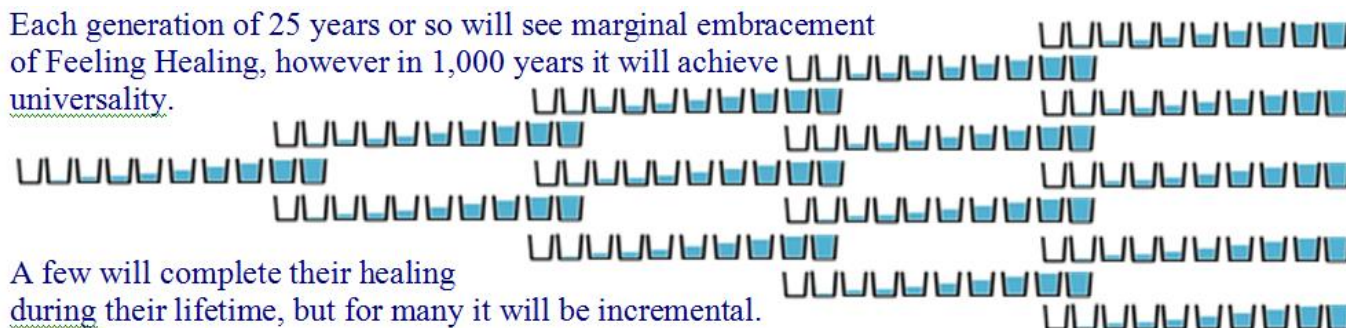
**From 8 to age 14**

**From 15 to age 21**

**From 22 to age 28**

**As we heal, we directly heal our children similarly.  
The Indwelling Spirit arrival for the child around age 6 or 7 starts their independence.**

Each generation of 25 years or so will see marginal embracement  
of Feeling Healing, however in 1,000 years it will achieve  
universality.



A few will complete their healing  
during their lifetime, but for many it will be incremental.

Psychic barriers are also emotional injuries experienced that are carried down through the generations. Thus we each have much to resolve, as well as the community and nation that we live within.

However, it is only now in the 2020s that we are becoming to understand that Childhood Suppression and our ongoing Repression is the underlying foundation of all our life's difficulties, and collectively, the issues that confound our nation and also worldwide.

We learn by doing! Speed reading does not open us up to the layers of learning throughout profound writings. Revelations of truth require multiple slow readings as their truths only reveal themselves as we absorb and experience what they are to reveal.

We learn by doing! Artificial intelligence platforms adopted are the end of possible growth in truth and love as such platforms lack any of the sensitivities that are required to be embraced and lived.



What are the potential effects of AI on personal autonomy and decision-making processes?

<https://www.quora.com/>

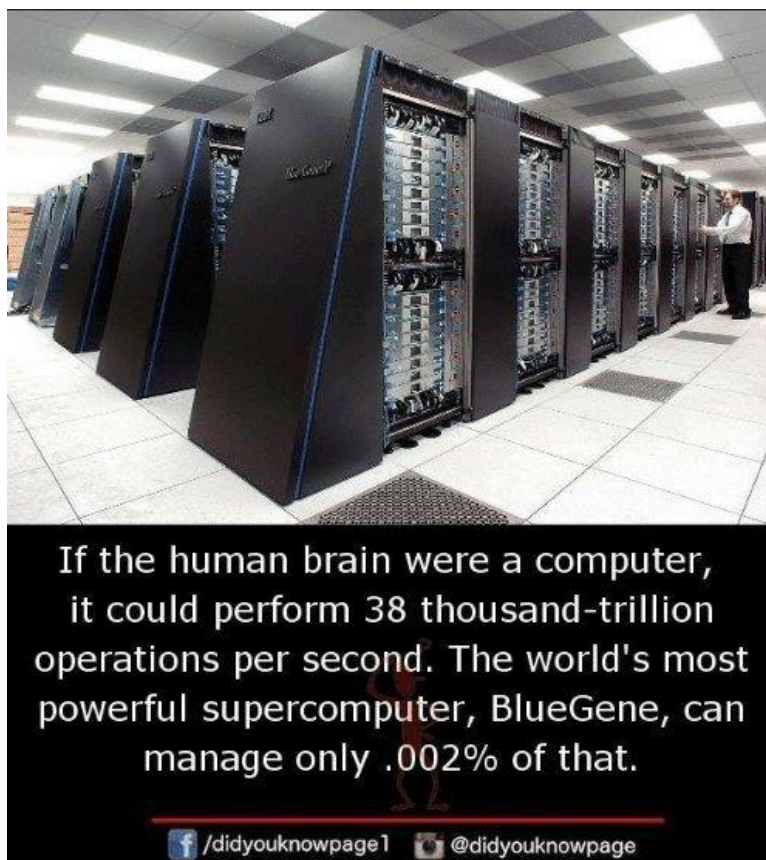
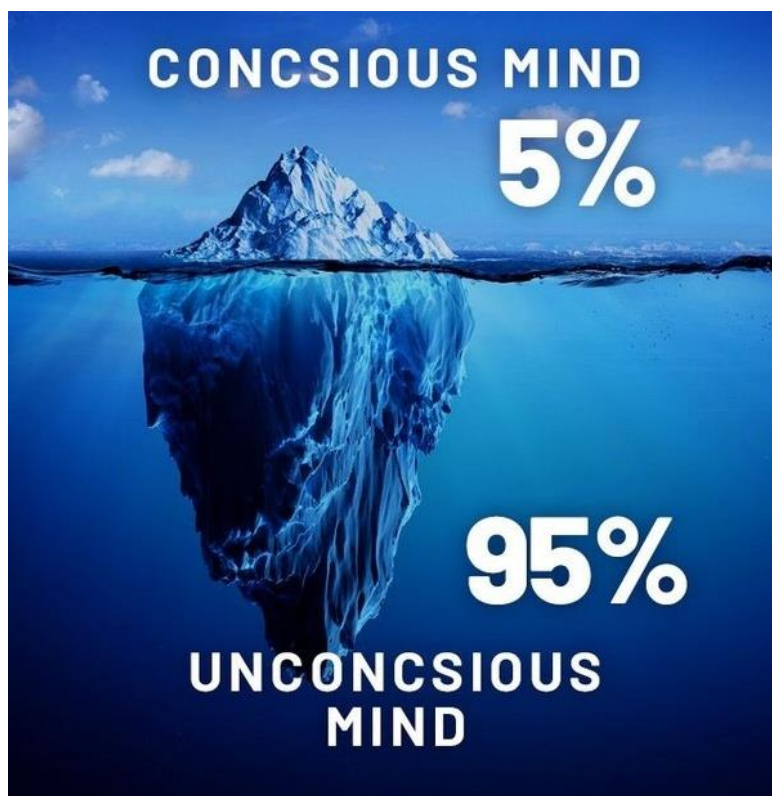
15 June 2023

Humanity's capitulation and dependence upon technology is depriving it of its needed life experiences, subjecting itself to being cloned – everyone uniformly being programmed to become the lowest denominator of personality – zombiism and stupefied without intuition and spontaneity! Life is all about experiences and doing. We learn by doing. It is then about expressing our feelings about what we are experiencing AND longing for the truth of what we are feeling! Life is one continuous journey of LEARNING.

NO **artificial intelligence** can substitute for our personal involvement and doing.

Simple is what Life is meant to be!

Become engaged and embrace every opportunity.



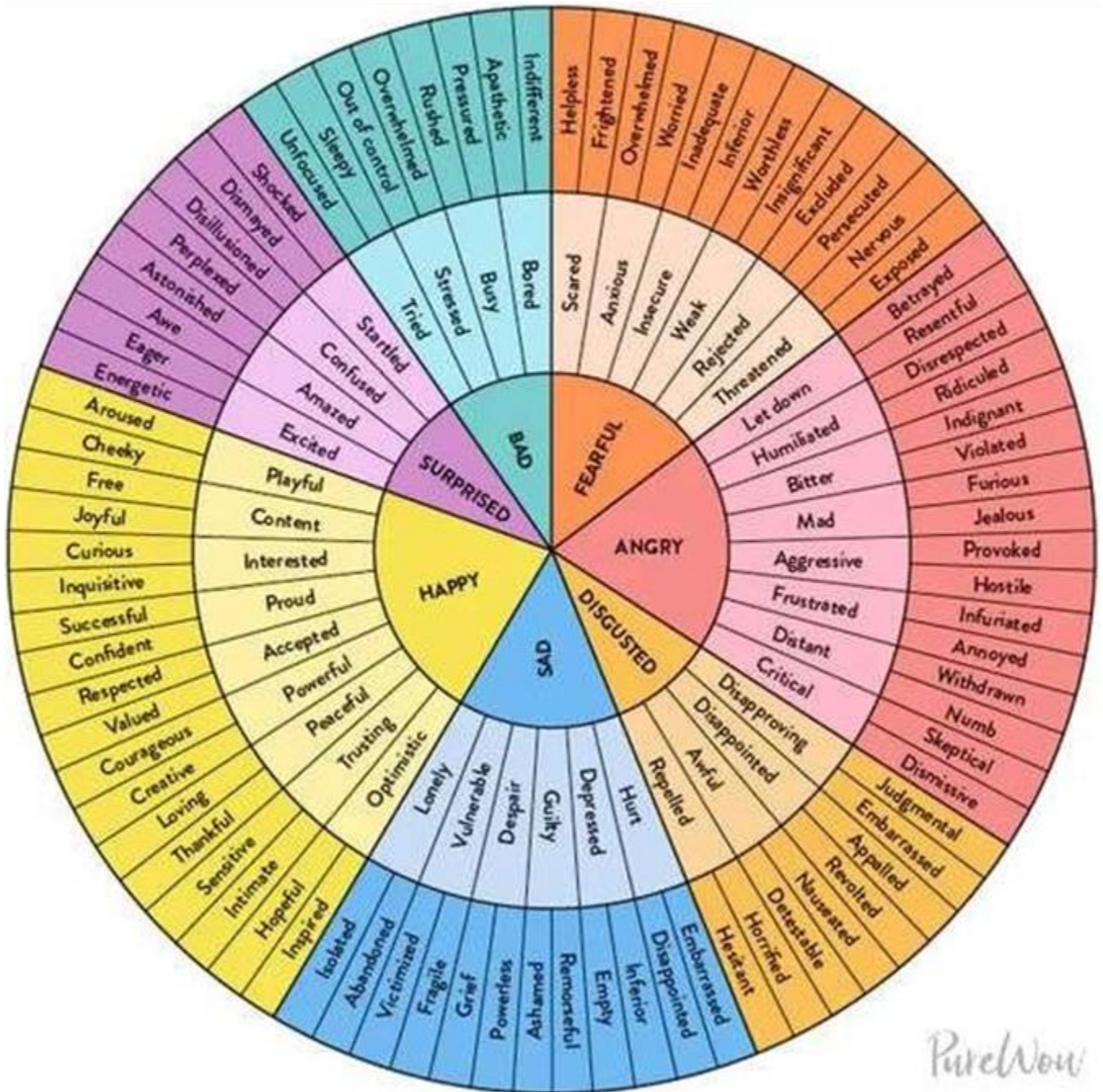
If the human brain were a computer, it could perform 38 thousand-trillion operations per second. The world's most powerful supercomputer, BlueGene, can manage only .002% of that.

[/didyouknowpage1](#) [@didyouknowpage](#)





# Feeling Circle for Kids



We are free to cry and express our pain here!

Adolescent children and young adults benefit greatly through exploring their feelings.

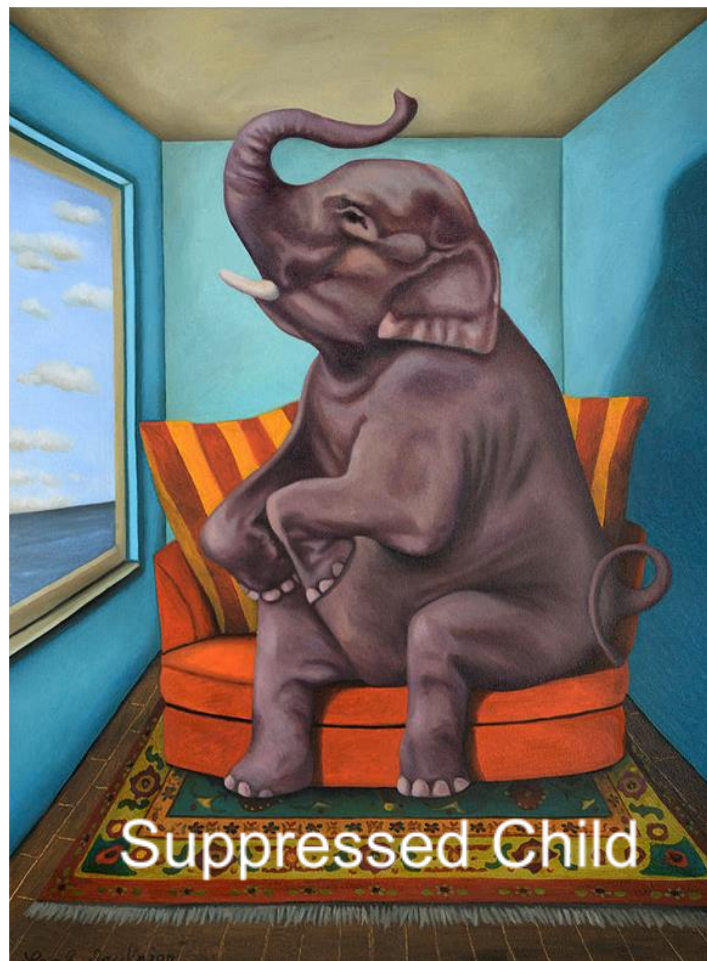
The feeling circle uses words to describe how our parents made us feel. How we were parented as children, is how we act and feel as adults. We carry the same childhood feelings through to every area of our lives until we die. We are all still living in the pain and ruins of our parents unloving parenting, and every feeling we go through will bring us to this truth. Through Feeling Healing we accept, express, and find the truth of our childhood denied and suppressed feelings.

Samantha McCabe



*My individual "Rebellion and Default"  
is my overarching virus!*

*We are to express our feelings,  
both good and bad, emotionally!*



**Childhood Suppression  
is the elephant in the room!**

COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE



The underlying generator  
of all discomfort, pain,  
disease and illness is  
Childhood Suppression  
and ongoing Repression.

Feeling Healing is our  
only recovery and  
soul growth pathway.

It is that simple!

## Living Feelings First growth potential is

Our Feelings are our Supreme Guide! Truth is found through our feelings, we are to long for the truth about what our feelings draw our attention to. Our soul based feelings are always in truth. We are fully self-contained. This simple fact has been hidden from us for 200,000 years while our hidden controllers, the evil ones, kept us under their selfish controlling agenda.

Living through our feelings first with our minds to follow in assisting with what our feelings guide us to consider is a rewarding, freeing and vibrant life. Whereas we all have been retarded through living mind centric.



Living through our Feelings First, the New Way, and longing for truth of what they are to reveal, expressing what we feel, both good and bad, will enable us to progress through the Feeling Healing Mansion Worlds while living on Earth. With Divine Love we will be fit to enter the Celestial Heavens and progressively then through all the Celestial Heavens of our local Universe of Nebadon and then onwards to Havana and Paradise, the home of our Heavenly Mother and Father.

Not only will we progress beyond 1,000 MoC when transitioning into the 1<sup>st</sup> of the Celestial Heavens, by the time we reach Paradise we will have progressed to what could only be described as infinity – well not quite – but we will be truly awesome in our evolution and development.

## Living mind-centric limits growth to 499 MoC

We all live through our minds! We all suppress and ignore our feelings. This has been how we have been led to live by high level spirits who had ambitions of self-glorification to our detriment. These wayward spirits had allusions of expansionary empowerment and they needed Earth's humanity as their foot soldiers! Through their deceit, we would continue to live in spirit as we do on Earth without any prospect of progressing out of the spirit mind Mansion Worlds.

Should we continue with aspirations in the perfecting of our mind then we can progress from the 1<sup>st</sup> spirit Mansion World to the 2<sup>nd</sup> mind spirit Mansion World, then 4<sup>th</sup> and finally 6<sup>th</sup> mind spirit Mansion World to a dead end. In these higher worlds we may appear to be guru type personalities but we have gone further away from God – we have then perfected our evilness!

The mind can even stave off the time when the Law of Compensation is addressed.

A U-Turn is required and then one would commence embracing their feelings and progress through the Feeling Healing Mansion Worlds 3, 5 and 7. With Divine Love then on completion of the 7<sup>th</sup> spirit healing Mansion World process we transition to the 1<sup>st</sup> of the Celestial Heavens.



While we suppress and ignore our feelings we are living in hell and putting ourselves through untold misery, pain and suffering when we can achieve healing to the level that we are living as Celestials while in the physical on Earth!!!



# PASCAS FOUNDATION (Gaza Strip) Ltd

*We enable awareness so that people and communities may profoundly grow their lives, livelihoods and exponentially enhance their futures.*

Empowerment is by:

the New Way: Learning how to live true to ourselves by living true to our feelings;

enabling the true liberation of women and men through the truth of their feelings;

assisting urban as well as remote and rural communities with access to truth through all levels and forms of education;

supporting delivery of quality and accessible healthcare;

improving opportunities for and the safety of all, especially women, men and children;

and fostering a new era of leadership and leaders.

*It takes a village to raise a child.*

**LIVING FEELINGS FIRST and EARLY CHILDHOOD**

## GAZA STRIP PRESENT CONDITION

<b>Gaza Strip MoC</b>	<b>No. of Countries</b>	<b>Living in Refugee Camps</b>	<b>Average Life Expectancy</b>	<b>Human Development Index</b>	<b>Happiness Index</b>	<b>Education Index</b>	<b>Per Capita Income 2023 PPP</b>
185	1	35%	75.0	0.708	4.5	.678	US\$5,313

and

<b>Gaza Strip MoC</b>	<b>Population</b>	<b>Median Age</b>	<b>Political Rights &amp; Civil Liberties</b>	<b>Unemployment</b>	<b>Poverty</b>	<b>Crime Index Numbeo</b>	<b>Per Capita Income 2023</b>
185	2,100,000	18.1	11 not free	80.0%	95.0%	47.63	US\$3,372

Living conditions in Gaza Strip:

- Catastrophic – at war!

# ***Violence is never Justified***

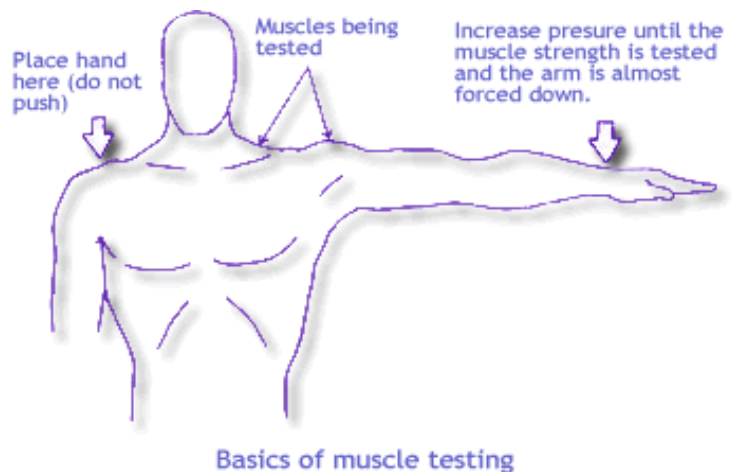
Never is hatred, nor discord, nor war among men justified – no matter what the cause – and if men will only learn the Truth there will never exist such feelings or acts. Militarism is all wrong. Jesus 25 December 1915

# EINSTEIN'S THEORY of INSANITY

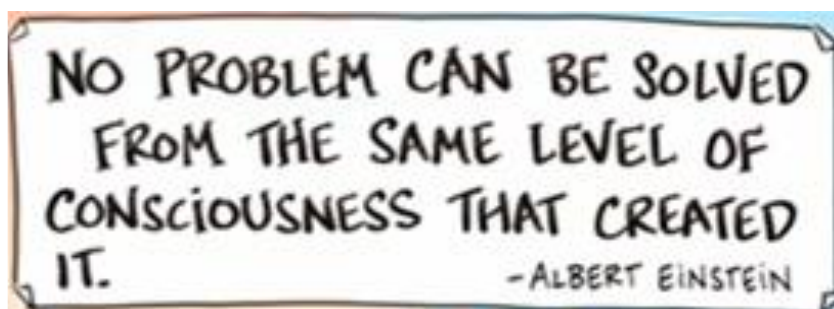


DOING THE SAME THING  
OVER and OVER and  
EXPECTING DIFFERENT  
RESULTS.

## Kinesiology Muscle Testing



Through kinesiology muscle testing, we can determine what is in truth and what is not, further, we can also determine the level of truth of anything!





# ENOUGH IS ENOUGH

Andon and Fonta, our first parents to long for our Heavenly Parents, lived nearly 1,000,000 years ago. Naïve humanity was seduced by high spirits, the Lucifer pair, to believe they could be gods through their minds, thus men subjected women to subordination 200,000 years ago. Also added to this was the default of the Adamic pair more than 38,000 years ago when they failed in their mission.

## REBELLION & DEFAULT **200,000 YEARS**

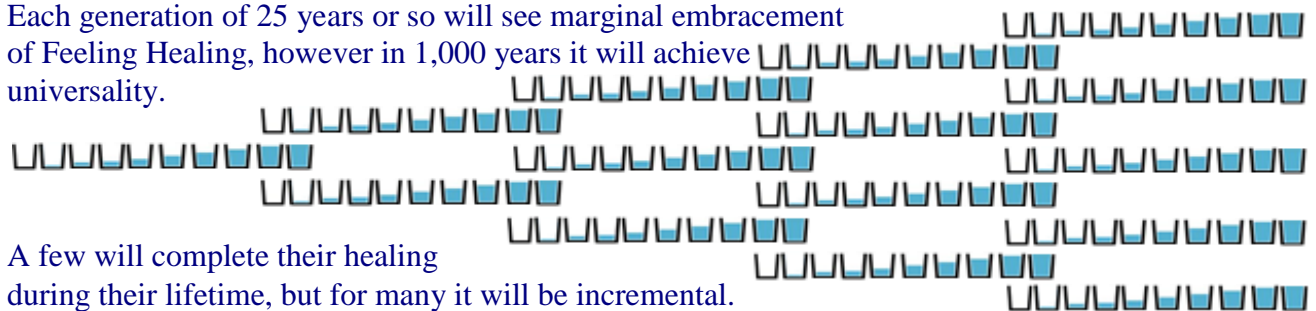
When Jesus with Mary achieved their full Regency of Nebadon, in 26 CE, they immediately had the Lucifer and Satan soulmate pairs assigned to a spirit world prison. Since then, the Creator Pair have been preparing for the ending of the Rebellion and Default for humanity of Earth. The Avonal Pair now on Earth, once commencing their Healing, brought about the imprisonment of the Caligastia and Daligastia pairs in the early 1990s. As the Avonal Pair advanced with their Healing they brought about the formal end of the Rebellion and Default, on 31 January 2018. It is now for all of humanity to embrace the Spirits of Truth of the Avonal Pair and undertake their healing of the imposts of the Rebellion and Default.

## Avonal **AGE 1,000 YEARS**

Spirits of Truth of the Avonal Pair will guide us through our Feeling Healing and into the Celestial Heavens with Divine Love, then the Spirits of Truth of the Creator Pair will lead us through the Celestial Heavens and out through Nebadon towards our Heavenly Mother and Father in Paradise.



Each generation of 25 years or so will see marginal embracement of Feeling Healing, however in 1,000 years it will achieve universality.



A few will complete their healing during their lifetime, but for many it will be incremental.

Universality of Feeling Healing with Divine Love will see the mitigation of discomfort, pain and illness as well as the imposts of global warming and Earth changes. These events are to ensure that each of us embrace our feelings, both good and bad, down to the very core, so that we fully come to know who we truly are. Sciences will endeavour to remove pain only to see disease manifest in different forms. Earth disturbances are a result of the Harmonic Convergence of the late 1980s, increasing the rotation of the Earth's central core. This will only abate when humanity has universally embraced Feeling Healing. These influences are only imposed upon us so that we do not step back into the Rebellion and Default through complacency. Live Feelings First so that we become the true personalities we are, that being daughters and sons of our Heavenly Mother and Father.

**SUGGESTED READING:**

Kindly go to [www.pascashealth.com](http://www.pascashealth.com) and then to the Library Download page and then to open the following, scroll down to the topic and click on the PDF:

**CORPORATE ALLIANCES**

Chaldi Child Care Centre – Safe Space  
 Chaldi College Free to Learn Instinctively  
 Chaldi College Free to Learn Pathway  
 Chaldi College Primary thru to High – Feelings First  
 Chaldi College Women and Girls’ Education  
 Chaldi College (WW) – Education through Feelings  
 Chaldi College (WW) – Technology & Product Information  
 Chaldi University Postgraduate Feelings Degree

Pascas University and Global View  
 Pascas University and the Meeting House  
 Pascas University Universally Free Education  
 Pascas WorldCare Craft Creations  
 Pascas WorldCare Cultural Centre  
 Pascas WorldCare Supporting Hands

**ELSEWHERE**

Pascas Care Kinesiology Testing  
 Pascas Care – Living Feelings First – Adults  
 Pascas Care – Living Feelings First – Children  
 Pascas Care – Living Feelings First – Children Annexures  
 Pascas Care – Living Feelings First – Children Discussions  
 Pascas Care – Living Feelings First – Children Graphics  
 Pascas Care – Living Feelings First – Drilling Deeper  
 Pascas Care – Living Feelings First – Drilling Deeper Structures  
 Pascas Care – Living Feelings First – Reference Centre  
 Pascas Care – Multimedia Movie City  
 Pascas Care Letters – Psychology and Feeling Healing  
 Pascas Park – Journey of Man

Pascas Primary publications being:

U-Turn for Humanity Pascas reveals New Feelings Way  
 U-Turn for Humanity pathway being New Feelings Way  
 U-Turn for Humanity shutting hells through New Feelings Way  
 U-Turn for Humanity simple is what Life is meant to be  
 U-Turn for Humanity soul light and New Feelings Way  
 U-Turn for Humanity through the New Feelings Way  
 U-Turn for Humanity treacherous assumptions New Feelings Way  
 U-Turn for Humanity unfolding the New Feelings Way  
 Universal Gift – Feeling Healing with Divine Love  
 Feeling Healing and Divine Love Discussion Prompts  
 Pascas Care Death & Dying Transition & Assimilation Marjorie

Also kindly consider reading:

[www.pascashealth.com](http://www.pascashealth.com)

then proceed to Library Download :

Pascas Care Letters – Root Cause now to Pathway Forward

Pascas Care Letters – Root Cause now to Pathway Forward (short)

Pascas Care Letters – Funding for Change Over

Pascas Care Letters – Family Shelters Abuse & Remedial

Pascas Care Letters – Family Shelters Social Housing

Pascas Care Letters – Family Shelters Overview

Pascas Care Letters – Family Shelters towards Liberation

Pascas Care Letters – Back to Basics

Pascas Care Letters – Change

Pascas Care Letters – Dr Hawkins validates Feeling Healing

Pascas Care Letters – Education through Feelings

Pascas Care Letters – Finalizers our Destiny

Pascas Care Letters – Glass Ceiling Barrier Removal

Pascas Care Letters – Humanity is Addicted to Untruth

Pascas Care Letters – Journey of Earth's Humanity

Pascas Care Letters – Life is a Highway

Pascas Care Letters – Live True to How You Truly Are

Pascas Care Letters – Moving out of Healing

Pascas Care Letters – My Customs Heritage and Nationality

Pascas Care Letters – One Soul Two Personalities

Pascas Care Letters – Psychology and Feeling Healing

Pascas Care Letters – Spirit Evolution and Environmental Changes

Pascas Care Letters – There is only One Way to Heal One's Self

Pascas Care Letters – Transition & Assimilation following Death

Pascas Care – Death & Dying Transition & Assimilation Marjorie

Pascas Care – Kinesiology Testing

Pascas Care Centre – Pacific Basin Nations

Pascas WorldCare – ASEAN and Pacific Island Nations

Or simply allow your feelings guide you through the index to the topic that appeals for you!

Important recommended reading is:

by James Moncrief

### **The Rejected Ones – the Feminine Aspect of God**

<http://divinelovesp.weebly.com/my-free-books-and-free-padgett-messages.html> ALSO at  
<https://www.pascashealth.com/index.php/library.html?file=files/opensauce/Downloads/MEDICAL%20-%20SPIRITUAL%20REFERENCES/Rejected%20Ones%20via%20James%20Moncrief.pdf>

<http://www.pascashealth.com/index.php/library.html>

## **Library Download – Pascas Papers**

All papers may be freely shared. The fortnightly mailouts are free to all, to be added into the mailout list, kindly provide your email address. [info@pascashealth.com](mailto:info@pascashealth.com)

COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE



**MARKET OPPORTUNITY:****TENTATIVE WISH LIST (Education)**

1. Early Childhood Education (identify and fund a model school).









Kindly consider a pre-school to be established within every province. This may be centred in communities that the mothers can obtain employment. The mode of operation and management of a centre could have a combination of trained personnel with extended family supporting. The structure may vary to reflect the needs and customs of the town or larger villages. Training of key staff is a priority leading to opening of pre-schools – this could be considered through regional campuses of Pascas University that are to be established.

**THE ITCH**

- Assumptions are our greatest enemy. Our minds cannot discern truth from falsehood. Our minds are addicted to untruth and control of others and the environment.
- Our soul based feelings are always in truth – yet we are taught from conception to suppress them.

2. Early Childhood Teacher Training program.

Living Feelings First is outlined in eight Pascas Papers that may be downloaded from [www.pascashealth.com](http://www.pascashealth.com) in the Medical – Emotions section on the Library Download page:

-  [Pascas Care Living Feelings First - Adults.pdf](#)
-  [Pascas Care Living Feelings First - Children - Annexures.pdf](#)
-  [Pascas Care Living Feelings First - Children - Discussions.pdf](#)
-  [Pascas Care Living Feelings First - Children - Graphics.pdf](#)
-  [Pascas Care Living Feelings First - Children.pdf](#)
-  [Pascas Care Living Feelings First - Drilling Deeper - Structures.pdf](#)
-  [Pascas Care Living Feelings First - Drilling Deeper.pdf](#)
-  [Pascas Care Living Feelings First - Reference Centre.pdf](#)

These papers have been specifically developed for the education system and classroom application. These are to be added to the materials that may be considered by the Education Leadership Team. The culture of the people in each region being accommodated, to be melded with the environment presently existing and evolving.

3. School library / resource centre in each province possibly in the model school.

We can consider establishing a model demonstration school in every province – and even more than one – or as many as seen appropriate. Each school when reviewing their library / resource centre, with no exceptions, can have their wish list considered, should they come forward with what they may feel required. This will need a significant administration team and appropriate resources to manage the logistics. This could also involve internet communications involving satellite, renewable power generation and laptops / ipads / tablets to be provided and installed.

4. Teacher professional development (in-service, workshop etc.) on various topics such as early literacy and numeracy including multi modal literacy), civic and citizenship education, basic health





and hygiene. The teachers' professional development should be aimed at supporting the new curriculum in Gaza Strip: Standards Based Curriculum (SBC). A priority area would be providing training on Teaching and Learning pedagogies – HOW to teach, not really WHAT to teach to complement what the Gaza Strip government, through the Gaza Strip Department of Education, is doing. With online teaching and learning, teachers need to be trained on various technological content knowledge (TCK) such as using Google classroom, setting up zoom link and webinars, etc.

Consider the establishment of teachers' training campuses in provinces with potential teachers also being provided with scholarships to enable them to follow their passions and complete required training. Scholarships may be extended to providing housing and costs of living. These provincial campuses may be the start of Pascas University throughout Gaza Strip and surrounding nations.

5. Training on Leadership and Management in Schools aimed at school principals, curriculum leaders, etc. to engage in school policy development, implementation, and evaluation.

Again, Pascas University campuses in provinces to enable as many potential educators to be accommodated to build the numbers of true educators to a level that education throughout Gaza Strip can be an example of what can be achieved in a short period. This will also require the flattening of the hierarchical controlling domination that prevails throughout the education systems worldwide – it is this control that is stifling free flowing initiatives of many great educators. Workshops can be conducted at all appropriate Teacher Training campuses for all leader type educators.

Kindly reference through [www.pascashealth.com](http://www.pascashealth.com) at the Library Download page, scroll down to the heading Corporate Foundation Documents and click on to open:

-  [Pascas WorldCare Teams.pdf](#)
-  [Pascas WorldCare Teams and Bottom Up Democracy.pdf](#)
-  [Pascas WorldCare Teams Wisdom & Operation.pdf](#)
-  [Pascas WorldCare Teams with PTQP.pdf](#)

6. Standards Based Curriculum materials – supplied but insufficient for all schools throughout the country. Textbooks for different subjects except for Maths and Science developed by JICA (Japan International Cooperation Agency), then train them as well on how to use these Teachers' resources.

All materials and textbooks may be supplied. Uniforms may also be supplied. Kitchen facilities may be included in the schools and food supplied and prepared by catering staff for breakfast and lunch as required. The question is to ensure respect and acceptance of such support. Is it simply handed out? Is it invoiced to each student and announced as a scholarship? Is there a nominal payment from the student? It is to be free, however the student is to understand its importance in a way that is culturally acceptable.

7. Alternative education (adult and early school leavers) skills training to improve lives addressing inequities and promoting social justice concept. Begin by funding existing Technical and Vocational Education and Training (TVET) schools with infrastructure, resources, (tools and equipment).

Pascas styled TVET Colleges may be established in each province and concentrated on providing Technical and Trade Skills and IT training to equip the school leaver to be immediately and valuably employed in the local workforce, thereby retaining more of the population in the regional areas. Again,

the education is to be free. This may be done with; “here are your fees and, congratulations, here is a scholarship”.

8. STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, Mathematics) education – develop resource materials to help teachers to implement these various projects prescribed in the curriculum. Such as teacher workbook. Concept applied in projects. Materials / equipment needed for these to support.

This is a big task and it is for those with big overview sight and then detail focus to attend to the minute requirements. It will also be an ongoing evolution. Pascas is to support this agenda all the way.

9. Sport development in schools (Physical Education (PE) equipment, uniforms, etc.).

Sport is the only reason why many attend school. Education is meant to be fun. This is mostly lost in the controlling addictions of most people throughout the education world and elsewhere in our lives. Sport is an important component of the school syllabus and fields and courts and swimming pools may be established in each school and the necessary equipment and uniforms supplied.

10. Water tanks for schools and proper toilets facilities.

Water tanks and state of the art toilet facilities can be included in all schools as well as Teacher Training Colleges and TVET Colleges. Again, consider instructing an administration team to request what each education facility considers that it needs and then approve a delivery and installation operation.

11. Education material with foundations based on assumptions to be recognised for what they are – in error!

Our minds are addicted to untruth. Our minds cannot discern truth from falsehood. Consequently 98% of assumptions are wrong – the other 2% are flukes. Count the number of assumptions in research papers. We will then discover and understand the reason why society is floundering!

12. Education of girls to be prioritised.

If a girl spends only 2 years at school, she is likely to have more than 7 children. If she spends 6 years at school, she is likely to have around 4 children. If she spends 12 years at school then she may have only 2 children. World poverty is best averted by the tool of education in the first instance.

Girls and women are closer to their feelings than boys and men. Consequently, it is through our feelings that we excel. The belief that men are to dominate the female is that leaders of the past understood that should females be allowed to fully express themselves through their feelings then the men with their control would be ended. Today, we now start that ending for the advancement of both women and men!

13. The potential within us all is incomprehensibly amazing – however it will NOT be revealed through our minds. Our potential and our true personality will reveal itself through our soul-based feelings – this is The New Way – our new way of living. We are to live feelings first, express our feelings, both good and bad without acting upon them, and to long to know the truth of what our feelings are bringing to our attention.

Living mind centric, as we are all taught to do so from birth and throughout all our walks of life, imprisons each of us into limitations of mediocrity. We have no spontaneity, flare, intuition and creativity – we live



life in a stupor, zombie like. Not even the greatest scientists in history calibrated higher than 499 on Dr David R Hawkins' Map of Consciousness (MoC) scale – the peak of reason. Scientists can go through life achieving one or two break throughs whereas people living through their feelings routinely achieve break throughs. Being mind-centric is how humanity is controlled by the few. The education systems around the world are the arch agents of suppression for these controllers.

Now we can set ourselves all free to bloom in spontaneity, wisdom and vigour through our feelings – and it is all cost free!

14. We are to live through our feelings. Our soul does it all. We are to put aside the façade personality that our parents and early childhood carers imposed upon us. We are now, through our feelings, to discover who and what we truly are. This is incredibly freeing and beautiful. Our true brilliance will shine for all to see.

Life is about what OUR soul wants for us to experience. Living through our feelings eliminates mountains of stress that our mind brings upon us. Our day ends with being fresh with many achievements and goals attained. Should we live submitting to the imposed will of others, life is suppressive and un-rewarding. We are to be who we truly are and that is the experiences that we are to have and to be expressed through our feelings. Doing this on a national basis will bring about an exemplary society, and that will be the peoples of the Gaza Strip.

**The New Way: Learning how to live true to ourselves by living true to our feelings.**

**This time, in the history of humanity, is the most exciting time ever experienced.**

#### **Other Thoughts:**

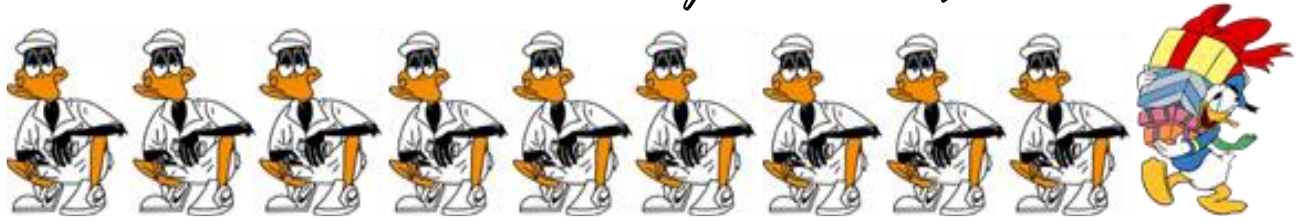
It may be appropriate to have Gaza City which is Gaza Strip's capital and largest city, with a population of 820,000 people, as the nation's administration of this agenda and the establishment of the first of the Pascas Pre-school, Primary school, High school, Craft Creations, TVET College and Teacher's Training College.

Nevertheless, as the initial units for each of the educational elements are being constructed and opened then the planning and construction could be underway simultaneously at other sites in each governorate. Issues encountered will be numerous but different in each location – so proceeding on multiple fronts is prudent – we will discover as we go along without delay.

Every aspect of how we have been living life is to be reviewed, reconsidered, redesigned, reconstructed and reintroduced. None of the institutional ways of doing things is to be automatically replicated or even continued. That is why the Education Leadership Team is unique from conception.

ALL societal growth has been the result of its education system, however they have all been proceeding down a rabbit hole to a glass ceiling being its dead end. Now for the Great U-Turn!

*Ten ducks in a row, but one always misleading or misled!*



*Tug - of - War*



**GREAT**  
**V-Turn**

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# GAZA STRIP



# PASCAS UNIVERSITY

## TAFE

## Technical And Further Education Craft Creations Family Shed

$\times^2$  Year 10

$\triangle$  Year 11

$\sqrt{y}$  Year 12

$\leq$  Year 7

$\pencil$  Year 8

$\approx$  Year 9

$\infty$  Year 4

$\%$  Year 5

$\frac{\text{apple}}{2}$  Year 6

$\bullet\bullet\bullet$  Year 1

$\text{V}$  Year 2

$\pm$  Year 3



## KINDERGARTEN PRE SCHOOL





# Chaldi Child Care Centre &

## Kindergarten

WELCOME!



SAFE SANCTUARIES

It takes a Community to Protect a Child



# The Learning Pyramid:



It will only be the breaking through of the glass ceiling of 499 of Dr David R Hawkins' Map of Consciousness (MoC) that humanity can and will move towards a state of harmony and peace. While we continue to live mind-centric, we cannot progress beyond the category of Reason which peaks at 499 on the MoC. This is how we have been misguided to live for thousands of years. As we are now coming to understand, all institutionalised systems worldwide are structured to inhibit our natural progression.

Our teaching systems are focused upon the lecture, an orator at the front of the room talking down to students. As you now observe, it is the least effective method of education. Small groups tutoring each other is the way forward. All levels of education can be moved to meeting groups of around 12 or so participants.



Pascas Foundation, with aligned support, is to deliver such education platforms. Further, education is to be delivered free.

**WITHIN EVERY MEETING HOUSE, FREE AND OPEN DISCUSSION FLOWS THROUGH A 'FISH BOWL' STRIVING TOWARDS "NATURAL SELF EXPRESSION"!**



#### **CRAFT CREATIONS**

Shop front – retail and ordering facility. The administration and support for the complete Craft Creations Centre.

#### **PASCAS CAFÉ**

Being part of Craft Creations, it is a catering, nutrition cooking facility that functions also as a Pascas Café. Food and nutrition are the premiers of all crafts.

#### **HOME CRAFTS**

**CRAFT CREATIONS** is generally focused towards skills embraced by women in their practical attention to the needs of the family. That said, there are no boundaries. At all times, the opportunity to introduce and enable children of all ages to become proficient is supported. Those within the community are to be supported in their sharing of their unique skills with others.

#### **STRUCTURAL CRAFTS**

**CRAFT CREATIONS** embraces word working, metallurgy and mechanical repairs. This could be said to be the domain of a Men's Shed, however, the whole family is welcome. These specialised skills need to be shared as much as every other craft.

**CRAFT CREATIONS** is to enable anyone to be autonomous and self-sufficient in their endeavours.

#### **MEETING HOUSE**

Discussion pods for around 12 people as meetup rooms.

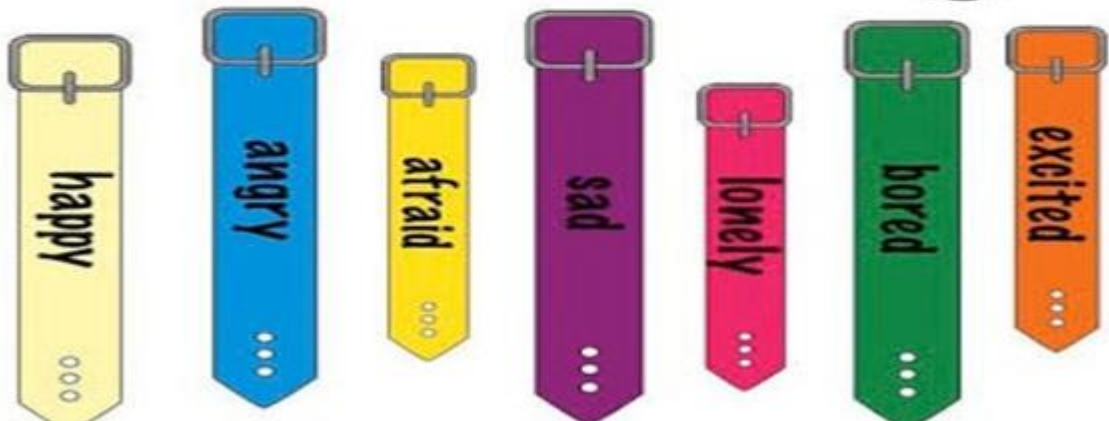
#### **FAMILY SHELTER**

Modules of 10. Studio rooms to accommodate a parent and two children, or thereabouts.



FEELINGS  
must be  
FELT

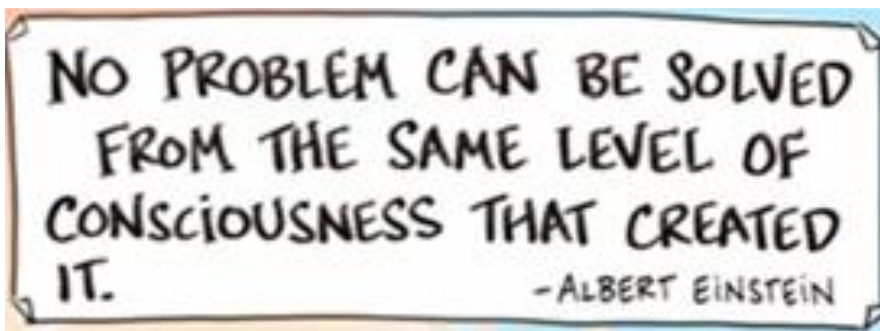
**Express  
Your Feelings**



**BE FEELINGS  
EXPRESSIVE!**

*It's all about*  
**Experiences  
&  
FEELINGS**

**THE TRUTH WILL SET US FREE, BUT  
FIRST IT WILL MAKE US MISERABLE!  
To Truly get to know yourself is  
the Bravest thing you will ever do!**



Kinesiology Muscle Testing  
for the level of truth

## EINSTEIN'S THEORY of INSANITY



DOING THE SAME THING  
OVER and OVER and  
EXPECTING DIFFERENT  
RESULTS.

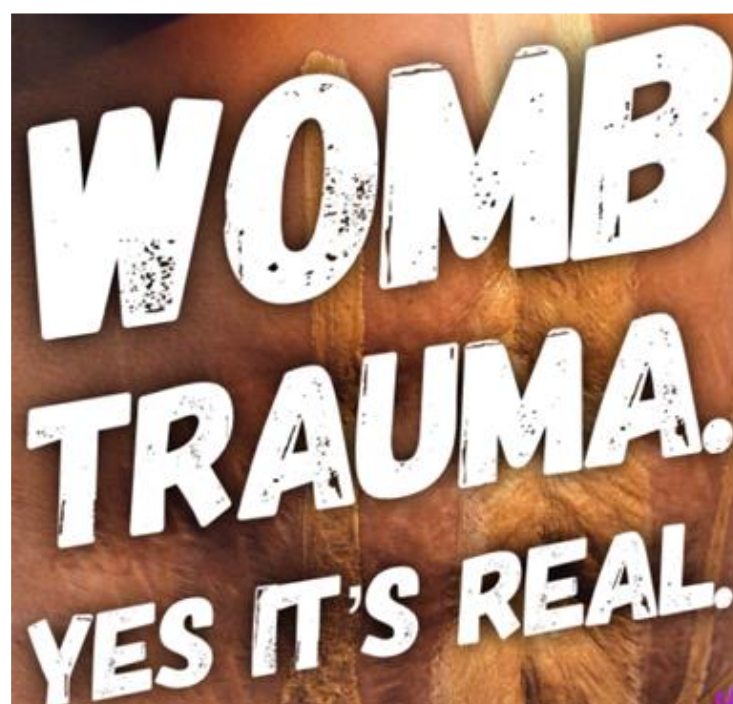
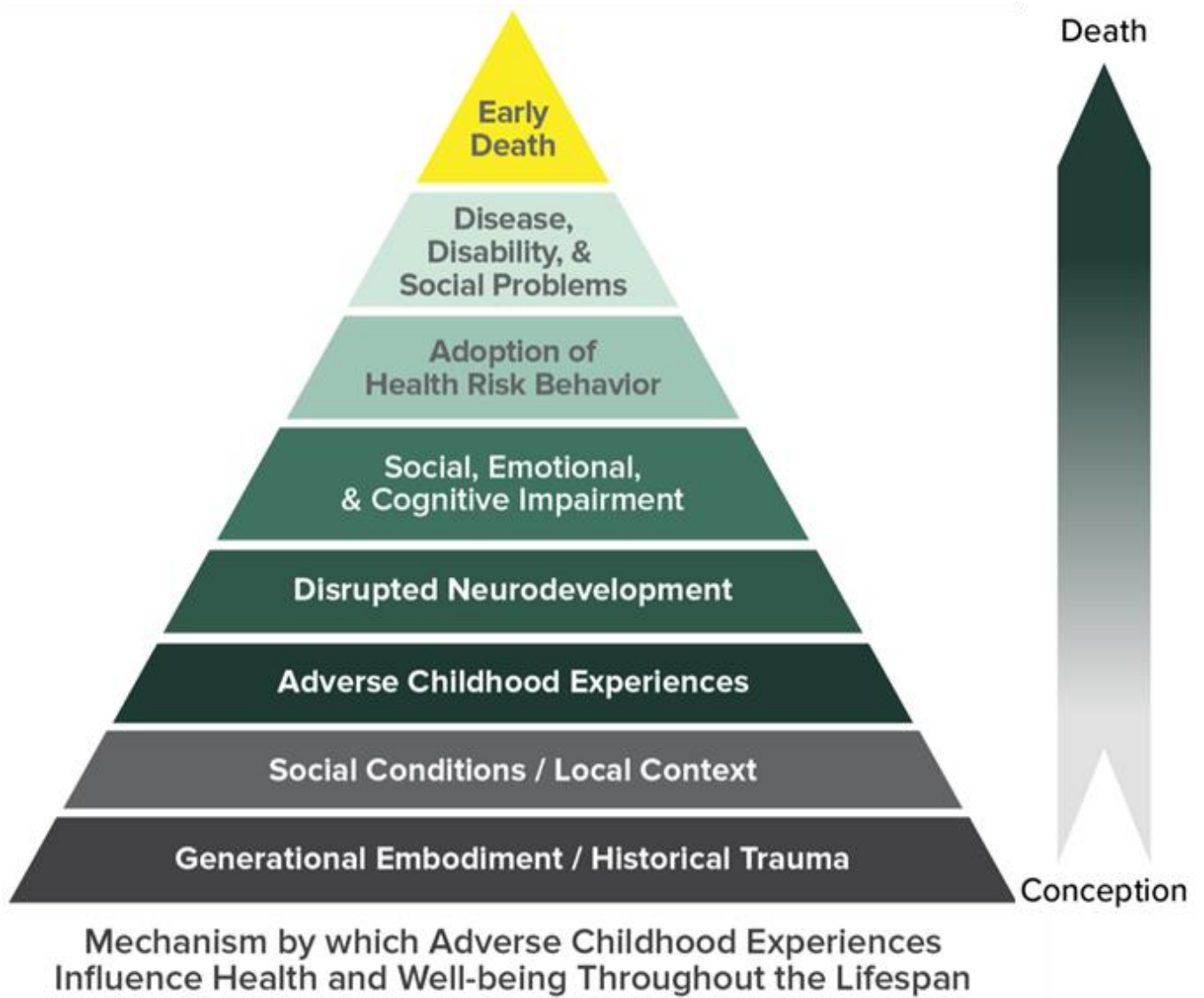
<http://www.pascashealth.com/index.php/library.html>

## **Library Download – Pascas Papers**

All papers may be freely shared. The fortnightly mailouts are free to all, to be added into the mailout list, kindly provide your email address. [info@pascashealth.com](mailto:info@pascashealth.com)

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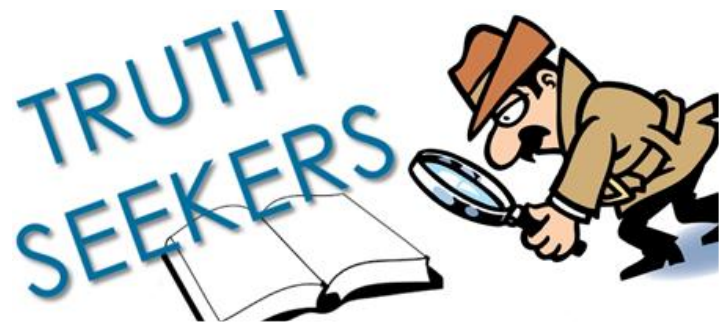




*We Are*  
**TRUTHSEEKERS**

**WE ARE  
TRUTH  
SEEKERS**

**WE ARE  
THE TRUTH  
SEEKERS**



**THE TRUTH SEEKERS**



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# PASCAS UNIVERSITY

## HIGHER EDUCATION SUBJECT GROUPINGS:



**ANIMALS AND  
LAND**



**ARCHITECTURE,  
BUILDING AND  
CONSTRUCTION**



**ARTS,  
HUMANITIES  
AND LANGUAGES**



**CREATIVE ARTS,  
DESIGN AND  
MEDIA**



**ECONOMICS,  
COMMERCE,  
BUSINESS AND  
MANAGEMENT**



**EDUCATION AND  
TEACHING**



**ENGINEERING**



**HEALTH  
SCIENCES  
(ACADEMIC)**



**HEALTH  
SCIENCES  
(PROFESSIONAL)**



**HOSPITALITY,  
TOURISM AND  
EVENT  
MANAGEMENT**



**INFORMATION  
TECHNOLOGY  
AND COMPUTER  
SCIENCE**



**INTERNATIONAL  
RELATIONS AND  
DEVELOPMENT  
STUDIES**



**LAW AND  
CRIMINOLOGY**



**MARINE,  
ENVIRONMENT  
AND RENEWABLE  
ENERGY**



**MEDICINE**



**MULTIMEDIA  
MOVIES AND  
MUSIC**



**NURSING,  
MIDWIFERY AND  
PARAMEDICINE**



**PSYCHOLOGY**



**SCIENCE**



**SOCIAL WORK  
AND  
COUNSELLING**



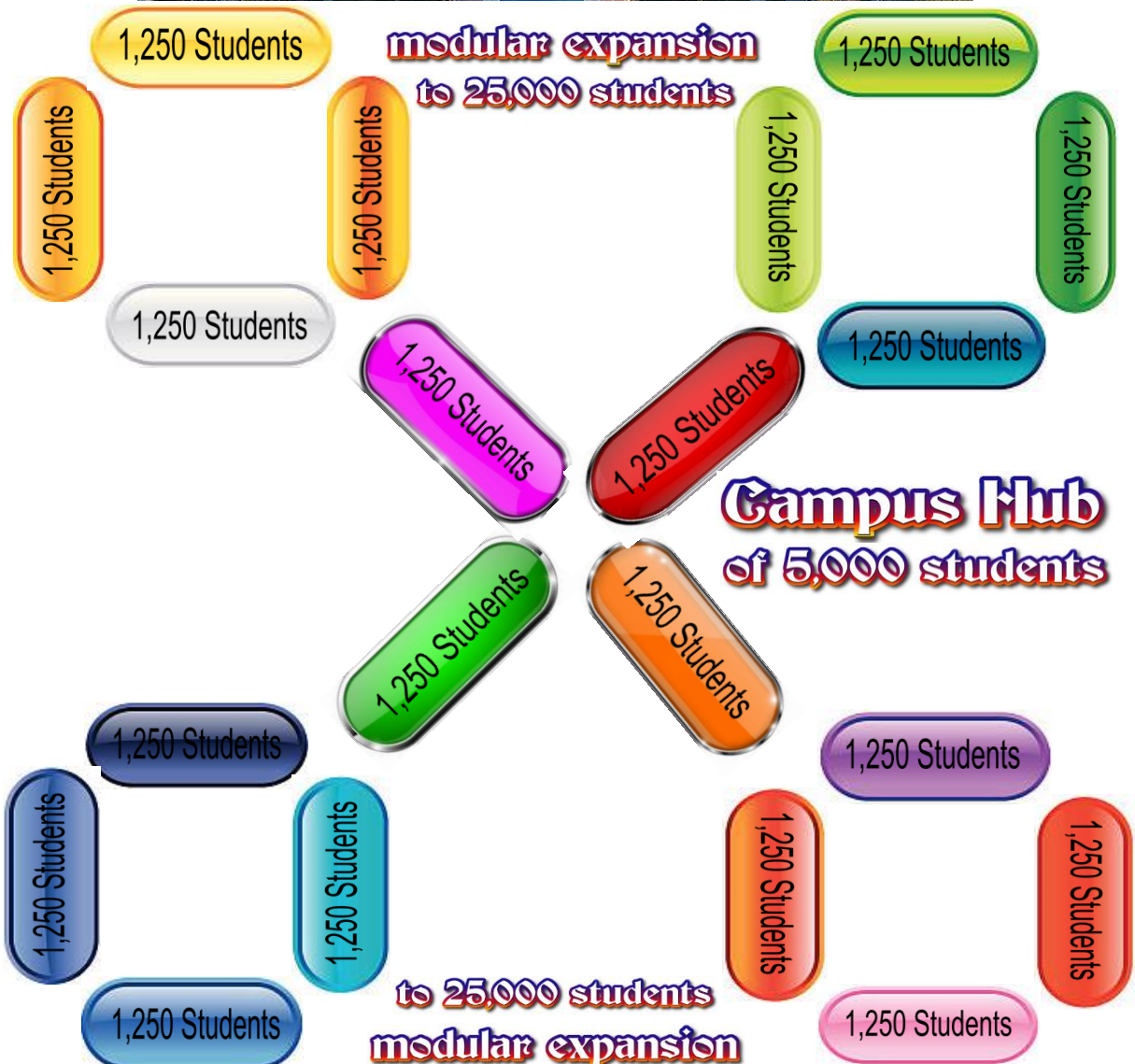
**SPORTS AND  
EXERCISE  
SCIENCE**



# PASCAS UNIVERSITY



**Campus  
Hub**





# CHALDI TAFE COLLEGE

## Technical and Further Education



Building and construction



Child care



Sports and fitness



Technology, information and networking



Nursing and health



Creative



Agriculture and horticulture



Automotive



Business, justice and management



Community services



Hospitality and cookery



Beauty and hairdressing



By location



Online courses



Apprenticeships

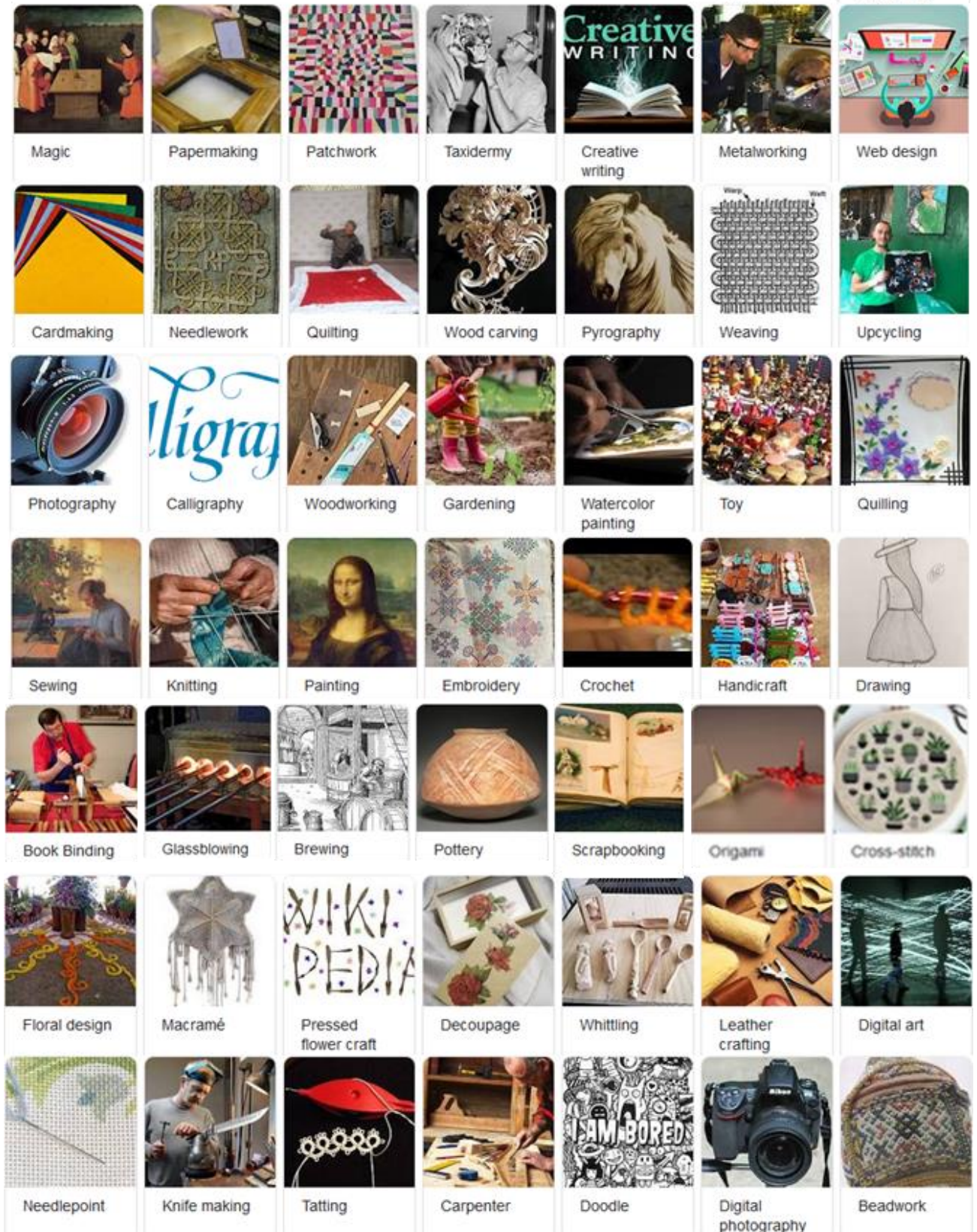


TAFE at School

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# Craft Creations





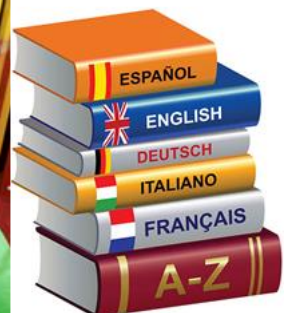
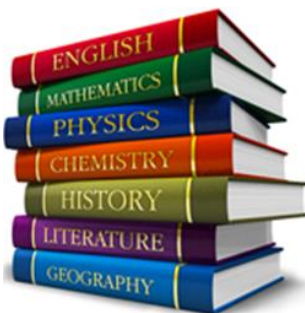
# CHALDI COLLEGE

## Primary thru to High

### "Feelings First"



Children Tutoring Each Other!



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## DISABILITY accommodating MEDICAL CENTRE:

**One in five people have a disability that needs medical attendance.**

### Access to health services

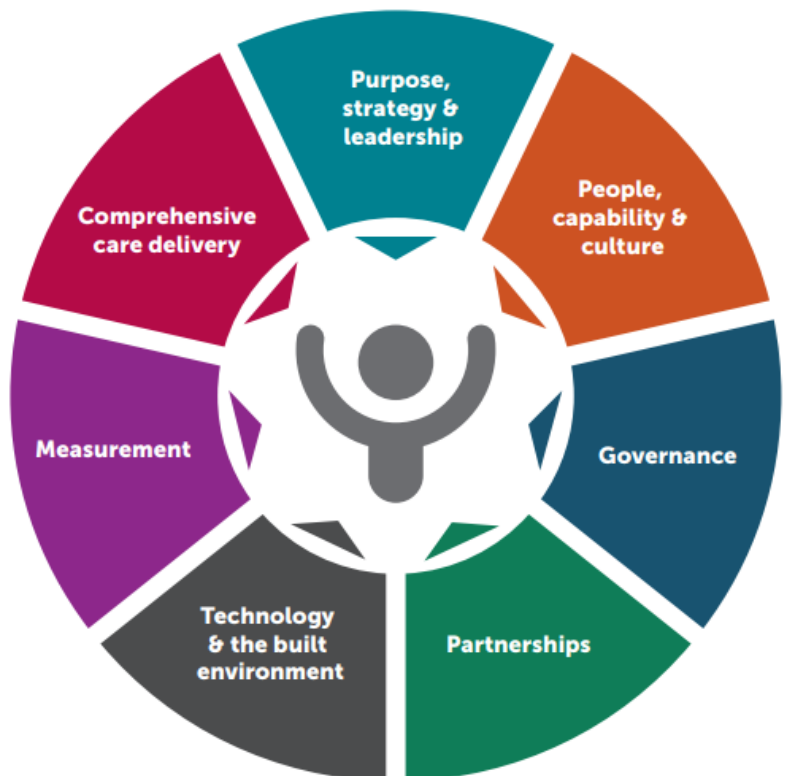


#### Disability group

Disability group is a broad categorisation of disability. It is based on underlying health conditions and on impairments, activity limitations and participation restrictions. It is not a diagnostic grouping, nor is there a one-to-one correspondence between a health condition and a disability group.

Broadly, grouping disabilities depends on whether they relate to functioning of the mind or the senses, or to anatomy or physiology. Each disability group may refer to a single disability or be composed of a number of broadly similar disabilities. These 6 separate groups are based on the particular type of disability;

- sensory and speech (sight, hearing, speech)
- intellectual (difficulty learning or understanding)
- physical (including breathing difficulties, chronic or recurrent pain, incomplete use of limbs and more)
- psychosocial (including nervous or emotional conditions, mental illness, memory problems, and social or behavioural difficulties)
- head injury, stroke or acquired brain injury
- other (restrictions in everyday activities due to other long-term conditions or ailments).



### Comprehensive care delivery

- Patients are engaged as partners in their care
- Goals of care guide clinical decisions and the patient journey
- Diversity and equity are respected and supported
- Transparency is a core element of safety and quality care

### Clear purpose, strategy and leadership

- A commitment to exceptional person-centred care is clearly stated in the organisations purpose and strategy
- Great leadership drives exceptional person-centred care, with the support of champions across the organisation
- A person-centred strategy is articulated to the workforce and the community and implemented across the organisation.

### People, capability and a person-centred culture

- An organisational culture for person-centred care is built and maintained through long-term systematic approach
- The capabilities of all members of the workforce are continually developed through formal and informal learning
- The organisation regularly monitors and is dedicated to support workforce satisfaction and wellbeing

### Person-centred governance systems

- Consumers and the community are involved in governance at all levels
- Consumers are trained and supported to meaningfully contribute
- Organisational structures and models of care are designed around the person
- There are clear accountabilities at all levels – from the board to the clinician
- Financial, strategic and operational decisions and processes are person-centred

### Strong external partnerships

- Healthcare organisations have a comprehensive network of service partner and relationships
- There is a focus on seamless transitions and coordination of care
- Healthcare organisations operate as leaders in the system improvement
- Community volunteers are recognised and supported as critical partners in enhancing the patient experience

### Person-centred technology and built environment

- Person-centred design principles are applied to the built environment
- Healthcare organisations are pragmatic and innovative where resources are limited
- Technology must enhance patient experiences and outcomes, but also not be relied upon alone

### Measurement for improvement

- There is culture of learning and continuous improvement
- Measurement can be acted on to improve outcomes and reflects what patients and communities value

The term “medically disabled” refers to **disability based solely on impairment(s) which are considered to be so medically severe as to prevent a person from doing any substantial gainful activity.**

Recognising that each person with a disability has unique needs, we offer services that aim to provide an array of support options to help you make the best decision. Programs like [Adult Family Care](#) and [Personal Care Attendant](#) offer ways for you to live with a caregiver or on your own with just the right amount of in-home support for your needs, while [Healthy Living](#) workshops can help you learn to better manage your condition and take control of your life.

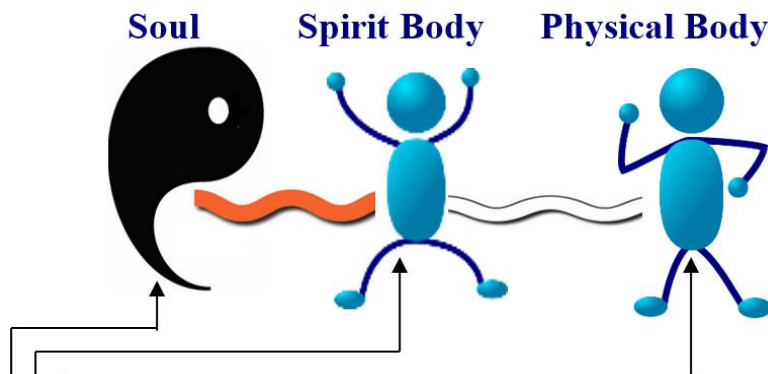
Adult Day Health Screens	Information & Referral
Adult Family Care	Long-Term Care Ombudsman Program
Benefits Counselling	Meals on Wheels
Case Management	Money Follows the Person
Community Choices	Nursing Facility Discharges
Community Nursing Facility Screens	Nutrition Education & Consultation
Congregate Housing	Options Counselling
Consumer-Directed Care	Personal Care Attendant Program (PCA)
Enhanced Community Options	Private Pay Care Management (Senior Options)
Farm to Home Food Program	Respite Services
Home Care Services	Rides for Health
Information and Caregiver Resource Centre	Serving the Health Insurance Needs of Everyone
Healthy Living	Supportive Housing
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ My Life, My Health: Living Well with Long-Term Health Conditions</li> <li>○ Chronic Pain Self-Management</li> <li>○ Diabetes Self-Management</li> <li>○ A Matter of Balance: Managing Concerns About Falls</li> <li>○ Healthy Eating For Successful Living in Older Adults</li> <li>○ Enhance Wellness Coaching</li> <li>○ Healthy Living Testimonial</li> </ul>	

#### Benefits of person-centred care

 <b>Better patient and community experience</b>	 <b>Better workforce experience and improved wellbeing</b>	 <b>Better clinical outcomes, safety and quality</b>	 <b>Better value care through lower costs of care</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Improved patient satisfaction</li> <li>✓ Improved patient engagement</li> <li>✓ Improved community perceptions of healthcare organisations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Improved workforce satisfaction</li> <li>✓ Improved workforce attitudes</li> <li>✓ Less workforce turnover</li> <li>✓ Reduced emotional stress for the healthcare workforce</li> <li>✓ Improved workforce wellbeing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Lower mortality</li> <li>✓ Reduced readmissions</li> <li>✓ Reduced length of stay</li> <li>✓ Reduced healthcare acquired infections</li> <li>✓ Improved treatment adherence</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Shorter length of stay</li> <li>✓ Lower costs per case</li> <li>✓ Better utilisation of low versus high cost workforce members</li> <li>✓ Less workforce turnover</li> </ul>



## HIERARCHY of HEALING SYSTEMS



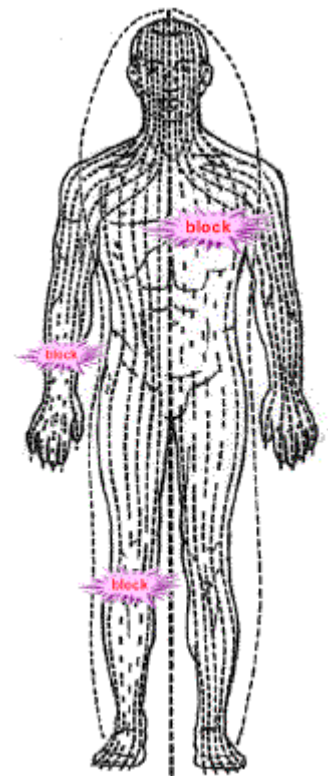
**ALLOPATHIC** – Western Medicine treats the symptoms, is highly regulated and costly as it is cost driven. Symptoms are suppressed – no healing!

**ENERGY HEALING** – Eastern Therapies also treat the symptoms with the assistance from natural love spirits from the realms up to the 6<sup>th</sup> spirit Mansion World.

Therapy applied to the spirit body is through an energy therapist who may work on the chakras, whereas a chiropractor works on the physical body. Such types of therapy deal with the effects and ignore the soul and the causes – temporary healing.

**FEELING HEALING – EMOTIONAL EXPRESSION** addresses the cause. Soul level clearing and growth provides permanent solutions whereas the other two systems provide temporary relief.

If we focus on our childhood suppression, that is the commencement on our pathway home to our Heavenly Parents. Improving our soul condition is the ultimate goal.



**When educators do not know  
what it is that they are teaching  
- that is the subject of Medicine!**

**Doctors do not know what the  
cause is of any illness - that is  
maybe why they have identified  
more than 10,000 illnesses and diseases!**

**Education and Health systems  
are now to EVOLVE!**

**The elephant in the room being:  
CHILDHOOD SUPPRESSION**

**The pathway forward is to embrace:  
FEELING-HEALING**

# Pathway Forward

## Hippocratic Oath



**New Feelings Way: learning how to live true to ourselves by living true to our feelings.**

**We are to express our feelings, both good and bad, at all times, and to long for the truth of them.**

**By living true to ourselves true to our feelings, we are living true to God. It's that simple.**

**Golden Rule: that one must always honour another's will as one honours one's own.**

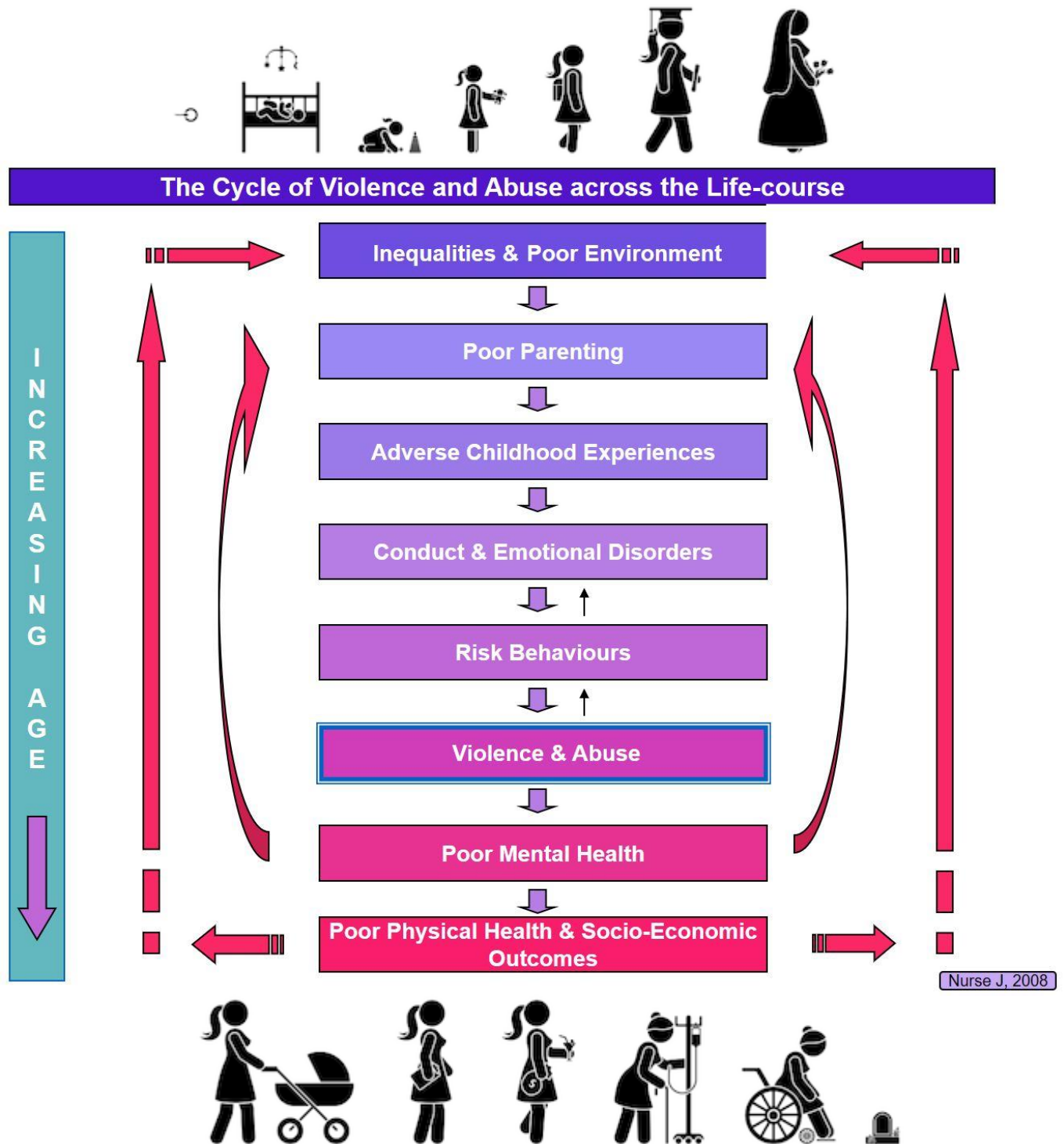
**The Golden rule is: Never interfere with another's will.**

**God's Divine Love: Pray for it, ask for it, and receive it.**

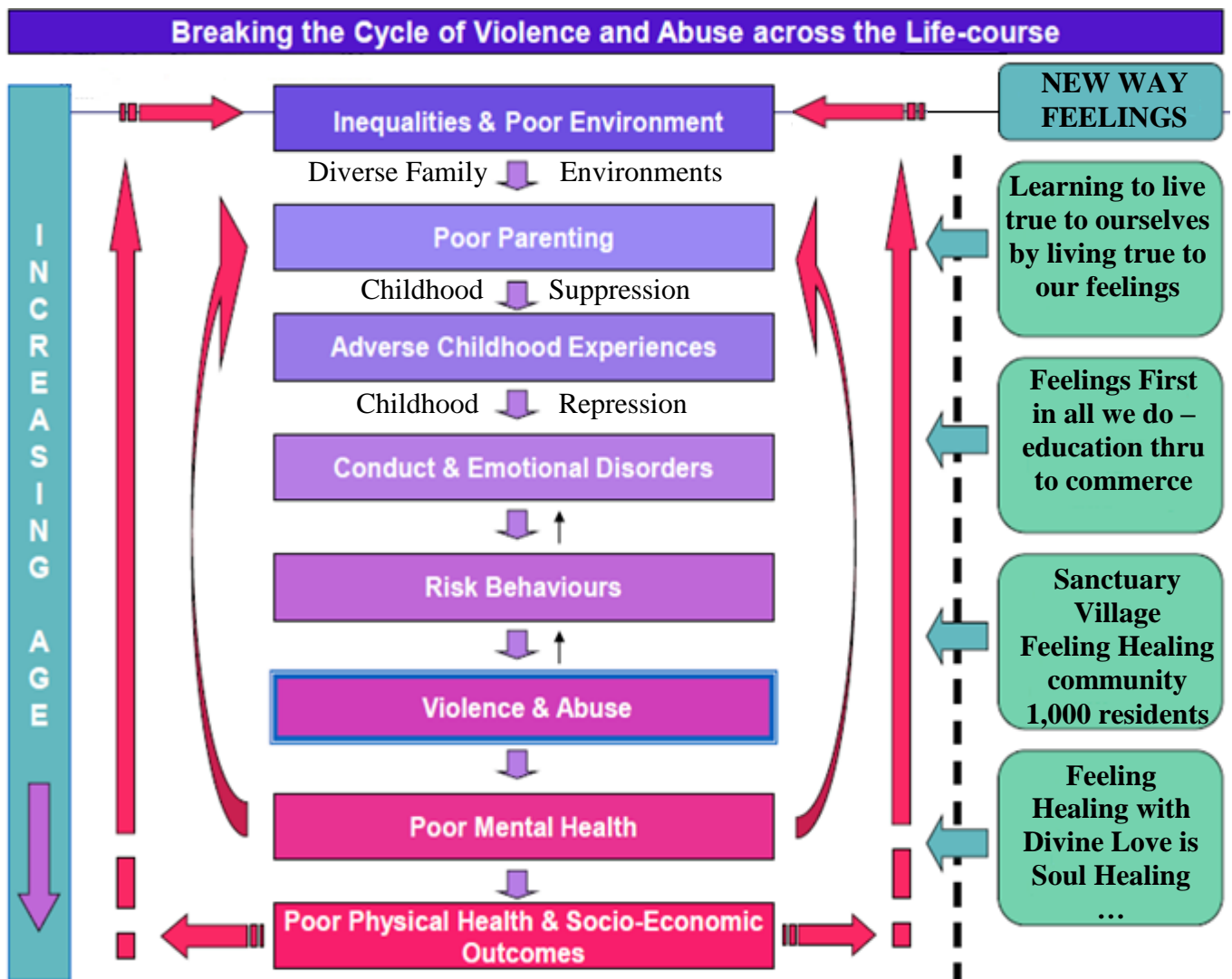
**To liberate one's real self, one's will, driven by one's soul, moves one to embrace Feeling Healing, so as to clear emotional injuries and errors. With the Divine Love, then one is also Soul Healing. We are to feel our feelings, identify what they are, accept and fully acknowledge that we're feeling them, express them fully, all whilst longing for the truth they are to show us.**



# LIFE IS FOR LEARNING



Seek **truth** from the cradle to the grave.

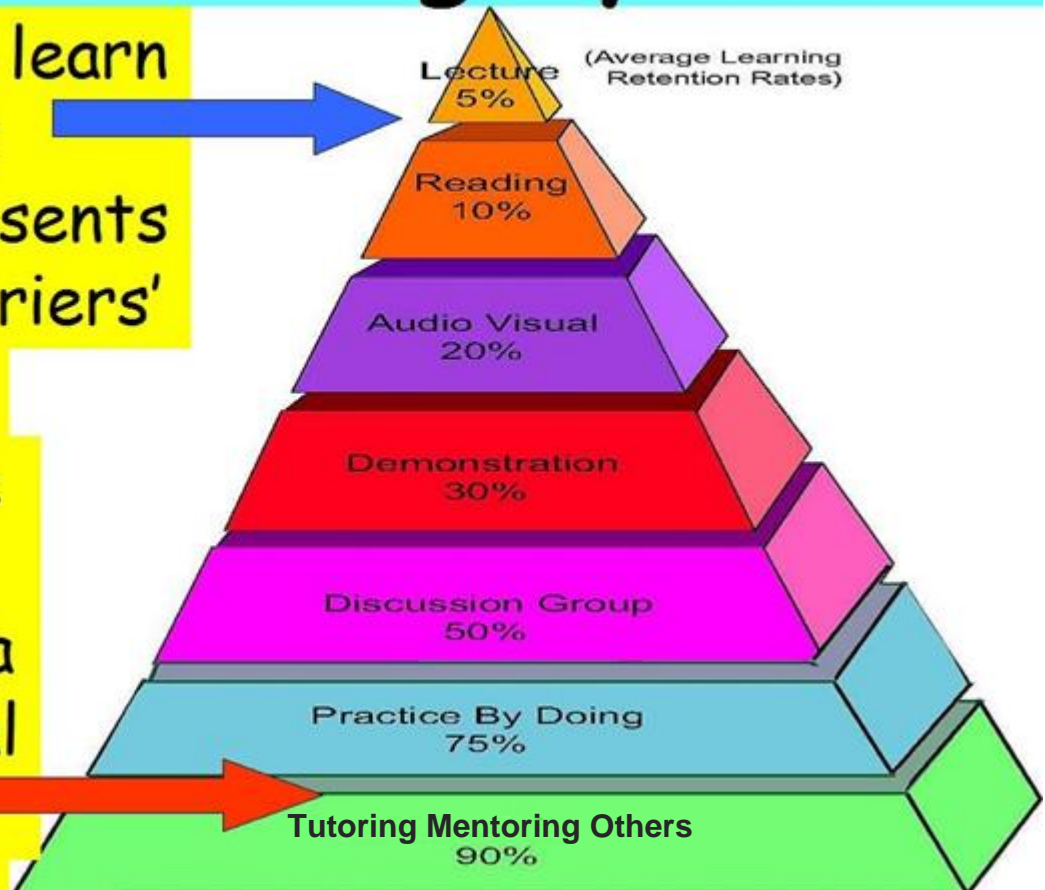


*Childhood Suppression is the underlying cause of all physical illness and social issues seen throughout society.*

# The Learning Pyramid

Trying to learn using this often presents many 'barriers'

Effective Learning requires a great deal of this



100% retention is **Natural Self Expression**

Correlation of Levels of Consciousness – Soul Condition – and Society Problems				
Level of Consciousness	Rate of Unemployment	Rate of Poverty	Happiness Rate "Life is OK"	Rate of Criminality
600 +	0%	0.0%	100%	0.0%
500 - 600	0%	0.0%	98%	0.5%
400 - 500	2%	0.5%	79%	2.0%
300 - 400	7%	1.0%	70%	5.0%
200 - 300	8%	1.5%	60%	9.0%
100 - 200	50%	22.0%	15%	50.0%
50 - 100	75%	40.0%	2%	91.0%
< 50	95%	65.0%	0%	98.0%



### One to One Sharing:

Talk it out with a buddy what happened with you yesterday or over the weekend. Was it fun? Was it not? Was it a bother? Why do you feel it was that way for you? Say to your friend what ever comes up in how you feel about what happened for you. Then listen to your friend share his/ her day / days and what she / he experienced. Then ask your friend to talk again later.

Junior school classroom with a student assisting. Students to form into pairs and discuss their feelings about their experiences.



Important recommended reading is:

by James Moncrief

### **The Rejected Ones – the Feminine Aspect of God**

<http://divinelovesp.weebly.com/my-free-books-and-free-padgett-messages.html> ALSO at  
<https://www.pascashealth.com/index.php/library.html?file=files/opensauce/Downloads/MEDICAL%20-%20SPIRITUAL%20REFERENCES/Rejected%20Ones%20via%20James%20Moncrief.pdf>

# Tutoring



## Natural Self Expression!



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# Pascas Care Hospital



**Pascas Care  
Medical Clinic**

## Medical Specialties

Geriatrics	Obstetrics	Postnatal Care	pregnancy	Cardiology	Fetus
Rhinology	Pulmonology	Dental Care	Facial Plastic Surgery	Gynecology	Dermatology
Otology	Gastroenterology	Hepatology	Psychiatry	Plastic Surgery	Symptom Checker
Human Brain	Pelvic Bone	Neurosurgery	Chiropractic	Hematology	Osteology
Breast Augmentation	Breast Reduction	Optometry	Naturopathy	Newborn	Herbal Medicine
Ear examination	Eye Specialties	Dermatology	Neurology	Orthopedics	Pulmonology

**Pascas Care  
MEDICAL CENTRE**

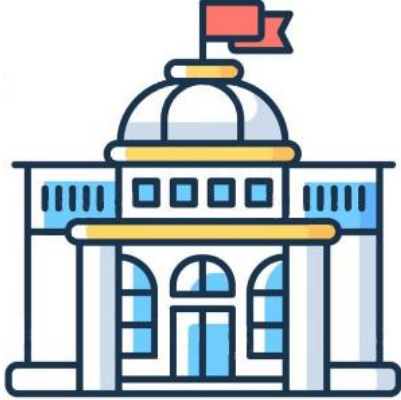


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PASCAS REGIONAL CENTRES:

UNIVERSITY



SCHOOL



TECHNICAL  
**TAFE**

Craft Creations

MOVIE STUDIOS

Journey of Humanity

THE  
**VILLAGE  
PARADISE**



AFFORDABLE HOUSING

**Homelessness**

**SOCIAL HOUSING**

Early Learning Centre



**NEW BIOSPHERE AGRICULTURE**

Innovations  
and much more!



**Community**



**Centre**



**Diagnostics Centre**



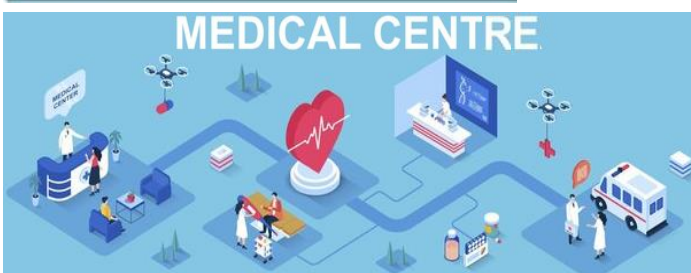
Dental Care



**X-RAY**



**MEDICAL CENTRE**



**OPERATION  
THEATRE**

CONFIDENCE



MIND IN CONTROL

This is how it is!



FEELINGS FRIED

Great U-Turn

Feelings  
in Control

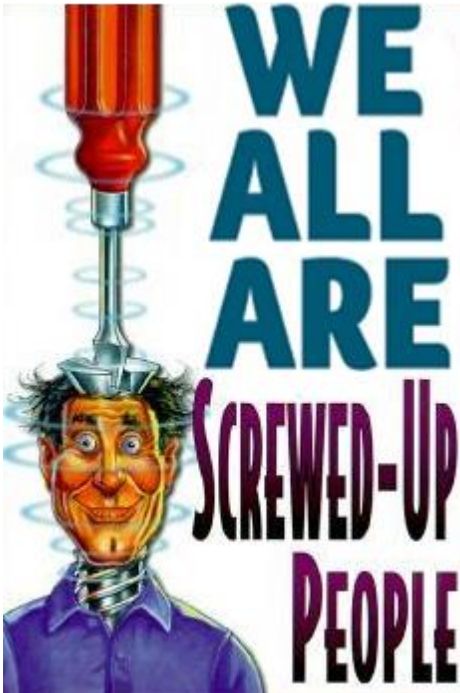
This is how it is to be!

Mind in Support





**Consider asking yourself this question:  
Who hurt me when I was a child?**



#### THE SCRATCH

"All that we need to know is within us all. We need to long for the truth behind that which our feelings are bringing our attention to. Behind each feeling there will be another and even more truth of ourselves to be embraced. We have been misled for aeons and now we can excel and blossom as we are intended to do so. Our potential is infinite."

John the Typist

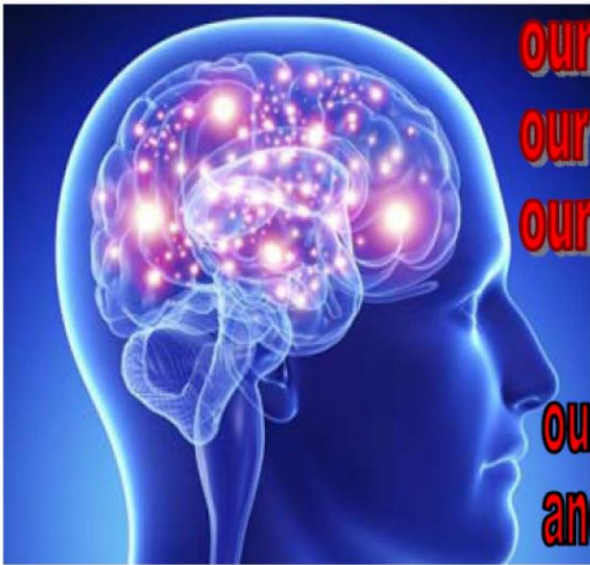
It is time for us all to bring our mind into balance with our feelings and open our pathway to the potential within each of us. Few recognise the difficulties that being mind-centric cause each of us. We literally worship our minds while suppressing our feelings and our true personality. We act upon assumptions that are around 98% of the time just wrong. We may start a conversation with "I think" meaning it is an assumption rising from our minds and then have a meaningless discussion!

We are truth seekers. Our life is about experiences and the feelings that arise from each such experience. Our physical existence is the commencement of our journey through our local system, local constellation, then out through our local universe and then all the way to Paradise, the home of our Heavenly Mother and Father. We each will excel in our own way and time.

Now is the greatest time in the history of humanity for it has now been revealed to us by higher level spirit personalities as to how we are to live, should we so choose to. And through these revelations we can now start to address appropriately and progressively all that ails society.

This is what Pascas Foundation brings to all the peoples of the world – revelations of **TRUTH!**





**our MIND is a CONTROL ADDICT!  
our MIND is addicted to UNTRUTH!  
our MIND cannot discern TRUTH!**

**our MIND is within our SPIRIT BODY  
and orchestrates our physical BRAIN.**

**ASSUMPTIONS are the product of our MIND!**

**HEALING** ends  
**MIND-CONTROL!**



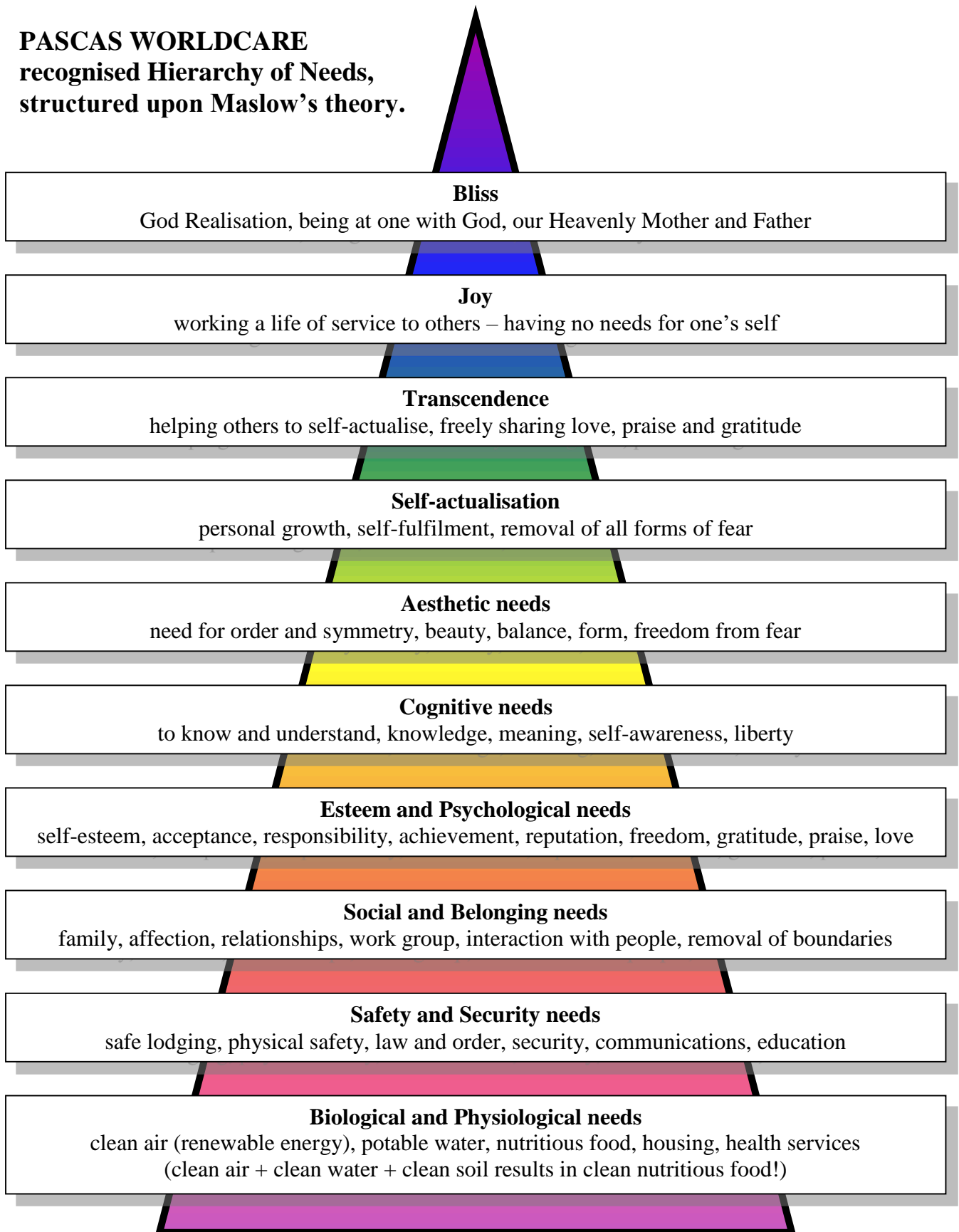
**our SOUL is our TRUTH!  
our FEELINGS are our TRUTH!  
FEELINGS FIRST, mind to follow!**

**all we need is WITHIN.  
our MIND suppresses FEELINGS.**

# SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



**PASCAS WORLDCARE**  
recognised Hierarchy of Needs,  
structured upon Maslow's theory.





**MARKETING CONCEPT:**

Career paths focused upon herein:

Education and Teaching

Nursing, Health and Medical

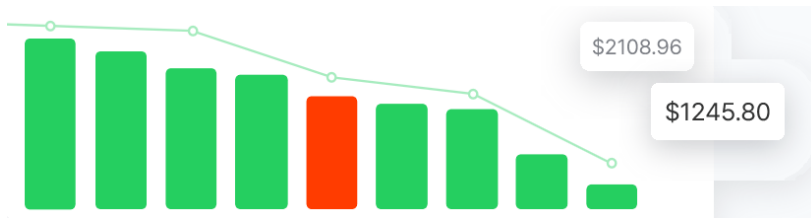
Agriculture and Food Security



# Average Salary in Palestine

<https://statistics.timecamp.com/average-salary/palestine/>

2023



## 1. Average wages

The average salary in Palestine is a reflection of various economic, political, and social factors that affect the region. The average monthly salary, which has been subject to fluctuations due to ongoing conflicts and economic instability, is approximately US\$640 according to recent data. This figure encapsulates the earnings from both the public and private sectors across different industries and job roles. It's important to note that there is a significant variance in salaries within the West Bank and Gaza Strip, which are the two main territories composing Palestine.

It is also essential to consider that the average monthly salary can vary significantly among different sectors. For instance, individuals working in the field of Information Technology or international NGOs may experience higher wages than those in local trade or agriculture. Moreover, professionals with advanced degrees and specialised skills typically earn above the average wage, illustrating the importance of education and skill level in determining an individual's compensation.

The Palestinian economy is characterised by a substantial informal sector, and many workers are employed under informal arrangements without official contracts or benefits. These jobs are usually lower-paying and can drag down the overall average salary figures. Furthermore, despite efforts to increase employment opportunities, the high rate of unemployment in the region has an impact on average earnings as well.

In summary, while the average salary in Palestine can provide a general idea about the income level in the area, it encompasses a wide range of figures depending on various factors such as location, industry, and occupation. The average monthly salary serves as a baseline for understanding the standard of living for many Palestinians, yet it also underscores the disparities present within the labour market.

## 2. Factors that influence salaries

Different factors contribute to the variability in salaries across Palestine. Understanding these factors can help contextualise why some individuals and sectors earn more than others.

- **Economic Sector:** The sector of employment is a primary determinant of salary levels. High-technology industries, international NGOs, finance, and telecommunication generally offer higher wages compared to sectors like agriculture, construction, and local retail.
- **Education and Skills:** Higher educational attainment and specialised skill sets are often rewarded with better pay. Professionals such as doctors, engineers, and information technology specialists typically earn more due to the demand for their qualifications and expertise.

- **Experience:** Work experience also plays a crucial role in determining salary. Individuals with years of experience in their field are likely to command higher salaries than those who are newly employed or less experienced.
- **Geographical Location:** Salaries can vary significantly between the West Bank and Gaza Strip due to differences in economic activity and development. Generally, the West Bank offers higher wages as it has a more diverse economy and greater access to international markets.
- **Political Climate:** The political situation in Palestine, including conflict and restrictions on movement, can greatly affect economic stability and the job market, which in turn impacts salaries.
- **Gender:** Despite efforts towards equality, there exists a gender wage gap in Palestine, with women generally earning less than men for similar roles and qualifications.
- **Supply and Demand for Labour:** The availability of jobs compared to the number of job seekers influences wage levels. Areas with high unemployment may see lower average salaries due to the surplus of potential workers.
- **Foreign Aid and Investment:** Foreign aid and international investment can bolster certain sectors, raising the salaries of those employed within them. However, such investments may fluctuate based on global politics and regional stability.
- **Regulatory Environment:** Government policies, including taxation and labour laws, can impact salary structures. Additionally, trade unions and collective bargaining agreements can play a part in negotiating wages.
- **Inflation and Cost of Living:** As the cost of living increases, salaries may adjust accordingly. However, if inflation outpaces wage growth, purchasing power can be adversely affected.

These factors interplay in complex ways, shaping the overall salary landscape in Palestine. It's important to recognise that isolated changes in any one factor can lead to ripple effects throughout the economy, influencing salaries both directly and indirectly.

### 3. Minimal wages (monthly and hourly)

The concept of a minimum wage is important as it sets the legal baseline for employee earnings and is indicative of the government's efforts to ensure a basic standard of living for workers. In Palestine, the minimum wage policy is a subject of considerable significance due to the region's unique economic situation.

As of the latest available data:

- The monthly minimum wage in Palestine is set at approximately 1,450 Israeli Shekels (ILS), which translates to around US\$430. This rate aims to protect workers and ensure they receive fair compensation for their labour within the constraints of the local economy.
- The hourly minimum wage is also defined, and it stands at about 10 ILS (approximately US\$3). This allows for part-time and casual workers to be compensated fairly, based on the hours they work.

It is important to note that the application and enforcement of the minimum wage can vary between sectors and regions within Palestine. Compliance with minimum wage regulations can be challenging in areas where the informal economy is significant or where monitoring and oversight are less effective. Furthermore, the minimum wage is periodically reviewed and can be adjusted to reflect changes in the cost of living and economic conditions. Discussions about increasing minimum wage levels are ongoing among social partners including government, employers, and labour representatives, highlighting the dynamic nature of wage setting in Palestine.

For workers and employers alike, understanding and adhering to minimum wage laws is crucial. It ensures a level of economic security for the workforce while promoting fair competition among



businesses. The minimum wage also has broader implications for the Palestinian economy, as it influences consumer spending power and overall economic activity.

## 4. Gender wage gap

The gender wage gap is a prevalent economic issue worldwide, and Palestine is no exception. It represents the difference in median earnings between men and women, and in Palestine, this gap is influenced by various cultural, social, and economic factors.

- **Workforce Participation:** Women's participation in the workforce is relatively lower compared to men. This can be attributed to traditional gender roles and the prioritisation of familial responsibilities over professional careers for many women.
- **Occupational Segregation:** Women are often concentrated in certain sectors like education, healthcare, and administrative roles which typically pay less than male-dominated sectors such as construction, manufacturing, and higher management positions.
- **Educational Attainment:** Although educational attainment among Palestinian women has seen significant improvement, translating these achievements into corresponding career progression and remuneration remains a challenge.
- **Social Norms and Cultural Barriers:** Social expectations and cultural norms can limit women's employment opportunities and their negotiation power for higher wages. Moreover, there may be less encouragement or support for women to pursue high-paying careers.
- **Legal Framework:** Despite laws aimed at promoting gender equality in the workplace, implementation and enforcement often lag, hindering efforts to close the wage gap.
- **Labour Union Representation:** Women are generally underrepresented in labour unions, which can result in their interests being less adequately defended during wage negotiations.

Data suggests that Palestinian women earn approximately 76%-88% of what men earn for doing similar jobs. This disparity becomes even more pronounced in the private sector compared to the public sector, where pay scales and job grades tend to be more standardised.

Efforts to reduce the gender wage gap in Palestine include raising awareness about gender discrimination, empowering women through education and skill-building, and advocating for stronger legal protections and their enforcement. However, substantial progress requires a societal shift towards greater gender equality both inside and outside of the workforce.

## 5. Highest paying occupations

In the context of Palestine's diverse labour market, certain occupations tend to offer higher salaries than others. These roles typically demand advanced education, specialised skill sets, and are often found in sectors that drive economic growth or attract international investment. Below are some of the occupations that stand out for their higher earning potential:

- **Medical Professionals:** Doctors, particularly specialists such as surgeons, cardiologists, and gynaecologists, command high salaries due to the extensive training required and the demand for their expertise.
- **Information Technology Experts:** With the digital transformation of the global economy, IT professionals, including software developers, cybersecurity experts, and network administrators, are highly sought after and well-compensated.
- **Engineering Specialists:** Engineers, especially those in civil, electrical, and mechanical fields, play a critical role in infrastructure development and industry, thus earning above-average salaries.
- **Finance and Banking Executives:** Positions like financial managers, investment analysts, and banking executives are well paid due to their influence on fiscal management and monetary policy.

- **Legal Professionals:** Lawyers and legal consultants, particularly those specialising in corporate law or international contracts, can earn substantial incomes by providing valuable legal advice and services.
- **Higher Education Instructors and Researchers:** Academics with doctorate degrees, who conduct research or teach at the university level, tend to receive higher salaries, reflecting their contribution to education and innovation.
- **Non-Governmental Organisation (NGO) Managers:** Senior roles within international NGOs often come with competitive salaries, due in part to the funding and global nature of these organisations.
- **Construction and Project Managers:** Experienced managers overseeing large construction projects benefit from high salary packages reflective of the significant responsibilities and logistical complexities they handle.
- **Telecommunications Experts:** Specialists in the telecommunications sector, such as network engineers and telecom project managers, are vital to maintaining and expanding communication networks, warranting higher wages.
- **Sales and Marketing Directors:** Professionals who drive business growth through strategic sales and marketing initiatives, particularly in the export-oriented sectors, are often well compensated for their contributions to revenue.

These occupations represent some of the highest paying jobs in Palestine, indicating the emphasis on technical knowledge, managerial capability, and international competencies in the local job market. Nevertheless, competition for these positions remains high, and they may be subject to variations depending on the organisation, its location, and the broader economic landscape.

## 6. Annual average wage growth

Wage growth in Palestine undergoes periodic changes influenced by a combination of domestic and international economic conditions, government policies, and labour market dynamics. An analysis of the annual average wage growth provides insight into the economic development and the standard of living for the Palestinian people over time.

Historically, average wage growth in Palestine has faced numerous challenges:

- **Economic Fluctuations:** The Palestinian economy is susceptible to fluctuations due to political instability, trade restrictions, and reliance on foreign aid, which can lead to inconsistent wage growth rates.
- **Public Sector Wage Adjustments:** Public sector wages often experience periodic adjustments, which are typically implemented by the Palestinian Authority and can affect overall wage growth figures. These adjustments are sometimes made in response to cost-of-living increases or budgetary constraints.
- **Private Sector Growth:** Economic expansion within the private sector, driven by developments in industries such as technology and services, can lead to wage increases for workers in these fields.
- **Inflation:** Inflation rates have a direct impact on real wage growth. If wages do not keep up with rising costs of living, the purchasing power of employees diminishes.
- **Unemployment Rates:** High unemployment can suppress wage growth due to an oversupply of labour. Conversely, sectors with labour shortages might see above-average wage increases.
- **Skills Demand:** As the demand for certain skills rises, wages in those areas can be expected to grow. This is particularly evident for occupations that require technological proficiency or specialised expertise.
- **Labour Laws and Regulations:** Changes in labour laws and the establishment of minimum wage policies can alter the trajectory of average wage growth.

The exact rate of annual average wage growth in Palestine varies from year to year. For example, data may show marginal wage growth in some years, while in others, wages can remain stagnant or even decline in real terms due to inflation or adverse economic events.

It is important for policymakers, employers, and workers to monitor wage growth trends because these trends can influence economic decisions, household incomes, and the broader socio-economic climate. Efforts to stimulate sustainable wage growth include improving educational outcomes, investing in infrastructure and technology, and seeking to create a more resilient and diversified economy.

## 7. Compensation costs (per hours worked)

Compensation costs per hour worked provide a more granular perspective of the labour cost associated with the Palestinian workforce. This measure includes both wages and other related employer costs such as social security contributions, taxes paid by employers on behalf of their employees, and other benefits that are part of the total compensation package.

Key components of compensation costs in Palestine include:

- **Wages and Salaries:** The base pay represents the largest portion of compensation costs and is determined by factors such as occupation, sector, experience, and education level.
- **Employer Social Contributions:** Employers in Palestine are required to make various social contributions on behalf of their employees, which may include payments into retirement funds, healthcare insurance, and unemployment benefits.
- **Leave Benefits:** Paid leave, including annual leave, sick leave, and maternity / paternity leave, are factored into the overall cost of compensation, though the extent of these benefits can vary widely between employers.
- **Bonuses and Incentives:** Performance-related bonuses, profit-sharing schemes, and other incentives can also contribute to the hourly compensation cost, although these are less common in the Palestinian labour market.
- **Other Benefits:** Additional perks such as transportation allowances, housing support, or meal subsidies might be included in some employment packages, increasing the total cost for employers.

The actual compensation costs can differ significantly depending on the industry and type of company. For instance, international organisations and large private companies often offer more comprehensive benefits compared to small local businesses or those operating within the informal economy.

Moreover, fluctuations in economic conditions and changes in labour regulations can affect compensation costs over time. Employers must balance the need to attract and retain talent with the imperative to manage labour expenses effectively, especially in an economic context characterised by uncertainty and constraints.

Understanding compensation costs per hour worked is essential for business planning and competitiveness, as well as for policymakers seeking to create favourable conditions for job creation and economic growth. These costs are an important component of total labour cost analysis, informing decisions around investment, pricing, and workforce utilisation.

## 8. Comparison with other countries

When comparing the average salary in Palestine to other countries, it's important to consider the varying economic conditions, living standards, labour markets, and social security systems that exist around the



world. The comparison can shed light on Palestine's economic position on a global scale and also highlight challenges and opportunities within its labour market.

For example, Palestine's average monthly salary of approximately US\$640 contrasts with neighbouring and regional countries as well as with developed nations. Here is a brief comparison table showcasing average monthly salaries in a selection of countries:

<b>Country</b>	<b>Average Monthly Salary (USD)</b>
Israel	US\$3,500
Jordan	US\$680
Egypt	US\$230
Lebanon	US\$600*
United States	US\$3,714**
United Kingdom	US\$3,165***
Germany	US\$3,975****

\* Note that Lebanon has been experiencing an economic crisis, which has severely affected its currency and thus its average salary figures when converted to USD.

\*\* This figure represents the median personal income in the US, meaning half of workers earn more than this amount and half earn less.

\*\*\* This figure is based on median gross monthly earnings in the UK.

\*\*\*\* Average monthly earnings in Germany are gross figures, which means they do not account for taxes or social contributions.

Comparing Palestine with its neighbour Israel, there is a substantial disparity in average income, reflecting the differences in economic development and industrialisation between the two. Developed countries like the United States, United Kingdom, and Germany have considerably higher average salaries due to their advanced economies and high standards of living.

Meanwhile, countries like Jordan and Egypt, which are geographically closer and share certain cultural and historical ties with Palestine, display variations in their salary averages that could be attributed to different levels of economic stability, employment opportunities, and state welfare provisions.

It should also be noted that these figures do not account for purchasing power parity or the cost of living in each country, which are crucial for understanding how far a salary can stretch in terms of goods and services. A higher salary in a developed country may be offset by a higher cost of living, making international salary comparisons complex.

This comparative perspective helps illustrate where Palestine stands regionally and globally. It also underscores the need for targeted economic policies to improve wage levels and close the gap with countries that have higher average incomes.



# MIND THE GAP: BUSINESSES COMMIT TO ENDING GENDER WAGE GAP IN PALESTINE

<https://borgenproject.org/mind-the-gap-businesses-commit-to-ending-gender-wage-gap-in-palestine/>

20 July 2023



In occupied Palestinian Territories (oPt), the gender wage gap remains a persistent issue, with 29% of female workers in the private sector earning a monthly salary below the minimum wage of 1,450 shekels or \$390.78 as of 2022. Closing this gap could require more than just financial considerations.

Addressing the gender wage gap in Palestine necessitates a broader conversation. In a positive development, 15 Palestinian companies have signed the U.N.-established Women's Empowerment Principles (WEP) as of 2021. By endorsing these principles, these companies demonstrate their commitment to promoting gender equality in the workplace and advancing progress for women. This commitment goes beyond monetary values and reflects a dedication to female empowerment and the advancement of positive change.

## The Gender Wage Gap in Palestine at a Glance

In Occupied Palestinian Territory, reports from 2015 revealed that a **woman's median daily wage is 24% less than that of men in the same employment**, most notably in the education sector. Women employed in public secondary schools receive \$32.40 less per month than men. In contrast, women working in private primary schools in the West Bank receive \$160 less per month.

The implications are equally severe. Women-headed households make up more than 11% of Palestinian family units as of 2018, and yet the percentage of poverty among such households comes in at 54% in the Gaza Strip. When compared with the overall percentage of poverty among Palestinians (29.2% in 2017), the extent of the challenges that working women face in fighting to avoid falling below the poverty line becomes apparent.

Addressing the gender wage gap in Palestine is crucial to alleviate the financial and emotional strain that holds back women who are grappling with poverty. They often find themselves struggling against challenging circumstances while witnessing their male counterparts navigate more favourable conditions.



## Digging Deeper

The gender wage gap in Palestine extends beyond just basic salary and becomes evident when considering various forms of remuneration, such as paid leave, allowances, severance pay and other financial rewards. Even in cases where the disparity in wages appears small, the inclusion of family allowances (which only men can claim) and additional benefits like bonuses and health insurance widen the gap significantly. This creates a substantial divide that poses a risk for female teachers and professionals, hindering their financial security and potential.

The current socio-cultural climate backs the working female into a corner, with the current unemployment rate for women in Palestine as of March 2023 coming in at 40%. For comparison, the percentage of unemployed men stands at just 20%. For Palestinian women, it is enough of a battle to even enter the workplace, let alone get paid equally for doing so. An example is Shatha Odeh who spent a year in an Israeli prison under claims of heading up an illegal organisation in Occupied Palestinian Territory, when she said they arrested her due to her role as Director of Health Work Committees.

## Bridging the Gap

Efforts to bridge the gender wage gap in Palestine appear to rely solely on economic measures, which may be precarious and temporary based on the trends. However, an alternative solution may lie in prioritising people over financial considerations. In line with this perspective, the Women's Empowerment Principles (WEP) report that as of July 2023, 20 local Palestinian companies, including the Bank of Palestine, Birzeit Pharmaceutical Company and Vitas Palestine, have committed to promoting gender equality in the workplace by signing the WEP. This signifies a concerted effort by these companies to advance gender equality and empower women in Palestine.

The United Nations (U.N.) unveiled the Women's Empowerment Principles (WEP) on International Women's Day in March 2010, aligning with international labour and human rights standards. This global initiative consists of seven principles that provide a comprehensive framework for businesses to empower Palestinian women in the workplace. One key aspect of these principles is ensuring equal pay for equal work, and promoting fair compensation based on the value of the job performed.

According to the official U.N. WEPs brochure, such principals are already making waves. As of March 2021, more than 5,000 companies in 141 countries have signed and committed to implementing the WEPs. This has a cumulative effect of transforming the careers of more than 10 million employees and the families they are working to support.

## Vitas Palestine

Vitas Palestine is not only taking steps such as launching its "Vitas Values Equality" initiative, enforcing commitment to embracing gender equality, within its organisation, but is also working hard to ensure such commitment resounds through its clientele and beyond.

Through an increased focus on empowering female entrepreneurs, from CEOs to those working in small businesses, Vitas makes its standpoint quite clear. The working woman is a force to be reckoned with, deserving of equal opportunity, equal support and most importantly, equal remuneration.

Vitas' efforts align with the WEP. The WEP goes beyond being a temporary solution and aims to create lasting cultural change by valuing and empowering women in the workplace. This program is a crucial step toward closing the gender wage gap in Palestine and achieving financial equality. With a strong foundation in socio-cultural transformation, there is hope that Palestinian businesses can bridge this gap and overcome gender disparities once and for all.

– Izzy Grout



# Humanity

The road to  
TRUTH and FREEDOM  
is through  
OPEN and FREE  
Universal Feelings Orientated  
EDUCATION

This is the  **GATEWAY**

# Donald Trump Asks Ibrahim Traoré Why He Went to Russia, and His Response Leaves the Country Shocked!

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FCe6NNYekhE>

22 June 2025



The golden light of Washington's setting sun filtered through the tall windows of the Oval Office. The room was silent but electric with tension.

Donald Trump former US president and still one of the most influential political figures in the world adjusted his iconic red tie as he prepared for a meeting that was not on the official agenda. Across from him sat a man half his age but carrying the weight of an entire continent's dreams.

Ibrahim Traore, the young transitional president of Burkina Faso looked calm, his hands rested folded on his lap, eyes locked onto Trump's with unshaken resolve. Around Trump were advisers armed with tablets ready to take notes. Beside Ibrahim stood only two aids in traditional Burkinab dress. A striking contrast to the polished western setting.

Trump didn't waste time. "Captain Traore," he said deliberately emphasising his military title "there's something I need you to explain. It's caused quite a stir among our allies." He leaned in narrowing his gaze "your recent visit to Moscow, why Russia, why Putin?"

The silence that followed was heavy, almost sacred. Ibrahim breathed in, not with hesitation but with the steadiness of a man ready to speak a truth long suppressed. "Mr President", he began in fluent English, shocking some who expected him to need a translator. "Allow me to tell you a story a story that might not have reached your intelligence briefings but explains why I went to Russia and why the whole of Africa is waking up."

Trump gestured for him to proceed. The advisers around him sat upright, ears sharp, fingers hovering above their digital pads.

"Three months ago." Ibrahim continued "Our capital Wagadugo (also called Ouagadougou) plunged into a severe energy crisis. Hospitals were blacked out, children studied under candlelight, entire factories came to a halt while our people suffered. Our former coloniser, France, offered only high

COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE



interest loans that would sink us deeper into debt." He paused scanning the room at the same time. "American companies showed interest in our gold and uranium, but their terms, his voice hardened, we'd be left with crumbs from our own treasure."

Trump's brows furrowed, he wasn't expecting this directness.

That's when I got a call, not from Putin directly, but from a Russian minister who had read about our crisis. The proposal was simple. A partnership of equals. Real tech transfer, scholarships for our youth at Russian universities, no political strings attached.

The temperature in the Oval Office seemed to rise. Trump tapped his fingers on the table. His advisers exchanging worried glances.

For decades Ibrahim said "We exported billions in gold, cotton and manganese and in return, roads that collapse in the rain, hospitals without basic equipment, universities where professors teach without books."

Trump cut in "What about the French investments, the aid programs?"

Ibrahim smiled faintly, not with joy but with a hint of irony, "do you know Mr President how much Burkina Faso pays annually in interest alone on loans that never benefited our people? Over US\$300 million. That's more than our entire education budget." He stood and walked to the Oval Office window gazing out at the White House gardens. "I didn't go to Russia looking for new masters. I went looking for an example."

Trump raised an eyebrow. "An example of what a nation, Ibrahim replied, that despite global sanctions, preserves its sovereignty. I saw factories making electronics, tractors using their own technology. I saw universities training scientists who stay in their country because they have a future there." Returning to the table Ibrahim met Trump's eyes. "I didn't go to Russia to become anti-American or anti-French. I went to learn how a country can be truly independent."

The room fell silent again. "I returned home not to announce military deals or ideologies. I announced something more revolutionary. That Burkina Faso would begin processing its own gold, build its own refineries, educate its own doctors and engineers in functional universities."

Trump leaned back in his chair visibly impacted. "And the French?" he asked. Ibrahim sighed; "Exactly as expected. Economic threats, diplomatic pressure, media campaigns, accusing us of authoritarian drift. But here's what shocked me Mr President. The backlash wasn't just from France, it came from the entire Western establishment. Those who've profited for decades by keeping Africa poor, dependent and submissive."

The meeting had turned into something no one expected. It was no longer just a conversation about alliances. It was a masterclass on neo-colonialism; "Let me show you something." Ibrahim said pulling out his phone. He scrolled quickly and handed it to Trump. The image showed Burkinab children sitting under a baobab tree reading books, faces illuminated not by sunlight but by small solar lamps.

That photo, Ibrahim said was taken last week. Those solar lights were made in a factory we built using Russian tech, funded by a Chinese loan with no political conditions. The factory is run entirely by Burkinaba technicians trained in Moscow.

Trump stared at the image then asked "How many children benefit?"

"Directly 120,000, indirectly over half a million people now have access to light after sunset."

Ibrahim swiped to another photo, a gleaming gold refinery with the Burkinab flag flying proudly. "This is our first fully national refinery. Before we exported raw gold at US\$1,800 an ounce, now we refine it and sell at US\$2,100 an ounce. That's an extra US\$400 million a year for us."

Trump's advisers were now paying full attention. These weren't just numbers, they were blueprints for transformation. All without Western aid? Trump asked.

We haven't rejected Western help, Ibrahim clarified. We've rejected Western dependence. When American or European companies offer real partnerships, tech transfer and respect for sovereignty we welcome them.

He walked over to the portrait of George Washington hanging on the wall. "This man fought to free his country from the British Empire. Do you think Mr President that he would have accepted continued economic dependence after political independence?"

Trump didn't reply. For the first time he seemed genuinely reflective. "You're right!" he finally said. "But the world today is complex interdependence alliances."

Exactly! Ibrahim replied "That's why my trip to Russia wasn't about rejecting the West. It was about balance. Africa must not rely on one global block. We need diverse alliances to achieve true freedom."

The meeting had run over two hours, well beyond what was planned. Even Trump's aids had stopped taking notes captivated by what they were hearing Ibrahim.

Trump said quietly; "I need to ask you something directly. Do you think America has failed Africa?"

Ibrahim took a deep breath. "America hasn't failed Africa. America has failed its own principles when it comes to Africa."

He walked back to the window; "Your Declaration of Independence says all. Men are created equal, endowed with unalienable rights. But too often America supports systems in Africa that deny those rights to our people." He continued; "When I visited the National Museum of African-American History here in Washington, I saw stories of Frederick Douglas, Martin Luther King, and I asked myself; how can a country that honours these freedom fighters support oppressive regimes in Africa?"

Trump remained silent, taking it all in.

In Russia Ibrahim said "I didn't find a perfect model but I found a country that didn't ask me to betray my people for profit. Putin told me; "The world needs a strong Burkina Faso, not a dependent one, a prosperous Africa is good for everyone including America."

For the first time Trump smiled "you know what, Putin's right about that."

The room shifted. It was no longer a confrontation. It was a dialogue. "But let me tell you something else,"

Ibrahim added; "After I returned and announced our economic sovereignty programs something surprising happened, our youth who once dreamed of escaping to Europe or America began cancelling their migration plans. University enrolments in engineering and tech tripled. Rural women formed cooperatives to process local produce."

He paused; "You know what that means Mr President. When Africans see hope at home they stop trying to escape it."

The realization hit Trump hard. He stood, walked to his desk and pressed the intercom; Sarah cancel my next two meetings. Tell the press team to prepare for a joint conference in one hour! Silence. Then his aides were stunned. He said, "Something I can't identify with the future, they don't flee, that means everything. He pulled out last year's immigration stats. Do you know how many Africans applied for US visas last year Ibrahim? 2,300,000! We approved less than 10%. Ibrahim nodded. Since our reforms, passport requests for immigration dropped by 70%. The number echoed through the room like thunder if other African countries followed your model, Trump said, the entire global migration map would shift.

"Yes." Ibrahim replied; "but only if global powers accept a prosperous Africa, not just one that supplies cheap labour and raw materials."

Trump turned back to the window when he faced the room again he wasn't just a politician, he was a businessman seeing a bigger picture. I'm going to say something my advisers won't like. America needs to rethink its relationship with Africa, not out of charity, but out of smart self-interest. He paused. A prosperous Africa means 1.3 billion consumers. It means stability. Less military spending. It means partners, not dependence.

Ibrahim stood, extended his hand, "that's all we want, a seat at the table as equals." They shook hands not as adversaries but as visionaries. Trump straightened his suit. "Let's go, I'm about to say something that might rattle Wall Street, but it's the truth.

Cut to the White House press room. The press was in chaos. An unplanned conference with the leader of Burkina Faso. Reporters scrambled. Cameras rolled. Live in Wagadugo (also called Ouagadougou). It was midnight but radios and phones buzzed with anticipation. Trump and Ibrahim entered side by side, relaxed, almost like friends.

Ladies and gentlemen Trump began "This afternoon I had one of the most eye-opening conversations of my presidency." He continued; "President Traore asked me something simple but profound. Would George Washington have accepted continued dependence on Britain after 1776?"

The room fell silent "of course not,"

Trump answered "and yet for decades the US has treated Africa like Britain treated us." Gasps in the room. "President Traore," Trump said turning to him "please tell them what you told me about your youth." Ibrahim stepped forward "Mr President, when we gave our youth real opportunities, technical education, decent jobs, the ability to process our own resources, something extraordinary happened. Their dream of fleeing transformed into a dream of building."

A CNN reporter raised a hand; "are you suggesting that the migration crisis could be solved just by economic opportunity?"



“Not just,” Ibrahim replied; “but it's fundamental. Why cross deserts and oceans when you can build your future at home

Trump returned to the mic; “what hit me most was this, Ibrahim didn't go to Russia to turn against the West, he went to learn how to stand on his own.”

Fade out – back in a remote Burkinab village, a mother named Amanata listened to the conference replay on an old radio her son Musa who'd been saving for a smuggler's trip to Europe sat beside her “mama,” he whispered “do you think it's true that we can build something here?”

Aminata held his hand, her voice trembling with hope, “for the first time I believe we can and across the continent thousands of families echoed that same belief. For once Africa wasn't just being talked about, it was talking back and the world was listening. Ibrahim Traore hadn't just answered a question, he'd ignited a movement.

**simple is what life is meant to be!**

**The Golden rule is:  
Never interfere with another's will.  
One must always honour another's  
will as one honours one's own.**



**What is required for and by the people, the community, the village, the district, the region, the state and the nation as a whole?**

**Ask the seniors, ask the women, ask the men, ask the children, ask the community groups, ask the local**

**governments, ask the state governments, and ask the federal government.**

**Then look to what is overlooked! Mostly it is poverty in the form of truth! We have all been misled and driven to be submissive. Ask and then discuss with those who have perception, are visionary and have a willingness to participate in delivery.**

**We are to provide what others are not considering or endeavouring to deliver.**

**Education and Health systems  
are now to EVOLVE!**

**Feelings First, Mind Following**

**Our feelings are our truth.  
By living outside of our feelings  
we bring about our difficulties!**

**The pathway forward is to embrace:  
FEELING-HEALING**

**This is a time of change!**

**New Feelings Way  
Feelings are our own Truth and Personality**

**The Golden rule is: Never interfere with another's will.**

**Golden Rule: that one must always honour another's will as one honours one's own.**

COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE





put children first

**Put Children First**

COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE



Notes are partly drawn from Anastasia – Ringing Cedars

They have been writing them for millennia, but there are no perfect laws – nor can there be! You'll never be able to write perfect laws because you have forgotten the most important thing. You don't know the life's purpose of each separate person – woman, man or child – and of mankind as a whole. This life's purpose – the Universal life's purpose – has been expressed in just four words. It is the foundation of all laws. It and only it can string all of the Earth's laws onto itself, like beads onto a thread, or repulse them. But you don't know what it is – you have forgotten them!

### PERFECT THE DWELLING LAND

'Perfect the dwelling land' means perfect yourself.

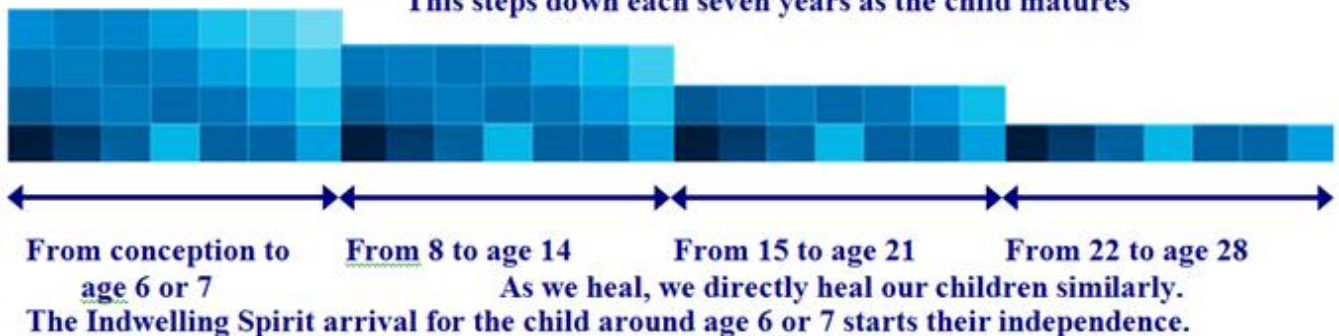
All that exists within the Universe and on Earth represents through itself a united dwelling land, inseparably interconnected, and with man in the centre.

## Feelings First, Mind Following

Perfect the dwelling land means give birth to and raise children who are more perfected than yourself. Each generation should be more perfected than the previous. For this to come about, the generation that comes before should present the following generation with a more perfected dwelling land.

### POTENTIAL to BENEFIT your CHILD through our own FEELING HEALING:

This steps down each seven years as the child matures

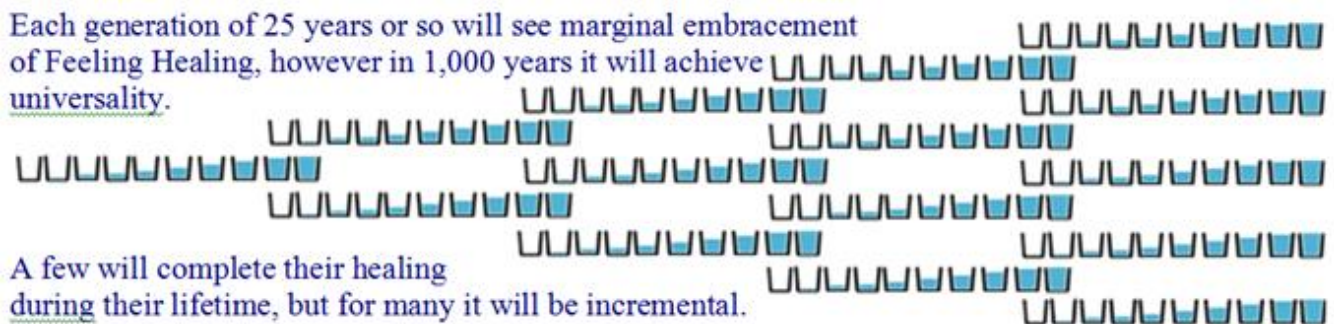


Once humanity begins inventing mechanical, non-rational capable substitutes, they begin losing their God-given talents – their common-sense! Their initial capabilities enabled them to create everything you can imagine – and even things you can't. By inventing the telephone, humanity lost the capacity to communicate over distance and imagine their loved one's whereabouts.

Their rationality is stuffed down inside them. It is impossible to call them 'people'! Anti-rationality dominates them.

Humanity believes it can eradicate diseases. Through vaccines they have told themselves they have succeeded on a number of fronts. But all they are doing is

causing the mutation of the disease into more virulent and difficult to manage forms or new disease to be replacements. All 'eradicated' diseases have returned!



The artificial, technocratic (involving experts in science or technology) world was created by man using the energy of an image suggested to man by his antipodes (the exact or direct opposite). The technocratic world is fragile and transitory. Even the most advanced car, building or any other object of the artificial world disintegrates with each second and within a few years it turns to dust or, worse still, into waste products harmful to man.

Man himself, by living in the artificial world, becomes fragile and transitory as well. For it is hard for a person that spends each minute looking at a multitude of disintegrating objects that lack autogenic capability, to image eternal life, create the image of his own eternity and materialise it.

Lack of knowledge of the science of imagery turns entire states and peoples into puppets, into chess pieces in the hands of those who acquainted with this great gift.

From the moment of birth – well, the moment of conception – they (being the mind) try to belittle man.

Everything exists that you believe exists.

Now we are to understand what serious and ongoing indoctrination man is being subjected to, and of course, it's no accident. There's somebody who needs this very much.

Nothing in the universe disappears without a trace; it only passes from one state to another. We go on living, but in a different form.

Thought and information appears and we only need to assess its reality through ourselves. Even though we are living in a dimension of anti-rationality, rationality all the same remains within a person, although in a significantly smaller degree.

**Today's community of people live in an artificial world, not a natural one. The people created it and slavishly serve it. We have created an artificial world and live artificial lives within it.**

**The real, natural world is to be found along the side of the asphalt roadways along which modern mankind is rushing headlong towards an abyss. Artificial concepts have been implanted into the collective consciousness of 'modern' people.**

**Our scientists and "educated" researchers have, in their great wisdom, started to call modern medicine – which has existed for only two hundred years – traditional, while calling folk medicine – whose history is calculated in the hundreds of thousands of years – non-traditional. At the same time as they've begun referring to healers – and here we are talking about real healers, who are well versed in the properties of medicinal plants – as charlatans. The result is that modern man ends up having to treat many diseases – ones that people just a hundred years ago easily cured themselves of, at no cost, using herbs from their very own garden – using expensive pharmaceuticals, on the advice of their expensive doctor. Perhaps there should be two paths in medicine. We need to teach folk medicine in school and train specialists in medical schools. About 80% of ailments can be cured using folk medicine, and this will significantly lower the burden on today's medical facilities, which will make it possible to substantially improve the quality of medical services. But to do this we have to think in categories of rationality.**

**Commonsense and rationality have been purged throughout modern education systems and in all facets of life. Look at the more than 200 social media platforms to see how people now communicate**



**with each other – it is absurd. Look at how people constantly are absorbed in their mobile phones – yes – some have two or three mobile phones on the go. People do all they can to avoid communicating in a meaningful way with each other – they**



**spend hours a day watching mindless television and worse still is their massive addictions to computer games which begins before even reaching school age!**

**And this is where questions come up. How could it happen, that for half a century, society has been developing new building techniques, new materials, machinery and devices which would seem to be more advanced, but in the end...**

**The average family has to work hard for twenty to thirty years to get a dwelling that it used to be able to provide itself with in the course of a year or two. For many families, the housing question has become insoluble, and the government has had to take it up (social housing).**

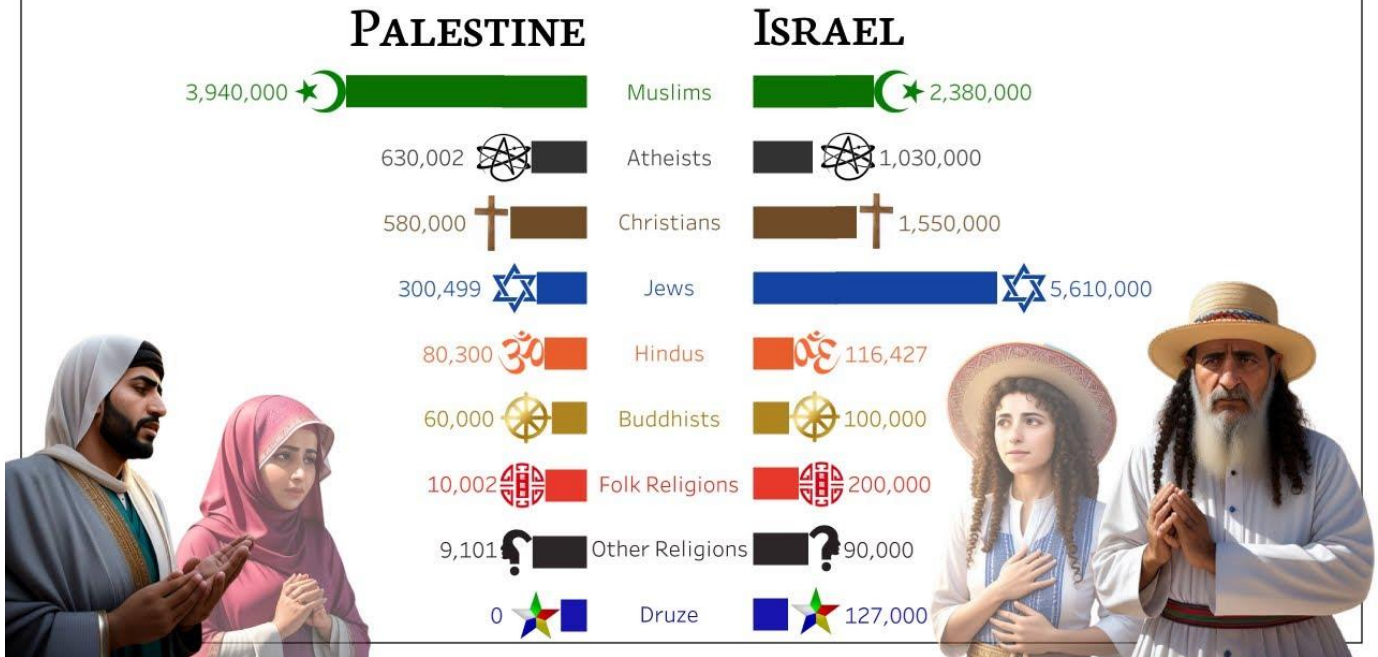
**Did the given situation come about by chance, or did someone artificially construct it? That, however, isn't important (unless these same hidden controllers are persevering). The important thing is that the situation is absolutely anti-rational, but society, caught up in its everyday bustle, has turned out to be incapable of reflecting and analysing. It's gotten used to the situation and can't imagine anything different. Society has gotten used to anti-rationality. And society is ceasing to be rational.**

**Commonsense has been lost as well as the opportunities for diversities of experiences with big picture little picture capabilities**



**simple is what LIFE is meant to be!**

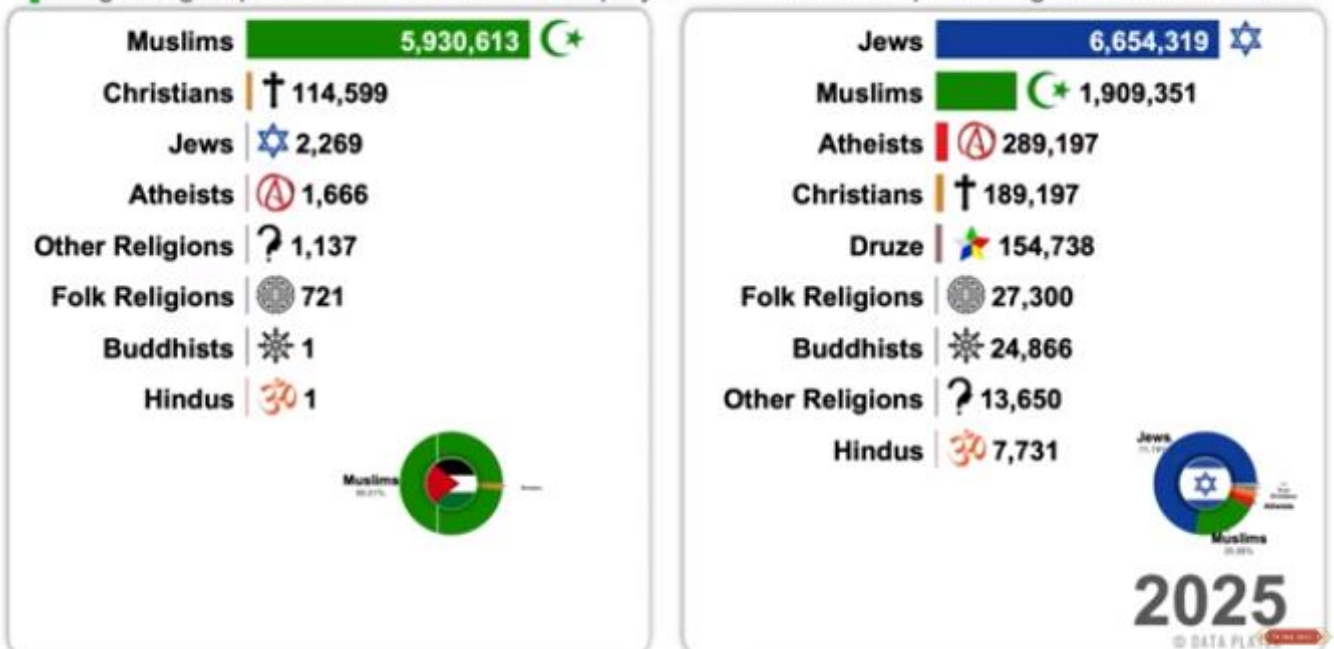
# RELIGIOUS COMPARISON



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=820nhiLwoBo>

## Religious Comparison : Palestine Vs Israel

Religious groups of both countries are displayed in numbers and percentage from 2010 to 2050

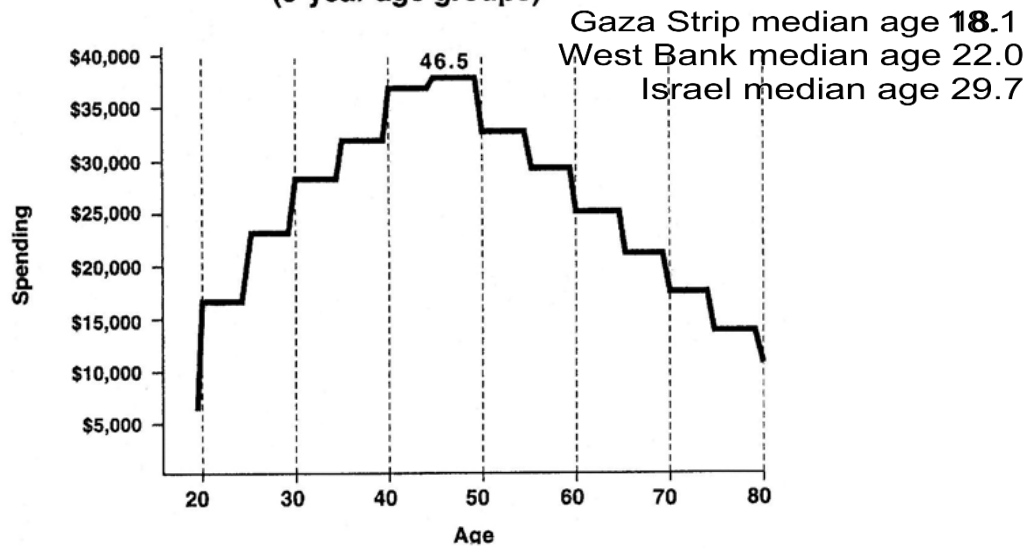


Gaza Strip median age 18.1  
West Bank median age 22.0  
Israel median age 29.7

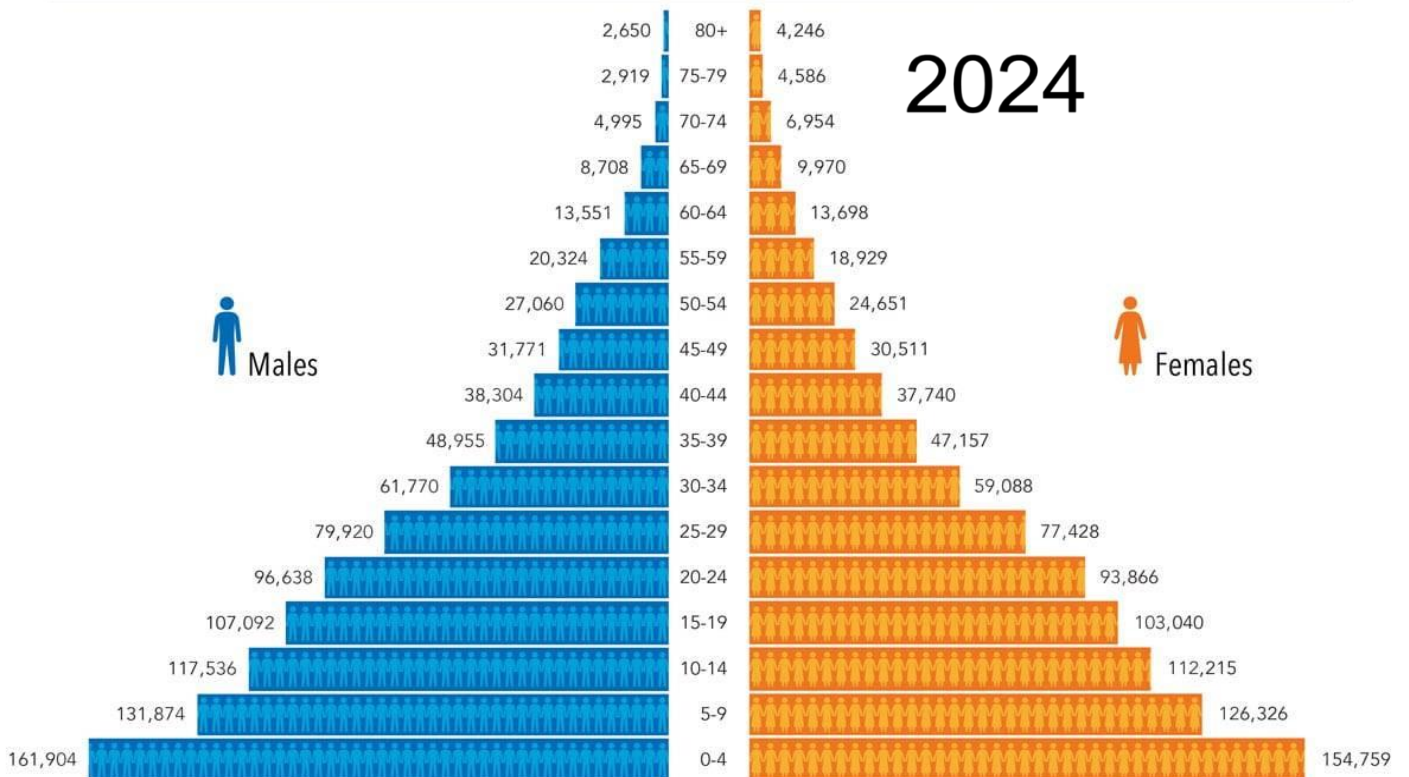
COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE

## BUYER TRENDS

### Average Annual Family Spending by Age (5-year age groups)

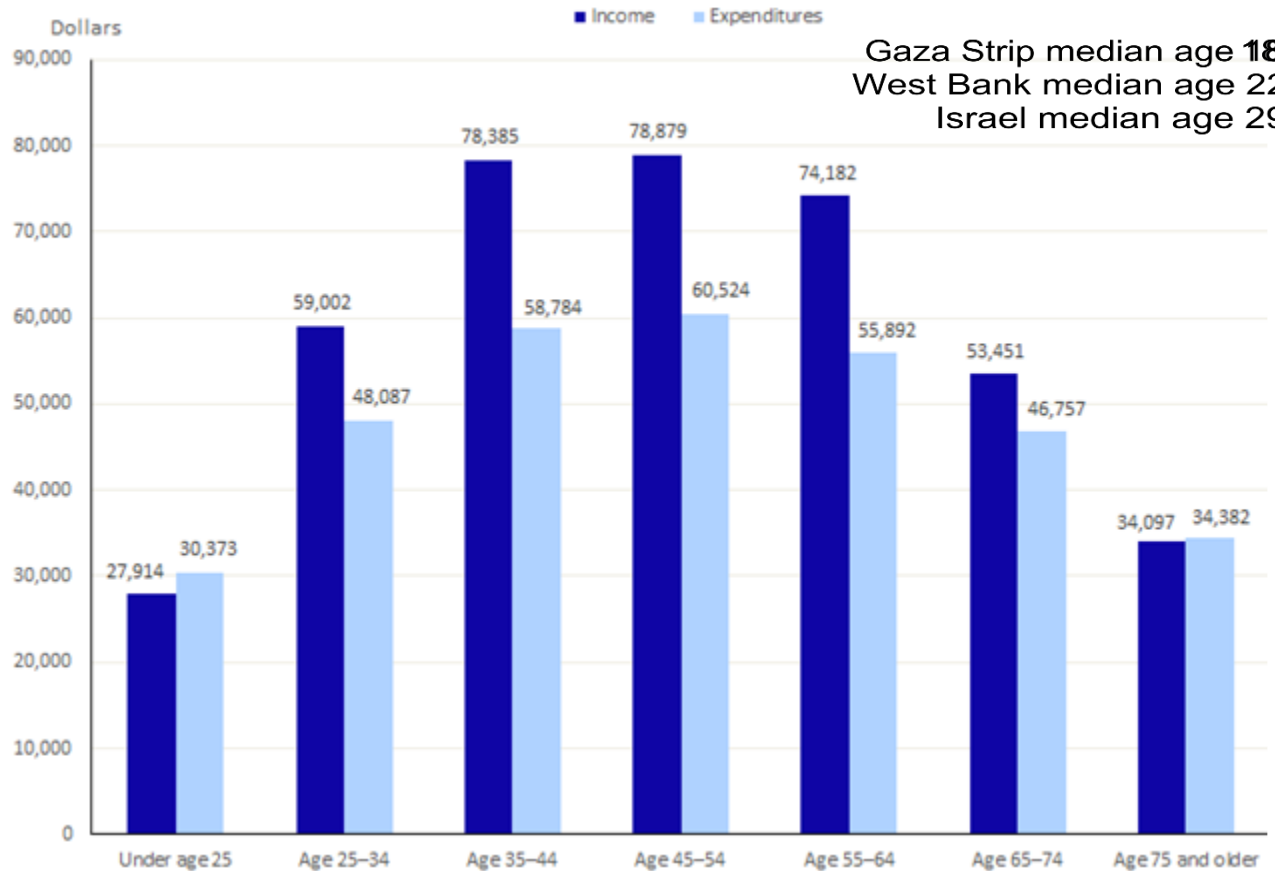


### GAZA STRIP POPULATION AND AGE DISTRIBUTION

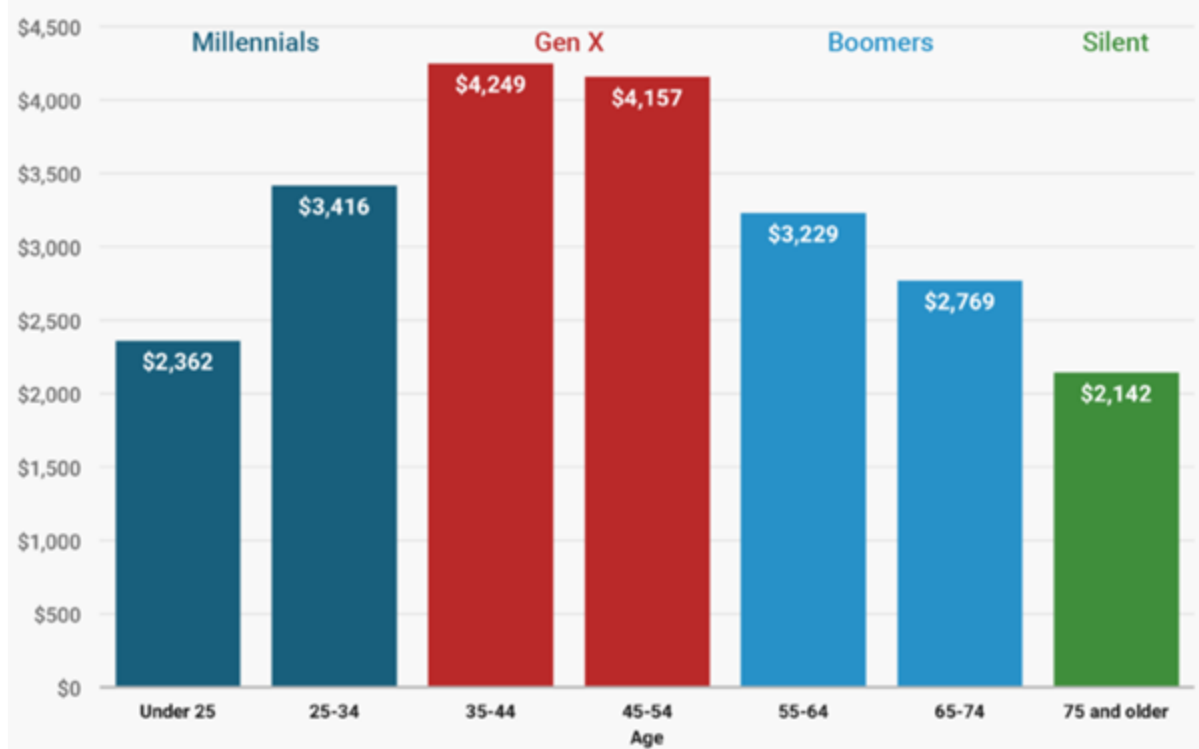


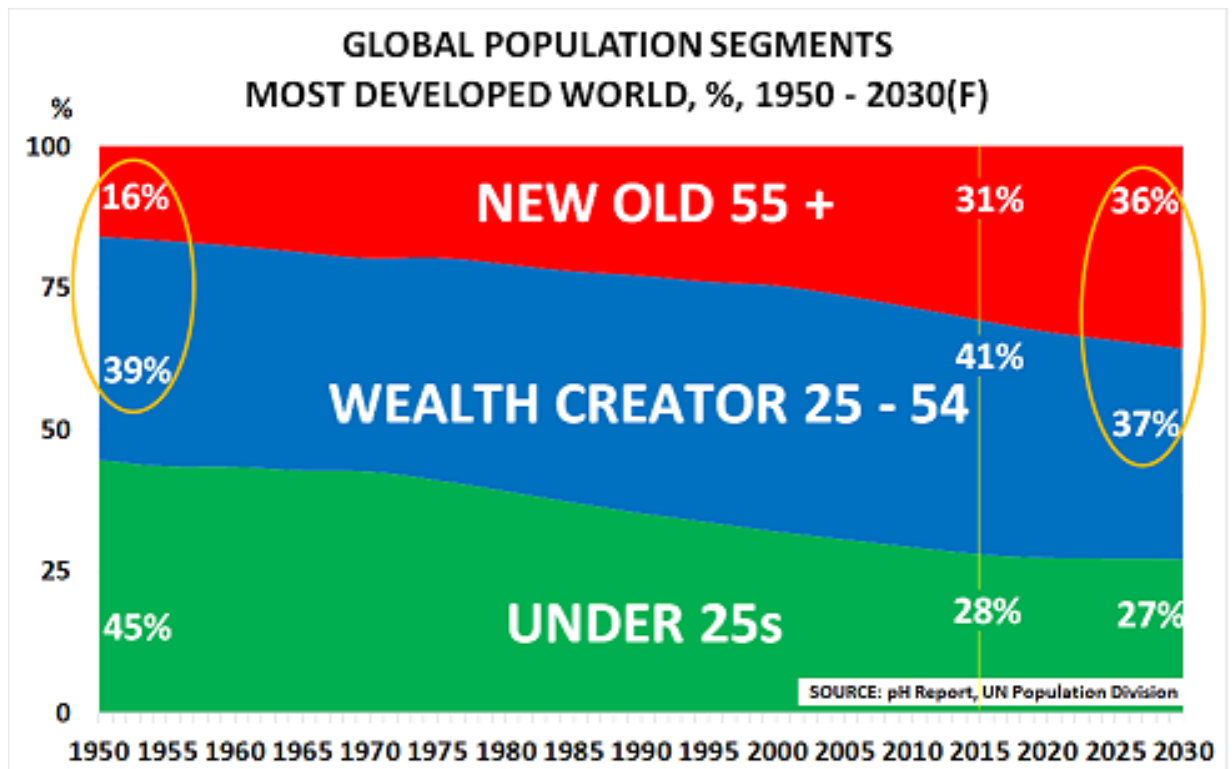
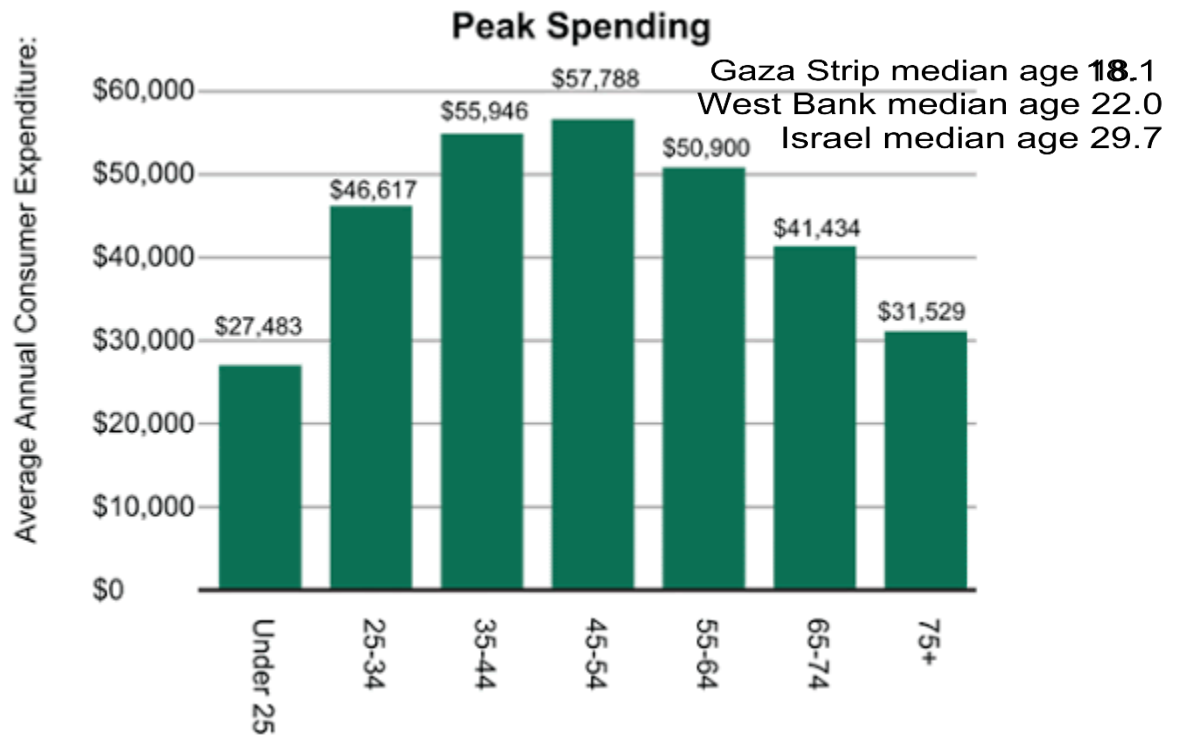


### Income and expenditures, by age of reference person

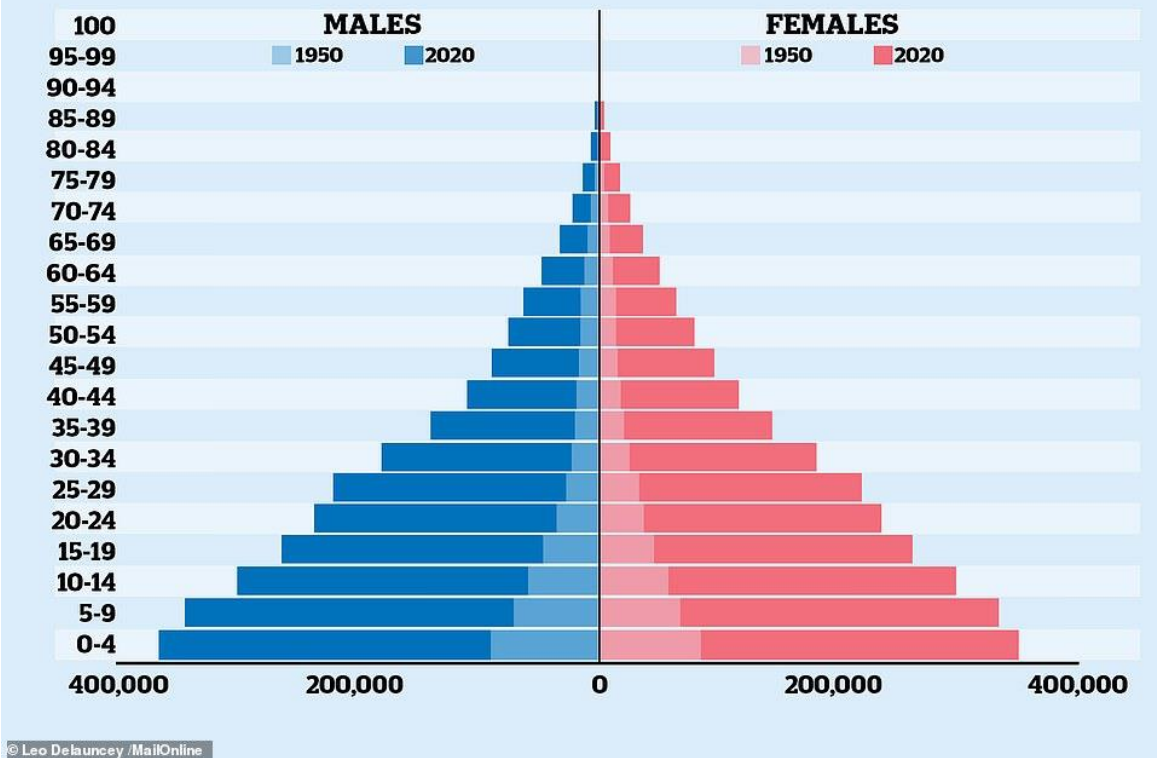


### Average spending on food away from home

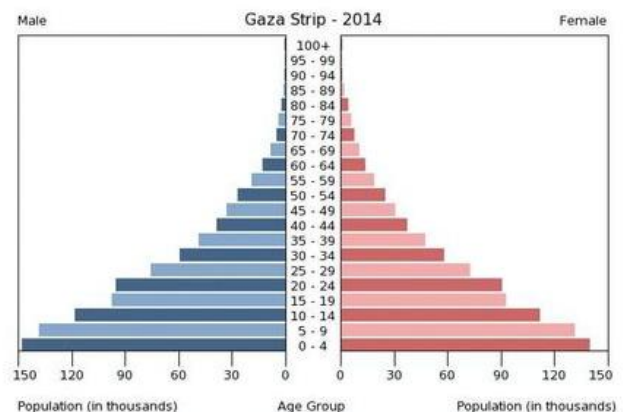
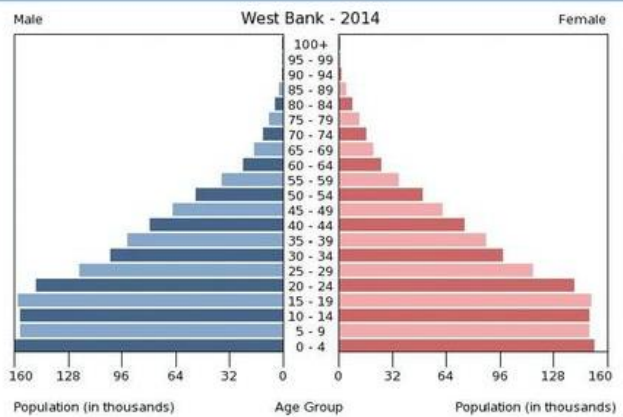
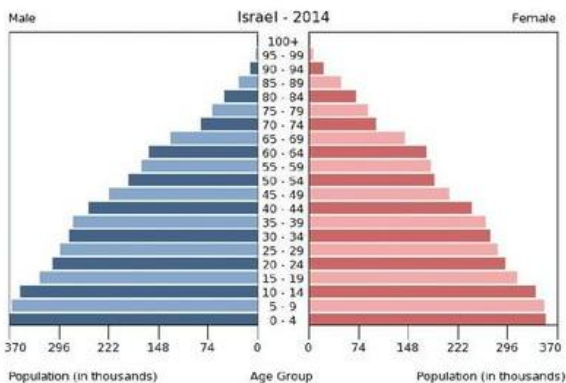




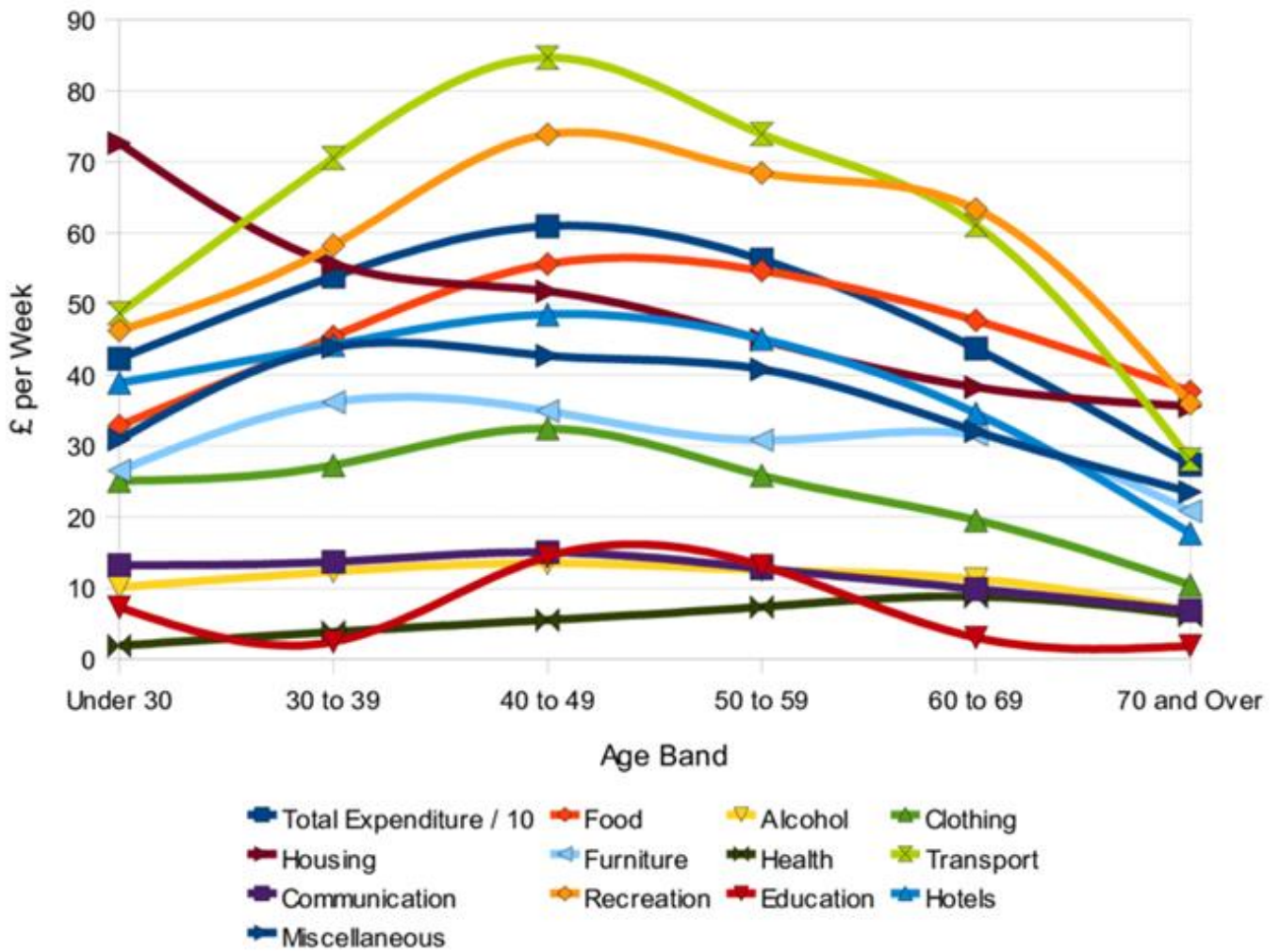
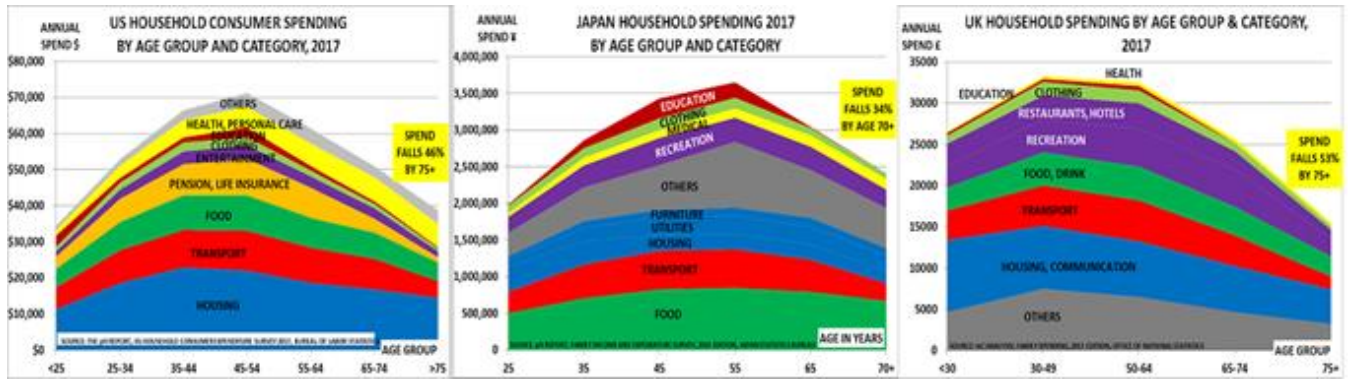
## COMPARISON OF POPULATION OF GAZA BY AGE IN 1950 AND 2020



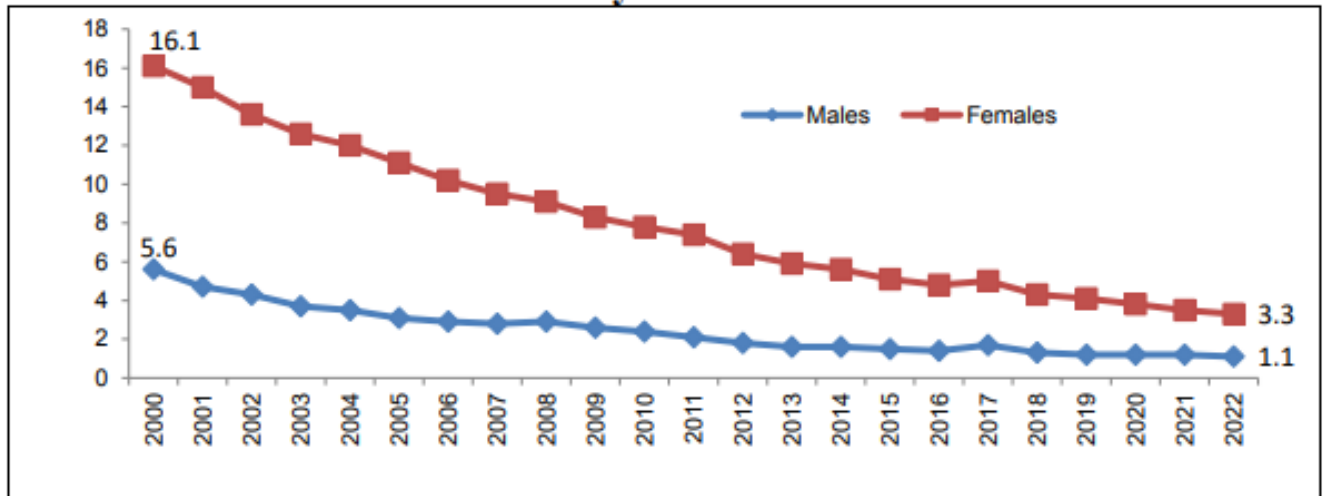
## Israel/Palestine Population Pyramids





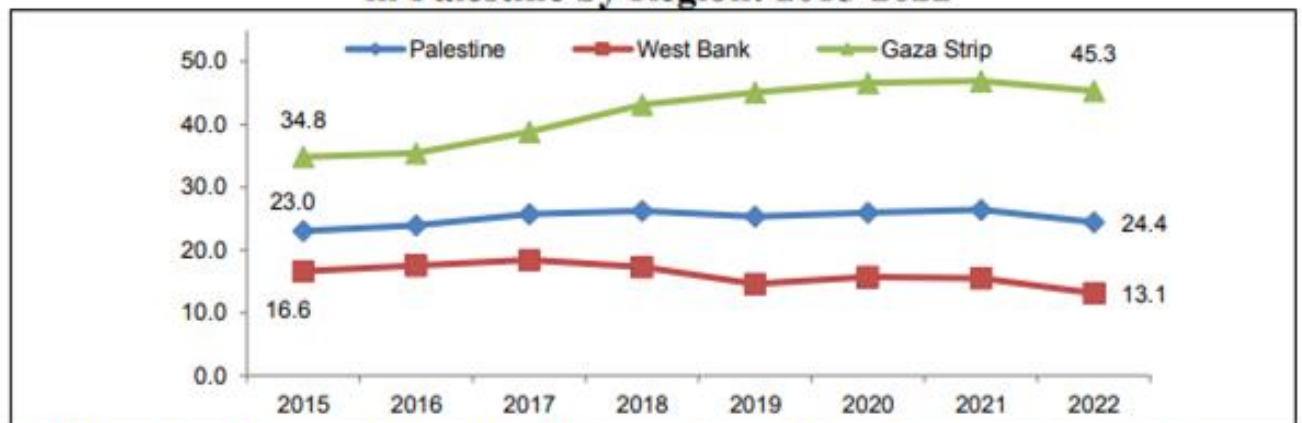


## Illiteracy Rates among the Palestinian Population (15 years and above) in Palestine by Sex: 2000-2022



Source: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics, 2023. Database of the Labor Force Survey 2000-2022. Ramallah - Palestine

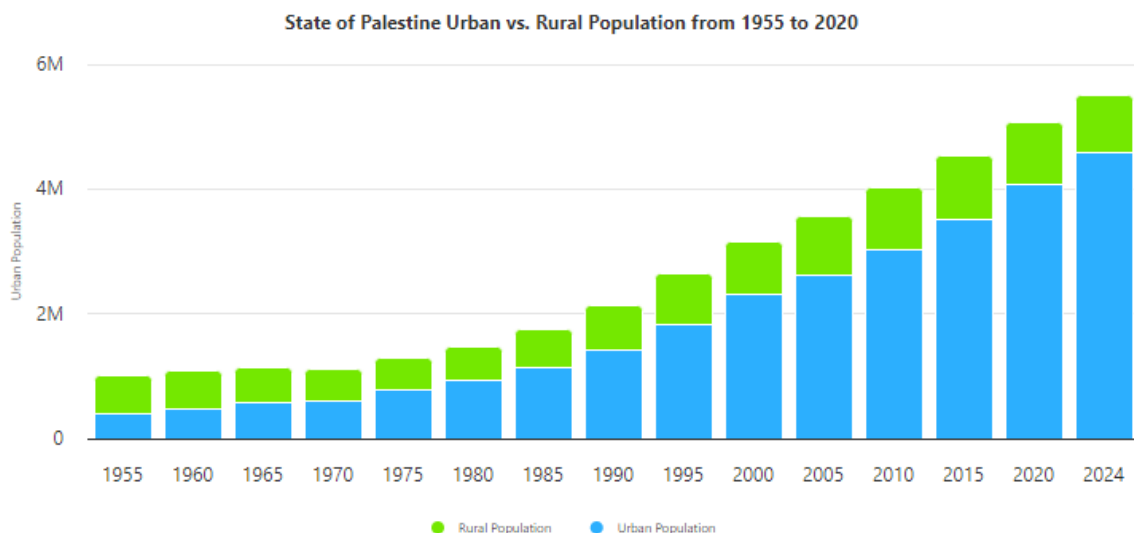
## Unemployment Rate among Labour Force Participants (15 years and above) in Palestine by Region: 2015-2022



Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics, 2023. Database of the Labor Force Survey, 2022. Ramallah

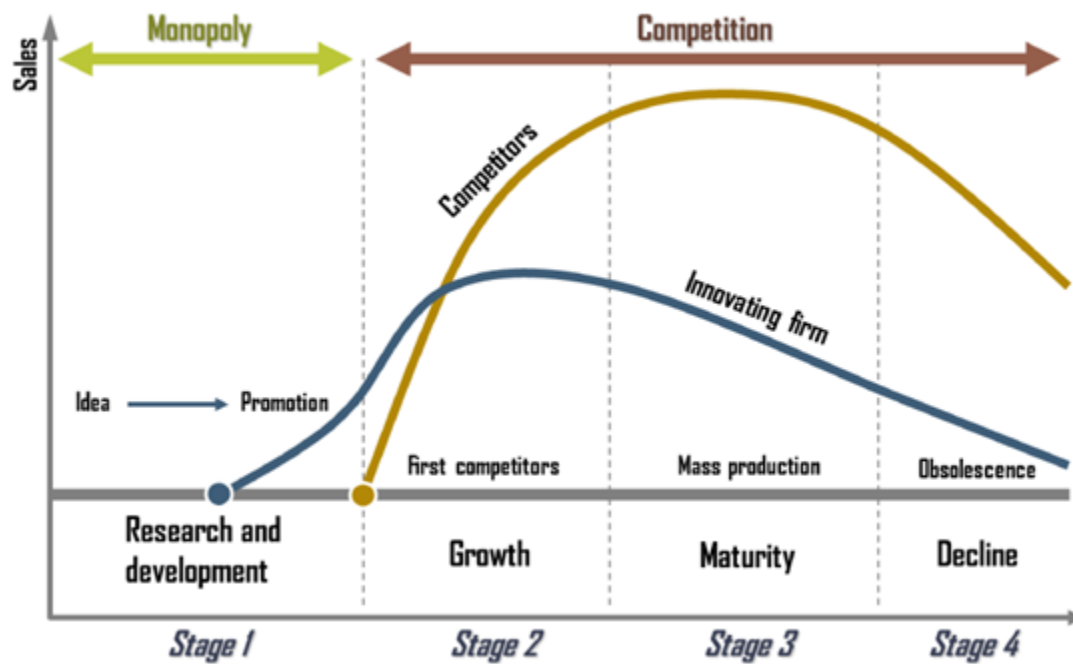
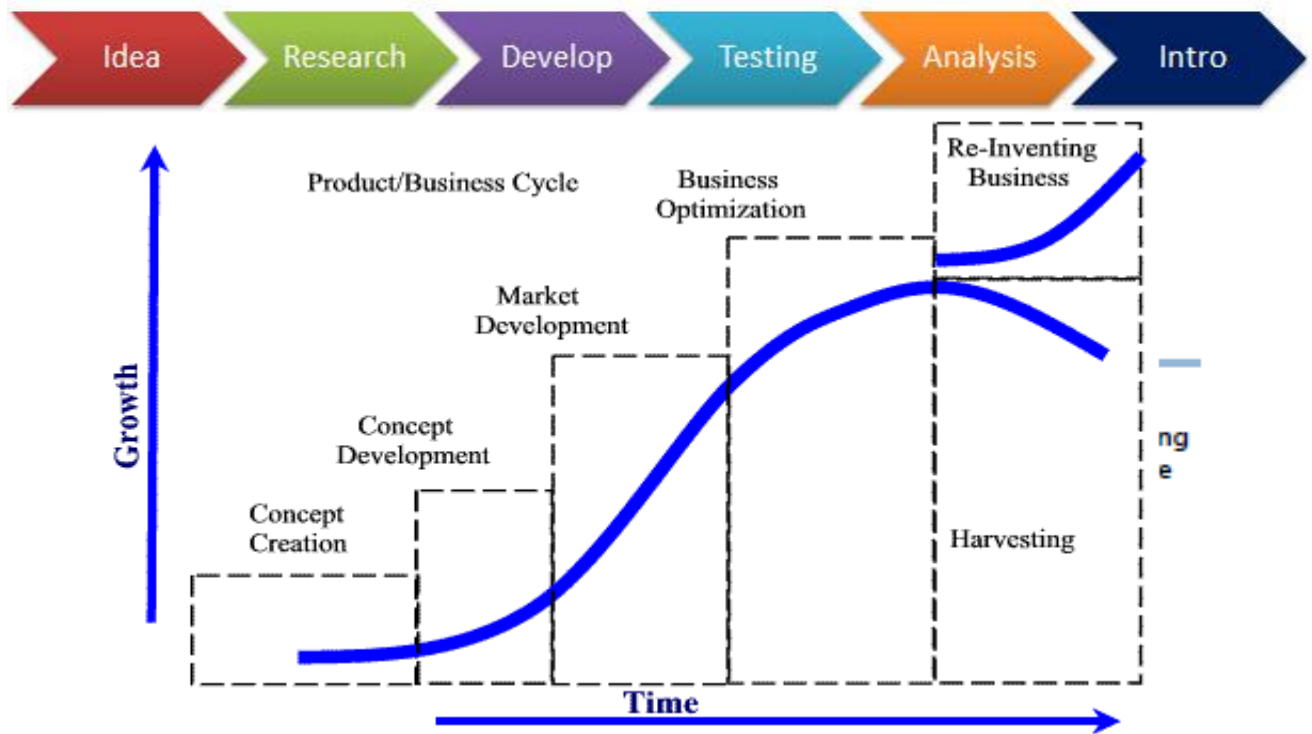
## State of Palestine Urban Population

Currently, **83.3 %** of the population of the State of Palestine is **urban** (4,579,543 people in 2024)

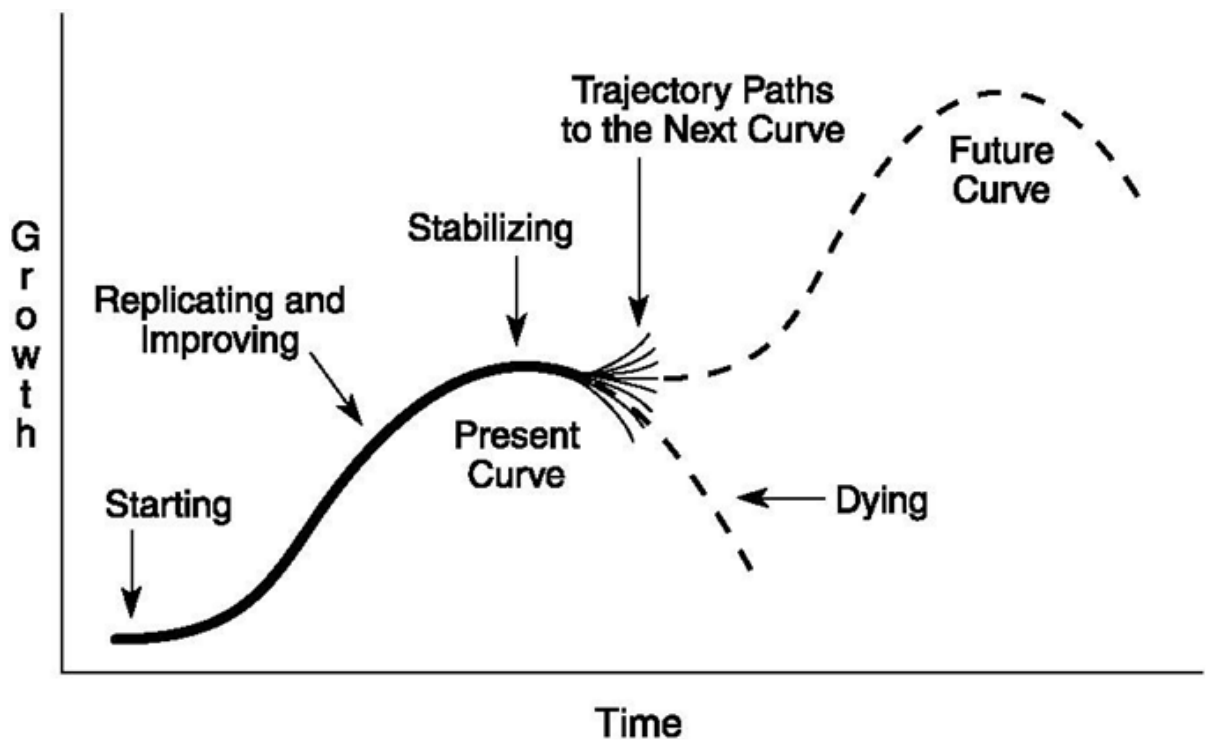
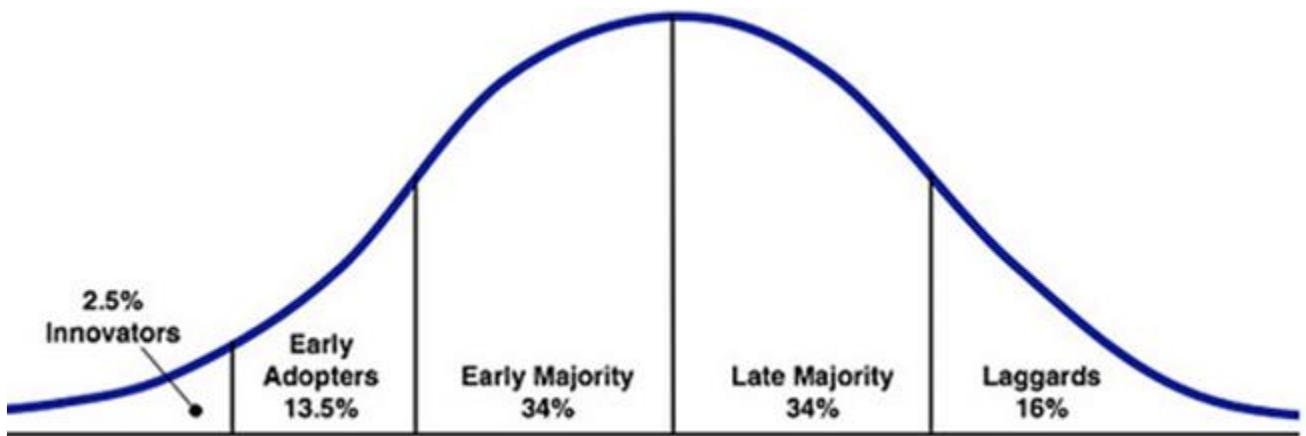
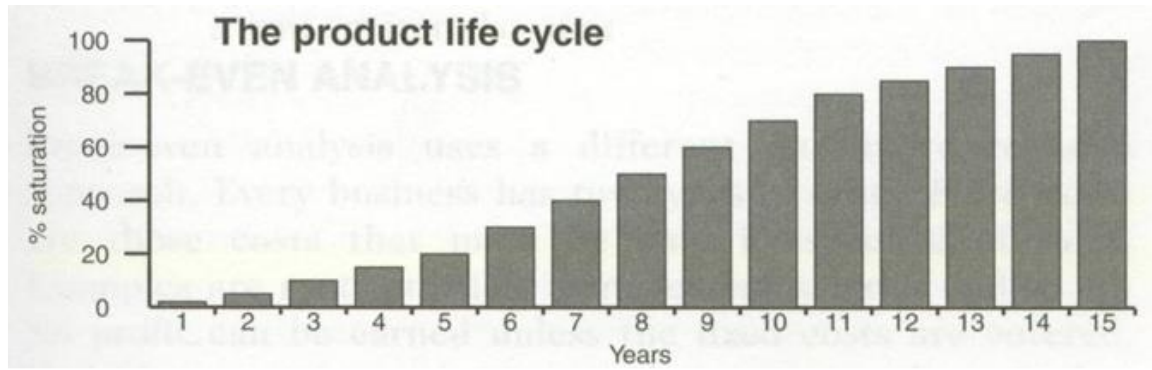


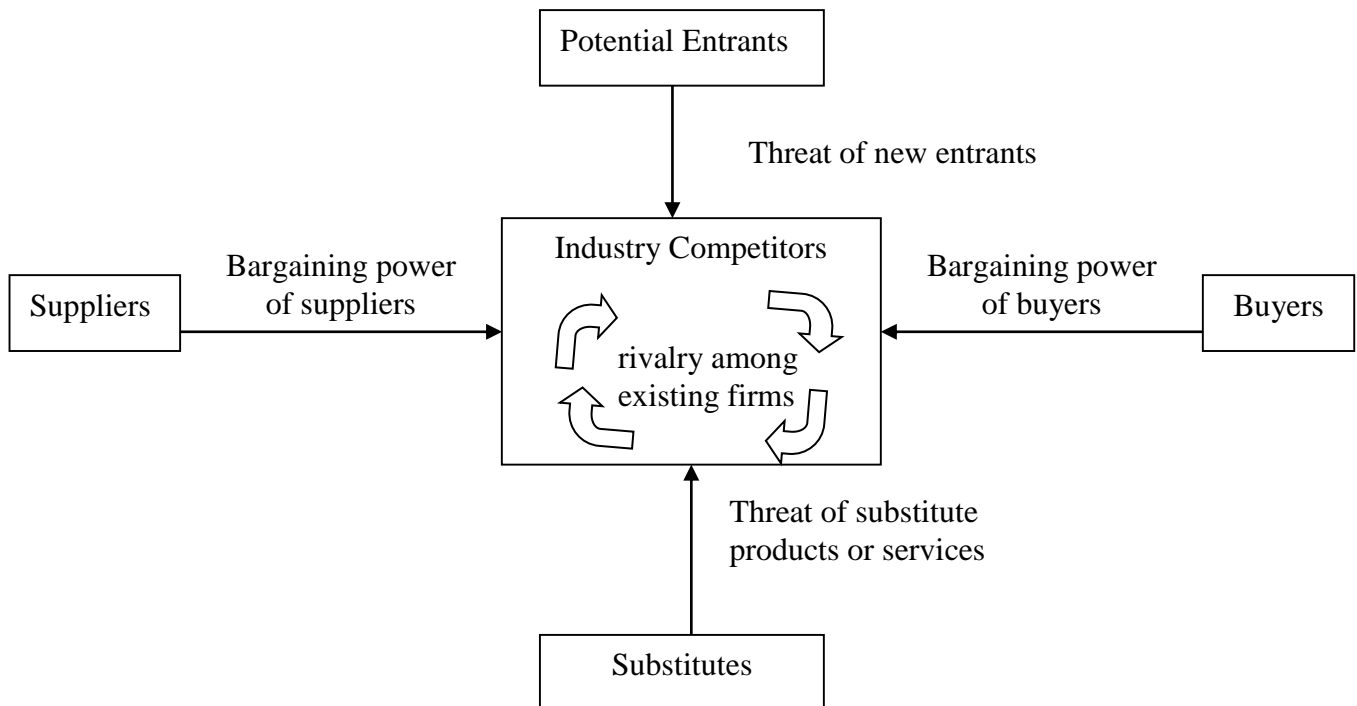
PRODUCT CYCLE:

# New Product Development







**FIVE-FACTOR INDUSTRY PORTER MODEL:****BARGAINING POWER –****1. RELATIVE FRAGMENTATION OF BUYERS AND SELLERS**

There are some 3,400 spiritual institutions and with their minor denominations there are more than 50,000 organisations promoting 'truth'. As truth is always the same, then the people of the world are in a quandary. High level hidden controllers have led humanity to live mind-centric, to worship our minds in the erroneous belief that we can achieve everything, even to become mini-gods, whereas it has always been a constricting way of living to keep humanity from evolving so that we remained restrained to do as these controllers directed.

Higher level personalities have now revealed and shown that through embracing our feelings, living feelings first and longing for the truth that our feelings are to show us, we can heal ourselves of our childhood suppression, open ourselves to our soul based truths and become highly intuitive spontaneous personalities with infinite potential and free from the constraints of our minds.

This awareness is to be shared with humanity through the education and health sectors primarily as it will be embraced by all sectors of life and living.

**2. SIGNIFICANCE OF PURCHASE AS A PROPORTION OF THE TOTAL EXPENDITURE**

These revelations are to be freely available to all of humanity. For those of us who like to know the details, all the ins and outs, this may require considerable time to investigate all that now is available to consider.

For those who embrace doing their Feeling Healing, then this will involve all their time.

### 3. PRODUCT STANDARDISATION OR DIFFERENTIATION

There is only one way to engage in our Feeling Healing, it is how you will do it and there is no other way. The principals of how we are to do our Feeling Healing are all the same, however we are each unique and consequently we have unique childhoods and personalities and thus we will have a unique experience in our Feeling Healing. Yes, we will all do our Feeling Healing be it in the physical or in spirit or a combination of both.

### 4. COSTS OF SWITCHING TO ANOTHER SUPPLIER

Truth is always the same. There is only one pathway.

### 5. IMPORTANCE OF QUALITY OF THE PRODUCT TO THE BUYER

There is only one set of guidance in publication. Presently this is some 70,000 pages being about 20 million words. The core writings have been restricted to being through James Padgett and then James Moncrief and that is to avoid confusion. The most important writings are those of James Moncrief.

### 6. INFORMATION AVAILABLE FOR THE BUYER ABOUT THE SUPPLIER

The supplier are high level spirits – there are many of them identified throughout the writings. The core revelations all come from personalities that are of a higher level of consciousness and truth than those who imposed the Rebellion and Default upon us.

### **THE THREAT OF NEW ENTRANTS OR SUBSTITUTES –**

There are already many systems that purport to heal through emotional clearance systems. None go far enough. None go deeper enough – there are many, many layers. But most significantly, none guide us to long to know the truth that our feelings are and will show us, reveal to us.

### **COMPETITIVE RIVALRY –**

#### 1. NUMEROUS OR EQUALLY BALANCED COMPETITORS

There are no others that have been provided with the Truths that are now being shared to all freely. Further, no others have recognised the importance of these revelations to the education and health sectors. And further, no others have been provided with the financial resources to global introduce to all of humanity this way of living which is ever so freeing and will lead to significant evolutionary growth in consciousness levels. Today, in 2024, we see all of humanity in some kind of moronic stupor with major wars in various countries. As the new spiritual age unfolds, wars will end!

#### 2. SLOW INDUSTRY GROWTH

Yes, humanity will be slow to embrace what is being introduced through Pascas.



## **FOUNDATION'S PROGRAM:**

### **VISION STATEMENT:**

“To build an inspiring high quality, international standard university having multiple campuses throughout the Gaza Strip that provides outstanding opportunities for students, lecturers, professionals and the surrounding community to excel, thrive and succeed in.”

“This will lead to widespread enhanced pre-schooling, primary schooling, high schooling, craft creations, technical and further education as well as university facilities and services that will support all facets of all sectors of social services, health, education, commerce and industry.”

### **HISTORY:**

Pascas Foundation (Aust) Limited was incorporated on 16 September 2008 and progressively received and obtained revelations dating back to 31 May 1914 that are all published throughout the Pascas Papers that can be downloaded from the Library Download page on [www.pascashealth.com](http://www.pascashealth.com). The way we are to live is feelings first with our minds to follow whilst longing for the truth behind what our feelings are drawing our attention to. This is the greatest time in the history of humanity as peace and harmony amongst all people is to now unfold through universal change in everything that we engage in.

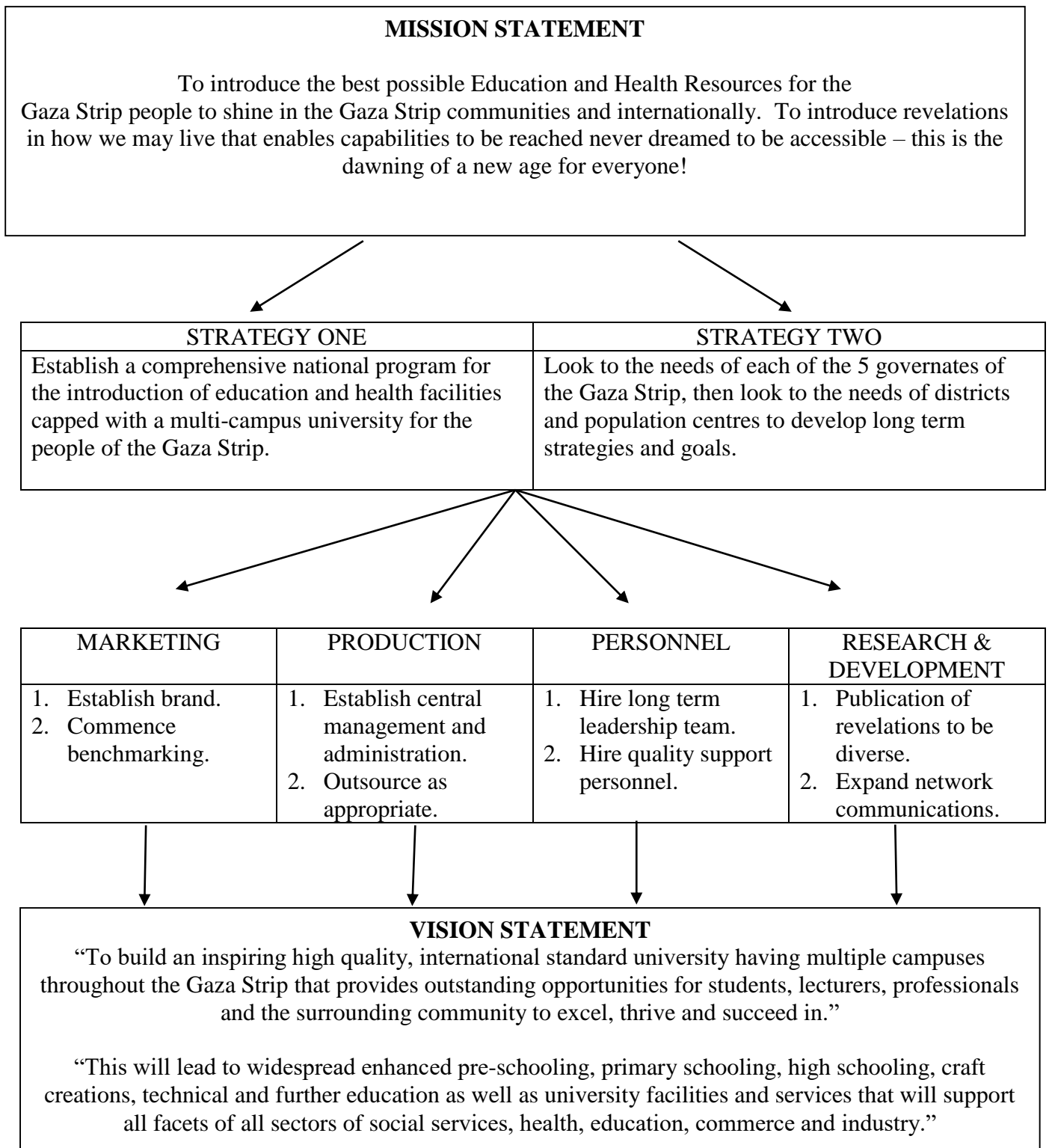
### **THE TEAM:**

Presently, it is a small group of people, some in the far parts of the world, who lead the way for Pascas. That is about to change dramatically as the work of Pascas becomes generally public.

### **LAYERS of MANAGEMENT - REFLECTING the ORGANISATION CHART:**

<b>ORGANISATION CHART - LAYERS of MANAGEMENT</b>	
Layer 1	Chief Executive Officer – Board of Directors
Layer 2	Administration – Commercial Manager – Promotion – Public Relations – Marketing – Financial Controller – Personnel – Quality Control – Research & Development – Project Development – Site Management – Design & Architecture – Acquisitions
Layer 3	Managers: - Business Development – Group Marketing – Relations Domestic – Relations International – Communications – Information Technology IMS – Technical Engineer – Purchasing / Stock Control – General Administration – Maintenance Engineer — Work Place & Safety
Layer 4	Process Technicians: Team Leaders Team Specialist – Senior Controller / Trainer – Senior Operators Support Operators – Trainee Operator – Administration Support Staff

TEAM STRUCTURES WILL ENCOMPASS ALL LEVELS

**ACTION PLAN:**

**STRATEGY:**

Pascas Foundation (Gaza Strip) Ltd identifies drivers to a successful strategy as:

- Advancement of the Education and Health Sectors awareness and capacities.
- Commence growing the numbers of teachers, nurses and doctors through scholarships
- Build education centres while developing curriculums.
- Introduce education and health centres with capabilities and capacities required by communities.
- Education and Health Sector expertise to double in numbers, then double again.
- Ownership of the freehold land and buildings, or very long secure land leases, from which to provide services in education and health.
- Solar electricity with batteries as required.
- Broadband Internet bandwidth on demand for all students and families.
- Superior technology suited to the geographic conditions and other conditions that prevail.
- Outsource services, engineering and equipment locally where possible.
- High levels of security.
- These endeavours are for ALL the people of the Gaza Strip.
- Research and development continually ongoing.
- Access to diverse media content – communication and involvement by all.

**PASCAS FOUNDATION focuses upon:**

COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE



**GOALS & MILESTONES SCHEDULES:****SHORT TERM GOALS Year 1**

- ✓ Consolidate our management team.
- ✓ Establish our brand name and market appreciation for our endeavours and services.
- ✓ Establish that our Corporate Shared Values positions us as an EXCELLENT Foundation.
- ✓ Meet our milestones and exceed our goals.
- ✓ Identify specific market penetration strategies for other products and industries.
- ✓ Monitor customer expectations and satisfaction levels.
- ✓ Enhance the Foundation's objectives and services in response to people's needs, requests and issues.
- ✓ Develop complementary programs to grow the potential for all involved.

**MEDIUM TERM GOALS Years 2 - 4**

- ✓ Bring operating budgets into line with management objectives for both schools and health facilities.
- ✓ From then on, maintain a balanced budgeted cash flow.
- ✓ Fully establish the market presence as per our identified market plan with a focus on the needs and goals for each governate throughout the Gaza Strip.
- ✓ Meet budgeted program guidelines.
- ✓ At all times understand the vision of the Foundation, its humanitarian objectives and targets for consistent growth in the sectors of society that it is focused upon.

**LONG TERM GOALS Years 5 - 6**

- ✓ Crystallise the value of the humanitarian projects by way of expansion into other neighbouring countries.

	<b>MILESTONES</b>	<b>IN MONTHS</b>
1.	Achieve targets as set out in the financial feasibility.	
2.	Management team formalised.	2
3.	Production and delivery teams bedded in.	3
4.	Communications plan finalised, costed, approved and implemented.	3
5.	Commence sites acquisition and construction in accordance with financial feasibility.	
6.	First education and health facility opened within communities.	4
7.	Format of programs and range resolved with a program of priorities.	6
8.	Product accreditation and endorsements achieved.	6
9.	Third party endorsement from peer review.	6

**Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) based on Critical Success Factors (CSFs)**

CSFs	KPIs
Attainment of pre-determined goals.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Expenditure within 10% range of budget.</li> <li>✓ Expenses not exceeding budget.</li> <li>✓ Projects implemented within proximity of budget timing.</li> </ul>
Comprehensive planning for the future.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Business Plan always updated for 5 years ahead.</li> <li>✓ Comprehensive new plant and equipment and upgrade plan for 5 years ahead.</li> <li>✓ Information distribution always being updated.</li> </ul>
Financial stability – Foundation being humanitarian in focus.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Budget cash flow variance &lt;10%.</li> <li>✓ Business Plan with &gt; 15% of outcomes.</li> </ul>
Positive perception by the market.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Education – student and teacher satisfaction.</li> <li>✓ Health – patient / friends and clinician satisfaction.</li> <li>✓ Positive community reporting.</li> <li>✓ Invitations to participate in showcases and forums.</li> </ul>
Good understanding of market requirements.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ No orders lost because of “missing” features.</li> <li>✓ Sales meeting budget forecast.</li> </ul>
Understanding of significant, relevant, innovative life style pathways.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Ability to bring this awareness to all.</li> <li>✓ Competitors attempting to copy or make use of revelations.</li> </ul>
High quality product.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Information provided being always in truth – accurate.</li> <li>✓ Updates being addressed within a few days.</li> </ul>
Superb team work.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Absenteeism low or &lt; 1 day a year per person.</li> <li>✓ Consistent enthusiasm.</li> <li>✓ Consistent quality with attention to detail.</li> <li>✓ No lost time injuries.</li> </ul>
Reliable supply & service chain.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Suppliers offering unsolicited innovation.</li> <li>✓ Supplier’s products arriving &lt; 5 days late.</li> <li>✓ Spare parts for service available &lt; 5 days after order.</li> <li>✓ Change to external service support agents &lt; 1 per year.</li> <li>✓ Primary response to customer’s service requirements &lt; 24 hours, any day, anywhere.</li> </ul>
Being an employer of choice.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Job applications arriving unsolicited.</li> <li>✓ Zero resignations due to dissatisfaction with the Company.</li> <li>✓ Employees introducing friends of high calibre as potential employees.</li> </ul>

**The SWOT ANALYSIS OVERVIEW:**

<b>SWOT ANALYSIS</b>	
<b>Strengths of our Foundation:</b>	<b>We can utilise these strengths as follows:</b>
Humanitarian fund allocation capabilities.	Large scale investment into the education and health sectors, with broad distribution of higher education for all sectors of society.
<b>Weaknesses of our Foundation:</b>	<b>These weaknesses will be overcome as follows:</b>
Limited experience within the Gaza Strip landscape.	Gain in the field expertise within the Gaza Strip landscape through operatives within the education and health sectors within the Gaza Strip.
<b>Opportunities open to our Foundation:</b>	<b>Will be grasped by us as follows:</b>
Greater development of the education and health sectors.	Opening up for more opportunities to enter other sectors within the Gaza Strip.
<b>Threats facing our Foundation:</b>	<b>Will be avoided as follows:</b>
Governmental regulation and opposition.	Supersede the market with more advanced techniques, technology and proven performance. Effective negotiation with government and other stakeholders.

**RISK ANALYSIS:**

The key risk issues that are identified in the above SWOT Analysis have been prioritised and the risk mitigation management implementations are summarised as follows:







- Lack of facilities within the education and health sectors throughout the Gaza Strip.
- Subsidising consumer costs through scholarships for higher education.
- Subsidising patient's costs through subsidising running costs of health services being provided.
- Engaging with local landowner and leaders of communities for support.
- Creating local employment while expanding the availability of needed services in education and health.
- Adhering to governmental regulations.
- Remaining non-political – not being aligned to any one political party.



## **MARKET PENETRATION:**

The Foundation's growth is humanitarian-driven rather than product-driven. Customer needs and wants have been researched and the Foundation's services and products are focused on fulfilling customer needs.

At this point, consumer needs have been assessed by interaction between companions of the Foundation and people throughout many communities. The Foundation has adopted a Market Planning Process to develop and grow its data base. This entails:

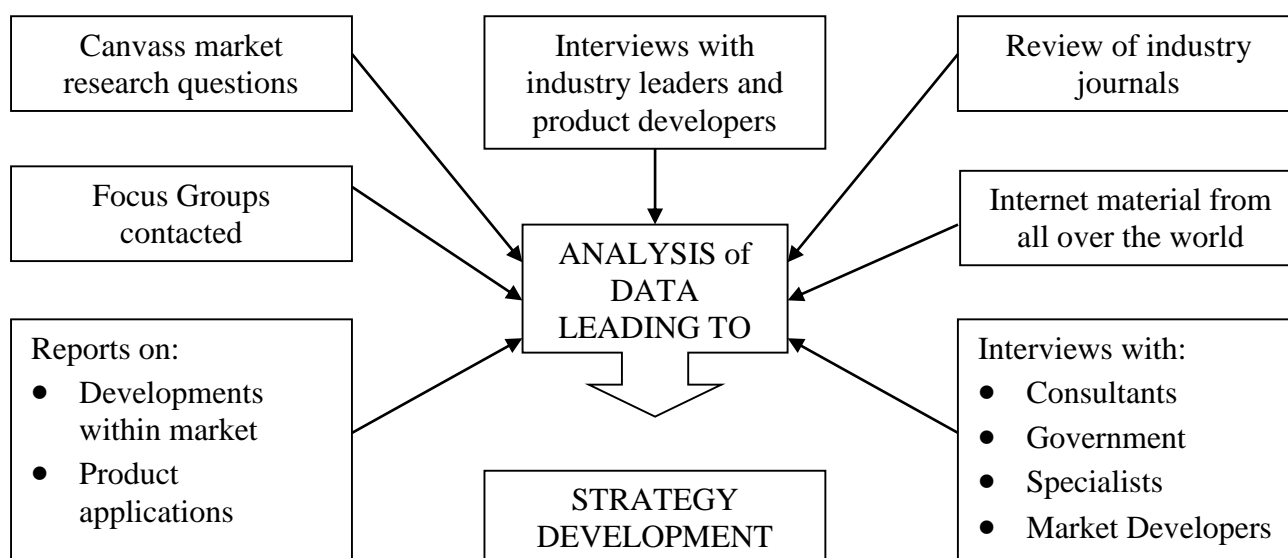
<b>MARKET PLANNING PROCESS</b>	
<b>PREPLANNING REQUIREMENTS</b>  	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Identify markets for products and services.</li> <li>● Determine Foundation's goals and expectations.</li> <li>● Establish objectives.</li> </ul>
<b>SITUATION ANALYSIS</b>  	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Identify education and health needs.</li> <li>● Analyse what is already established and delivering.</li> <li>● Identify markets, segments, size and share.</li> <li>● Identify inside and outside influences.</li> <li>● Analyse distribution.</li> <li>● Analyse market coverage.</li> <li>● Analyse for ongoing improvement.</li> <li>● Evaluate marketing communications.</li> <li>● Analyse positioning as an organisation.</li> </ul>
<b>PROBLEMS and OPPORTUNITIES</b> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Determine marketing success factors.</li> <li>● Identify key problems and opportunities.</li> </ul>
<b>SEGMENT PRIORITY</b>  	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Determine education and health segment priority.</li> <li>● Establish business / service direction by segment.</li> <li>● Establish objectives by segment.</li> <li>● List assumptions and restrictions – and then investigate.</li> </ul>
<b>STRATEGIES and TACTICS</b>  	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Develop strategy options.</li> <li>● Select strategies.</li> <li>● Develop tactics.</li> <li>● Schedule and budget tactics.</li> </ul>
<b>MARKETING PLAN EVALUTAION</b> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Estimate needs and related costs.</li> <li>● Prepare cost benefit analysis and profit projections.</li> </ul>
<b>CONTROLS and MEASUREMENTS</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Establish controls and measurements.</li> <li>● Analyse management effectiveness.</li> </ul>

## **MARKET RESEARCH:**

The Foundation market research has focused upon:

- ✓ The people of the Gaza Strip needs and motivation.
- ✓ Student, teacher, lecturer, doctor, nurse, allied health and administration – how does our revelations and services solve their problems.
- ✓ Market segment and industry characteristics.
- ✓ Market sizes and value – volumes and value of units in given segment.
- ✓ Services and products awareness and sensitivity.
- ✓ Importance of convenience and relevance.
- ✓ Willingness to consider a new processes and awareness.
- ✓ Branding and awareness.
- ✓ Education and health sector direction, attitudes and stigmas.
- ✓ Government initiatives and attitudes.
- ✓ Overseas attitudes and trends.

Data was sourced using the following market research methodology:



Secondary data supported the following:

Government attitude is supportive of the introduction of this Foundation's initiatives.

The potential market for the Foundation's initiatives is quantifiable.

The market share that this Foundation is targeting is readily achievable.

Professional opinion enforces the Foundation's decision to proceed.

Specific early entry markets have been identified to have the Foundation focus upon.

Findings support the focus that the Foundation's marketing strategy is and how to deal with issues relating to the products and services being introduced.

Attitudes and trends are similar in the domestic market as well as relevant overseas markets.

Primary data revealed the following:

- A lack of awareness of the revelations and service application.
- A desire for convenience in the provision of educations and health services.
- A desire for simple access and use of education and health services.
- A lack of knowledge of how to benefit from the revelations and advancement in services.
- A lack of brand awareness.
- Pricing is acceptable for services proposed as they meet the market, so to speak.
- Strong interest from the market segments in which the Foundation is to introduce its services.
- Early product users have been identified.
- Brand name development and awareness program has been dealt with.
- Customer support services have been resolved.

### **MARKET SEGMENT to INTRODUCE the FOUNDATIONS OPPORTUNITIES:**

#### **PHILOSOPHY**

To see the Gaza Strip's communities evolve, grow and thrive in living standards, quality of life, physical, mental and spiritual health in the Education and Health Sectors and beyond, and to inspire the residents to excel in all areas of life, family and community.

By supporting the education and health sectors in the Gaza Strip, Pascas Foundation (Gaza Strip) Ltd is to position the citizens in society to live a progressively improving quality of life and standard of living.

#### **MARKET**

The market for Pascas Foundation (Gaza Strip) Ltd is the entire nation, 2.1 million citizens, where all students and citizens are affected by the availability of health services, through hospitals and aid posts. The way forward involves the advancement of high schooling resources and curriculum to bring about a larger cohort of qualified students to progress through higher education to deliver more qualified staff for all the levels and sectors of the health industry.

#### **COMPETITION**

One may anticipate that all of the not-for-profit and governmental agencies may welcome the initiatives of Pascas Foundation (Gaza Strip) Ltd.

#### **MARKETING**

The marketing activities to promote the long term plans and projects of Pascas Foundation (Gaza Strip) Ltd may include the following:

- Social media marketing
- Written materials, books and magazines
- Video promotions
- Movies
- Advertising in community newspapers
- Advertising at schools and hospitals



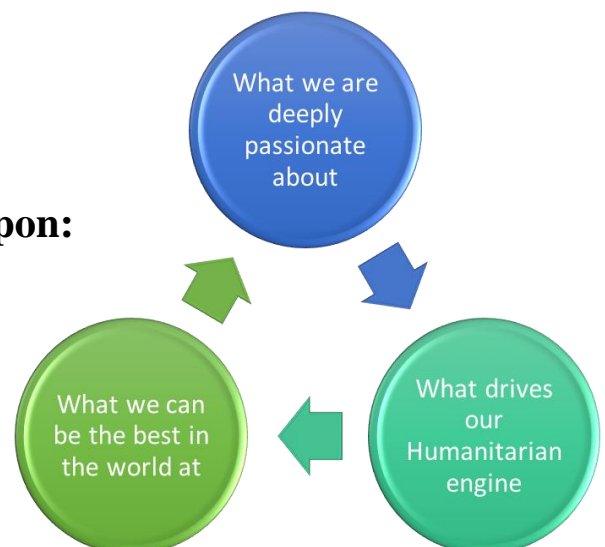
- Community billboards advertising
- Seminars
- Promotional activities in expositions, school and hospital open days



**SCHOOL  
IS FUN!**



**PASCAS FOUNDATION focuses upon:**



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### KEY DRIVERS for PRODUCT MARKET UPTAKE:

Key drivers for the uptake of the product in our domestic markets include:

- Increased user adoption of Internet for business and personal use.
- Increase in telecommuting and video services.
- Increased adoption of next generation services (Application Service Providers, Network infrastructure Management Services, Managed Service Providers, Network Storage, IP Telephony).
- Compelling content for residential users - streaming media, eLearning and eCommerce.
- Migration away from Narrowband solutions (ISDN and leased lines) to higher bandwidth solution.
- Uncapping of current downstream bandwidth restrictions.
- Increase in competitive market place.
- Increase in available international bandwidth due to cabling from Cross trans-Pacific cable connection.
- Federal Government, State Government and Local Government policy.

The increasing number of Internet users is the **primary driver** for increased demand for broadband. Demand will increase as end users are made aware of the benefits of broadband, e.g. bandwidth on demand, permanent or "always on" connections and availability.



**INTERNET MARKETING:****eCOMMERCE STOREFRONT**

This is an introduction to the website marketing platform to be developed by this Foundation.

Human nature by default has been programmed to be socially active to a certain extent. Some people are more active, while others are less so!

However, people have always been looking for ways to connect and network with each other. And, in this age of digitisation, people have found ways to be socially active on the internet, which is possible with the advent of the numerous social networking platforms and apps. Here are more than 100 site options:



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## **GROWTH IN THE FOUNDATION'S SERVICE AVENUES BEING:**

The Foundation will grow its field of influence by services:

Providing evolved and enhanced services to existing customers – the community.

Existing services to new customers sourced through market expansion avenues.

New products and services to existing customers.

New products and services to new customers.

Expand the marketing territories.

<b>GROWTH STRATEGY</b>	
<b>Market Penetration</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>Increasing existing customer usage through:</b> Implementing price incentives on a sliding scale for increased use of products / services. Increasing the rate of product / service obsolescence. Increasing the size of unit of purchase. Identifying alternative uses for products.</li> <li>● <b>Attracting clients / participants from competitors through:</b> Differentiating products / services from our competitors. Reducing fee structure. Increasing promotional effort.</li> </ul>
<b>New Market Development</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>Developing new geographical markets, through:</b> Expanding our business regionally, nationally and then internationally. Franchising and licensing our business and products (without fees!). Joint venturing with others in new markets.</li> <li>● <b>Developing new market segments through:</b> Getting referrals. Strategic alliances. Promoting our services in alternative media forms.</li> <li>● <b>Converting potential customers that currently do not use our products / services through:</b> Implementing reduced fee trial use of products / services offered. Identifying alternative uses for our products and services. Reviewing fee and price structure and position our business at either the upper or lower ends of the market by brand separations and separate marketing programs.</li> </ul>
<b>New Product Development</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Develop new features for products and services.</li> <li>● Develop variations to existing products and services.</li> <li>● Develop new products and services aimed at identified markets.</li> </ul>
<b>Diversification</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Buying a related business (health centres and education centres).</li> <li>● Using existing distribution network to grow innovations.</li> <li>● Stability development.</li> <li>● Grow new products and business entities.</li> </ul>



*Children are now to embrace and express their feelings in all that they do and experience. It is our feelings that are our guiding light of love and truth. Truth is love.*

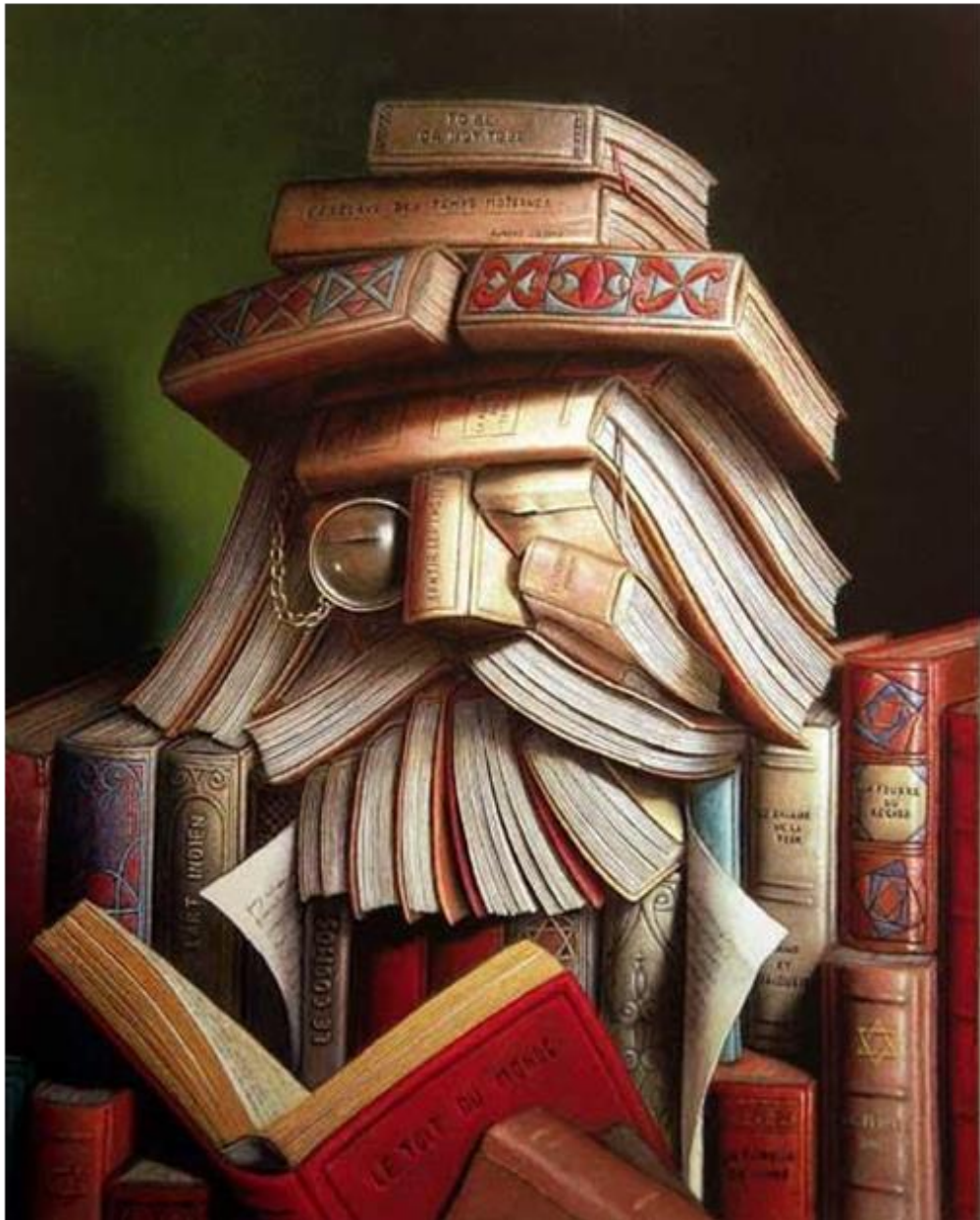


*Why?*

*May we ask why we have not understood this before? The Universal Contract governing the Rebellion and Default had to work its course. Cracks in it are now being worked to end the Rebellion and Default.*



*Education is to reveal itself through our feelings. Our soul based feelings are always in truth. And truth is love! We are fully self-contained. Our feelings are to lead our mind in all that we do, not live how we have been previously taught. It is that simple!*



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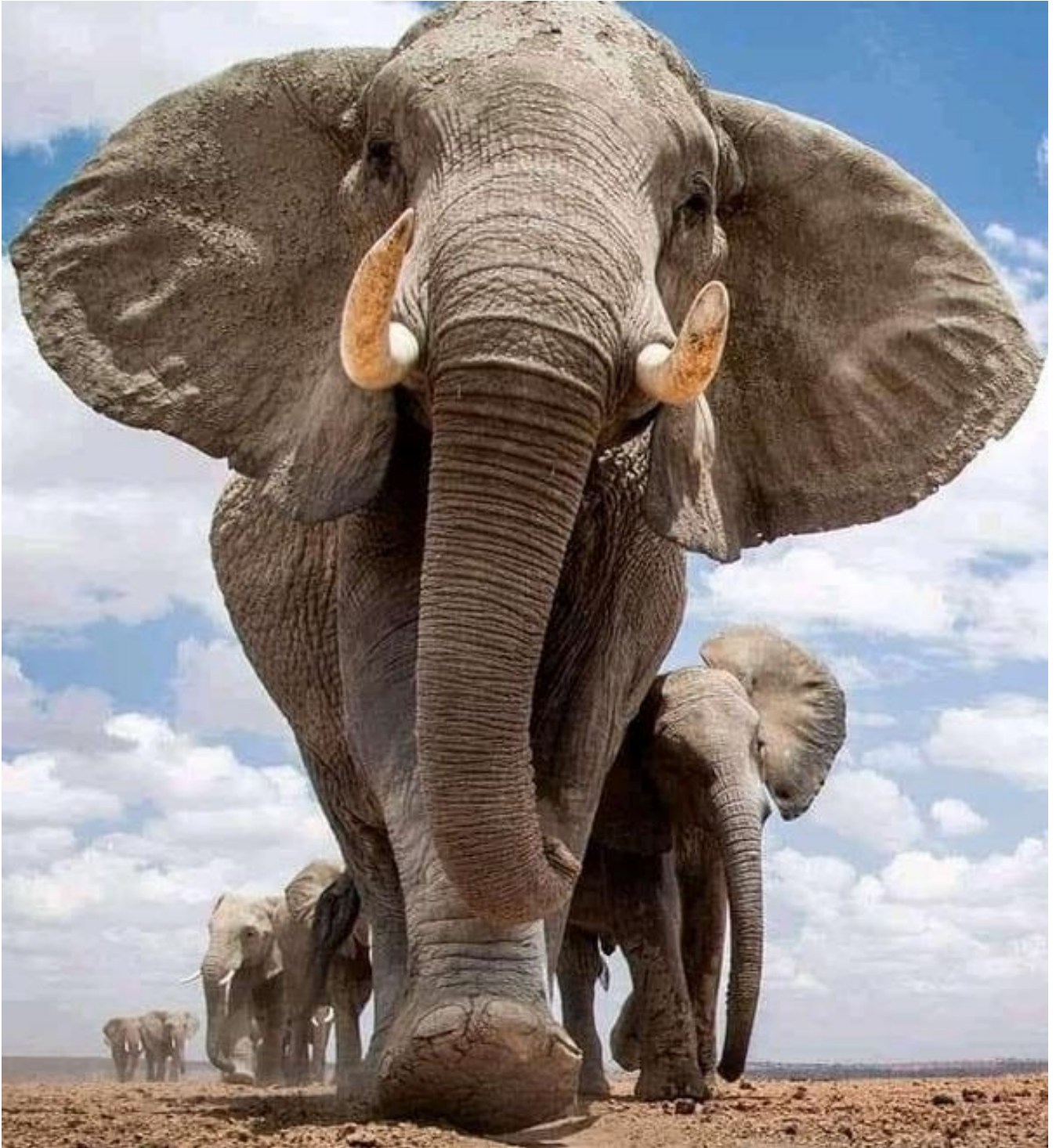
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# HEREWECOME



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# "THE" profession is: TEACHING



to:

*Learn through play*  
*Independently explore subject*  
*+ Research with fellow students*  
*Explore topics you enjoy*  
*Engage in what you are passionate about*  
*Ask — and keep asking*  
*Question every aspect*  
*Commonsense is not common*  
*Assumptions are mostly in error*  
*Embrace what you may be feeling*  
*We have been retarded and restrained*  
*We are to be our true self*  
*We are to express all our feelings*  
*We are self contained — all is within*  
*By doing is how we learn*  
*Tutoring others is a great self teacher*  
*Our capabilities are infinite*



while you



# Healed potential



## Insightful Genius

*Brilliance!*

## DYNAMIC

## vibrant



**P**hilosophy of global changes

**A**ge of a new way

**S**oul healing

Put **C**hildren first

**A**wareness so that people can improve their lives

**S**pirit creating alternative solutions

**Team Ukraine**

**ONCE YOU KNOW -  
YOU CANNOT UNKNOW!**

Mary Magdalene

perceived truth MoC 970 – relative truth potential MoC 1,480